

XXXXXXXXXX-Title of manuscript-XXXXXXXXXXXX

Abstract

Xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx.

KEYWORDS: xxxxxxxxxxx; xxxxxx; xxxxxx; xxxxxxxxxxx; xxxxxxxxxxx.

Introduction

Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx. Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx.¹ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx.² Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx.³ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx.⁴

Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxx.⁵ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx.⁶ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx,⁷ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx. Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx.⁸ Xxxxxxxxx xxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx
xxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxxxxx xxxxxxxxxxx.

References

1. Manera KE, Johnson DW, Craig JC, et al. Patient and Caregiver Priorities for Outcomes in Peritoneal Dialysis: Multinational Nominal Group Technique Study. *Clin J Am Soc Nephrol* 2019;14:74-83.
2. Al Sahlawi M, Bargman JM, Perl J. Peritoneal Dialysis-Associated Peritonitis: Suggestions for Management and Mistakes to Avoid. *Kidney Med* 2020;2:467-75.
3. Li PK, Szeto CC, Piraino B, et al. ISPD Peritonitis Recommendations: 2016 Update on Prevention and Treatment. *Perit Dial Int* 2016;36:481-508.
4. Liao CT, Zheng CM, Lin YC, et al. Aberrant serum parathyroid hormone, calcium, and phosphorus as risk factors for peritonitis in peritoneal dialysis patients. *Sci Rep* 2021;11:1171.
5. Bilezikian JP, Khan AA, Silverberg SJ, et al. Evaluation and Management of Primary Hyperparathyroidism: Summary Statement and Guidelines from the Fifth International Workshop. *J Bone Miner Res* 2022;37:2293-314.
6. Beto JA. The role of calcium in human aging. *Clin Nutr Res* 2015;4:1-8.
7. Vig M, Kinet JP. Calcium signaling in immune cells. *Nat Immunol* 2009;10:21-7.
8. Wang AY. Calcium balance and negative impact of calcium load in peritoneal dialysis patients. *Perit Dial Int* 2014;34:345-52.
9. Andreoli MCC, Totoli C. Peritoneal Dialysis. *Rev Assoc Med Bras (1992)* 2020;66Suppl 1:s37-s44.
10. Gottschalk CW, Fellner SK. History of the science of dialysis. *Am J Nephrol* 1997;17:289-98.
11. Wegner G. Chirurgische bemerkungen uber die peritonealhohle. mit besonderer berucksichtigung der ovariectomie *Arch F Chir* 1877;20:51-5.
12. Palmer RA. As it was in the beginning: a history of peritoneal dialysis. *Peritoneal Dialysis International* 1981;2:16-22.
13. Odel HM, Ferris DO, Power MH. Peritoneal lavage as an effective means of extrarenal excretion; a clinical appraisal. *Am J Med* 1950;9:63-77.
14. Boen S. Kinetics of peritoneal dialysis: a comparison with the artificial kidney. *Medicine* 1961;40:243-88.
15. Popovich R, Moncrief JW, Decherd JF, Pyle K. The definition of a novel portable/wearable equilibrium dialysis technique. *Trans Am Soc Artif Intern Organs* 1976.
16. Popovich RP, Moncrief JW, Nolph KD, et al. Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis. *Ann Intern Med* 1978;88:449-56.
17. Al-Natour M, Thompson D. Peritoneal Dialysis