

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
PRESIDENT'S OFFICE REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
DODOMA REGIONAL -MOCK EXAMINATION
GEOGRAPHY 1. MARKING SCHEME

1. Introduction

Student should define the term Human population and development, and show other concepts of human population and development in the introduction.

2 marks

Main body

Student should explain **positive** and **negative** relationship between Human population and development

POSITIVE RELATIONSHIP

- i. Human population provides labor
- ii. Human population provides markets for produced commodities
- iii. Human population contributes to innovation and technological development
- iv. Human population enable policy makers to plan various social and economic development (planning activities)
- v. Population influence investments

4 points @ 2marks = 8 marks

NEGATIVE RELATIONSHIP

- i. Influence shortage of social services if exceed in number
- ii. Over utilization of resources
- iii. Influence increase of un-employment
- iv. Increase high dependency ratio if not well controlled
- v. Conflict over the land
- vi. Pollution to the environments
- vii. Spread of communicable diseases. example COVID 19

4 points @ 2marks = 8 marks

Conclusion. Any relevant conclusion.

2 mark

TOTAL 20 Marks

2. Introduction

A student to define the term “Population policy” and explain other concepts of population policy. **1 mark**

Main body

(Challenges/ limitations/ constraints) which hinder achievements of population policy in Tanzania.

- i. Poor information and communication system
- ii. Insufficient financial resources
- iii. Insufficient capacity and resources of NGO’S engaged in population related activities
- iv. Placing more emphasis on meeting demographic targets rather than meeting the specific needs of individual
- v. Bad cultural practice. example polygamies, and forced marriage
- vi. Inadequate recognition of relationship between problems of human population and development.
- vii. Shortage skilled personnel
- viii. Corruption. Example misuse of fund initiated by government relating to population issues.
- ix. **6 points @ 3 marks = 18 marks**

Conclusion. Any relevant conclusion **1 mark**

TOTAL 20 Marks

3. Introduction

Define the Term Organic Farming and explaining other concepts relating to it.

Main body

2 marks

(Principles and Advantages of Organic farming)

Principle of Organic farming

- i. The principle of Care. organic farming responsible to protect the health status of the people
- ii. Principle of fairness. Organic farming should ensure the relationship of fairness among the producers and consumers
- iii. Principle of ecology. Organic farming should base on ecological processes and recycling in order to attain ecological balance
- iv. Principal of health. Organic farming should sustain and enhance the health of soil, plant, animals and human being.

4points @ 2marks = 8 marks

Advantages of organic farming

- i. Help to maintain health status of consumers
- ii. It helps to reduce soil erosion. This is due to the application of good farming methods
- iii. It helps to increase soil nutrients
- iv. It help to create market for produced goods

4 points @ 2marks = 8

Conclusion. Any Relevant conclusion.

1 mark

TOTAL 20 marks

4. A student should define and explain “ alternative energy sources” **1 mark**

Main Body (alternative energy sources)

- i. Wind energy
- ii. Tidal energy
- iii. Solar energy
- iv. Hydro- Electric power (H.E.P)
- v. Geothermal power
- vi. Biogas energy.

6 points @ 3marks = 18 marks

Conclusion. Any Relevant conclusion

1 mark

TOTAL 20 marks

5. Introduction

2mark

A student to define and explain the term Transport and communication.

Main body

(Strategies that have been taken by the government in improving transport and communication.)

- i. Construction of standard gauge railway line SGR
- ii. Construction of new airport and modifying the existing one. Example Mwalimu Nyerere terminal three airport
- iii. Construction of flyover and bridges. Example Kijazi flyover, Kigongo busisi Bridge Mwanza, Kigamboni and Tanzanite bridges
- iv. Invitation of foreigners companies that invest in transport system. example Yape Markez from Turkey
- v. Increase budget in transport and communication system
- vi. Formulation of Tanzania rural and urban roads agency (TARURA) in order to increase efficiency in transport system
- vii. Registration of telephone card by using NIDA numbers.
- viii. Introduction of strictly laws and prohibiting the illegal using of social networks under TCRA

8points @ 2 marks = 16 marks

Conclusion: Any Relevant conclusion.

2marks

TOTAL 20 Marks

6. Introduction

1mark

Define the term fishing industry.

Main body (Efforts which have been taken by government in improvement of fishing industry)

- i. Promotion of fishermen cooperative societies. Example around lakes such as Victoria and Tanganyika
- ii. Establishment of strictly laws against over fishing
- iii. Establishment of fishing processing industries. Example Tanzania fisheries cooperation (TAFICO) around lake Victoria (Mwanza and Musoma)
- iv. Conducting various research on Fishing.
- v. Introduction of fish farming. This help to avoid overfishing around to bodies
- vi. Establishment of colleges and universities related to fishing industry. Example the Sokoine university of Agriculture (SUA) and Nyegezi and Mbegani Fisheries institute and Tanzania Fishery research institute. (TAFIRI)
- vii. Improving of fishing Markets. Example Ferry market at Dar es Salaam

6 points. @ 3 marks = 18 marks

Conclusion. Any Relevant conclusion.

1 mark

TOTAL 20 Marks

7. Introduction

2 marks

Student should define and explain the concepts of manufacturing industry.

Main body. (Challenges/ problems facing manufacturing industry in Tanzania)

- i. Low level of science and technology
- ii. Unreliable power and energy supply
- iii. Small number of skilled labor power
- iv. Lack of reliable markets
- v. Problems of transport system
- vi. Stiff competition of imported goods from developed countries such as China, Germany and USA
- vii. Low support from government
- viii. Shortage of capital for investment

8points @ 2 marks = 16 marks

Conclusion. Any relevant conclusion.

2marks

TOTAL 20 Marks