

Title in English Times New Roman 12 pt.

First Name Last Name¹, First Name Last Name², and First Name Last Name^{2*} (Times New Roman 10 pt)

¹ Affiliation in English (Times New Roman 10 pt, Italic, centered)

² Affiliation in English

*Corresponding author; email: xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx (must be active)

Date Received
XXX

Date Revised
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Date Accepted
XXX

Abstract (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

Abstract is not more than 300 words. This section comprises research background, objective, methodology, results, conclusion, and suggestions or future research directions.

Keywords: keyword 1, keyword 2, keyword 3 (use , to separate each keyword)

Introduction (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

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.....
.....

Objectives (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

.....(Times New Roman 10 pt.).....
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Methodology (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

.....(Times New Roman 10 pt.).....
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.....

Results and Discussion (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

Results and Discussion can be separated

.....(Times New Roman 10 pt.).....
.....
.....

The author should avoid redundant explanations of experimental results with the text in tables or figures. He/She should use abbreviations when frequently using certain words and show these abbreviations in bold within parentheses upon their first use. Afterward, there is no need to use the full term again.

Tables and figures should be spaced one line apart, and they should be inserted into the above. Footnotes for the tables, if any, should be placed below the tables. The captions of figures placed under.

Table 1 (Times New Roman 10 pt., Left aligned)

Table header	Table Header	Table Header	Table Header
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Source: (If any) (Times New Roman 10 pt., Left aligned)



Figure 1 (Times New Roman 10 pt., Centered)

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To indicate significance, use the symbol “*” or “**” for $P < 0.05$ and $P < 0.01$, respectively, in the table and within the content of the article/manuscript. Utilize the metric system by using abbreviations such as 100%, 10 cm, 1 mg/mL, etc. If the mean and P-value need to be presented, the standard error of the mean (SEM) must be included.

In the Discussion part, this section may include the study’s findings, which should be supported by research comparisons with the results of others’ research. It should also address important issues or controversies in the subject matter and provide suggestions for further studies and potential applications.

The term “et al.” doesn’t need to be italicized. Use “and” when there are two authors. Use “et al.” when there are three or more authors. For example: David et al. (2008) and David and Thomas (2002)

Summary (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

.....(Times New Roman 10 pt.).....
.....
.....

Announcement (If any) (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

.....(Times New Roman 10 pt.).....
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References (Times New Roman 10 pt., Bold, Left aligned)

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.....
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All editions of the document must have citations or references in the article/manuscript. The in-text citations should use the Numerical System following the Vancouver style. The citations must be consistent both within the context and at the end of the article/manuscript.

Examples of citation writing.

1. References in the text.

In this article, references are cited in the text using the Vancouver citation style, which employs Arabic numerals in square brackets or superscript numbers according to the order of first appearance in the manuscript. Each reference is assigned a unique number and reused consistently throughout the text when cited again. For example, a single source is cited as [1], while multiple sources are cited as [2–4] or [5,6]. The reference list at the end of the article is arranged numerically, corresponding exactly to the order of citation in the text, and includes complete bibliographic information for each source. This citation format ensures clarity, conciseness, and consistency, and is widely adopted in scientific, engineering, and medical journals.

2. References.

2.1 Journal

Reference order: Author's names./Title./Journal./Year Published;/Volume(Issue):/Page Number
or Article Number. DOI.

1. Yoo D, Kim C, Yoo B. Steady and dynamic shear rheology of rice starch-galactoma Starch. 2005; 57(7): 310-318. <https://DOI: 10.1002/star.200400363>.
2. Hagenimana A, Pu P, Ding X. Study on thermal and rheological properties of native rice starches and their corresponding mixtures. Food Res Int. 2005; 38(3): 257-266. <https://DOI: 10.1016/j.foodres.2004.09.006>.
3. Panlasigui LN, Thompson LU. Blood glucose lowering effects of brown rice in normal and diabetic subjects. Int J Food Sci Nutr. 2006; 57(3-4): 151-158. <https://DOI: 10.1080/09637480600655945>.
4. Hanna JN, McBride WJ, Brookes DL, Shield J, Taylor CT, Smith IL, et al. Hendra virus infection in veterinarian. Med J Aust. 2006; Nov 20; 185(10): 562-564. <https://DOI: 10.5694/j.1326-5377.2006.tb00734.x>.

2.2 e-Journal

2.2.1 DOI available:

Reference order: /Author's names./Title./Journal./Year Published;/Volume(Issue)/Page Number or Article Number. DOI.

1. Palsson G, Hardardottir KE. For whom the cell tolls: debates about biomedicine (1). Curr Anthropol. 2002;43(2):271. <https://DOI: 10.1086/338302>.
2. Abalos E, Carroli G, Mackey ME. The tools and techniques of evidence-based medicine. Best Pract Res Clin Obstet Gynaecol. 2005; 19(1): 15-26. <https://DOI: 10.1016/j.bpogyn.2004.10.008>.

2.2.2 No DOI available:

1. Allen C, Crake D, Wilson H, Buchholz A. Polycystic ovary syndrome and a low glycemic index diet. Can J Diet Pract Res [Internet]. 2005 [cited 2005 Jun 30]; Summer:3. Available from: <http://il.proquest.com>.

2.3 Book, Textbook, or Report

2.3.1 Book or textbook written entirely by single author

Reference order: ./Author's name./Book's Title./Edition./City: Publisher; Year Published.
./Number of Page.

1. Sikorski ZE. Chemical and functional properties of food components. 2nd ed. Boca Raton: CRC Press LLC; 2002. 367.
2. Goering RV, Dockrell HM, Wakelin D, Zuckerman M, Chiodini PL, Roitt IM, et al. Mims' medical microbiology. 4th ed. Philadelphia, PA: Mosby Elsevier; 2008.

2.3.2 A unit or chapter from a book or textbook

Reference order: ./Author's Names./Unit/Chapter./In: Editor's Names./Book's Title or Textbook's Title.
./Edition./City:/Publisher;/Year Published./Page Range.

1. Williams PA, Phillips GO. Introduction to food hydrocolloids. In: Phillips GO, Williams PA, editors. Handbook of hydrocolloids. Cambridge: Woodhead Publishing Limited; 2000. p. 1-19.
2. Bennett GL, Horuk R. Iodination of chemokines for use in receptor binding analysis. In: Horuk R, Chemokine receptors. New York (NY): Academic Press; 1997. p. 134-148. (Methods in Enzymology; vol 288).

2.4 Proceeding of Meetings and Symposiums, or Conference Paper

Reference order: ./Author's names./Topic./In: Meeting/Conference's Name;/Year Month date Held;
./Location./City:/Publisher;/Year Published./Page Range.

1. Passey M, Gale J, Stirling J, Sanson-Fisher R. Caring for pregnant Aboriginal women: provider views on managing tobacco, alcohol and cannabis use. In: 2017 Primary Health Care Research Conference, 2017 Aug 7-9; Brisbane.
2. Rice AS, Farquhar-Smith WP, Bridges D, Brooks JW. Canabinoids and pain. In: Dostorovsky JO, Carr DB, Koltzenburg M, editors. Proceedings of the 10th World Congress on Pain; 2002 Aug 17-22; San Diego, CA. Seattle (WA): IASP Press; 2003. p. 437-468.

2.5 Thesis

Reference order: ./Author's Name./Title/(Degree)./Department./Faculty./City./University./Year

1. Wongsuwan J. Improvement of tea extractor and preliminary study of tea powder processing (Master of Engineering). Thonburi: King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi; 2008.
2. Mason Y. Evaluation of benzobicyclon for use in midsouthern rice (*Oryza sativa*) systems (Master of Science in Crop, Soil, and Environmental Science). Fayetteville: University of Arkansas; 2014.
3. Evans PR. Motor and sensory function of the upper digestive tract in health and in irritable bowel syndrome [Ph.D Thesis]. Sydney, NSW: University of Sydney; 1998.

2.6 Others

2.6.1 Newspaper article

Reference order: ./Author's Names./Title./Newspaper's Name Year Month Date Published./Section Number./Page Number/(Column Number).

1. Beale, B. Our apocalypse now. Biodiversity and the threat to it from environmental destruction. Sydney Morning Herald 1989 Jul 15; 71: 6.
2. Tynan T. Medical improvements lower homicide rate: study sees drop in assault rate. The Washington Post. 2002 Aug 12;Sect. A:2 (col. 4).

2.6.2 Patent

Reference order: ./Owner's Names./Invention's Name./Country./Country Code./Patent Code.
Date Registered.

1. Pagedas AC, inventor; Ancel Surgical R&D Inc., assignee. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent US 20020103498. 2002 Aug 1.

2.6.3 Dictionaries or Encyclopedias

Reference order: ./Author or Editor's Names./Dictionary or Encyclopedia's Name./Edition./City./Publisher.
/Year Published./Entry./Page Appeared.

1. Stedman TL. Stedman's medical dictionary. 28th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; Apraxia; p.119-120.
2. Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary. 30th ed. Philadelphia: Saunders; 2003. Encephalomalacia; p. 609.

2.6.4 DVD / CD-ROM

Reference order: ./Author's Names./Title/[Format]./Model (If any)./Location./Publisher;
/Year Published./Item Detail./Color, Size.

1. Lennon RL, Horlocker TT. Mayo Clinic procedural training manual: peripheral nerve blockade for major lower extremity orthopedic surgery [CD-ROM]. Rochester (MN): Mayo Foundation for Medical Education & Research; 2006. 1 CD-ROM: sound, colour, 4 3/4 in.

2.6.5 Web Based or Online Databases

Reference order: ./Author's Names./Title/[internet]./Location (If any);/Publisher (If any);/Year Activated/
[Year Month Date Updated (If any);/Year Month Date Cited];/URL

1. Diabetes Australia. Gestational diabetes [Internet]. Canberra (ACT): Diabetes Australia; 2015 [updated 2015; cited 2017 Nov 23]. Available from: <https://www.diabetesaustralia.com.au/gestational-diabetes>
2. Queensland University of Technology. Writing literature reviews. [Internet] 2010 [updated 2020 Jun 23; cited 2020 Dec 6]; Available from: <http://www.citewrite.qut.edu.au/write/litreviews.jsp>.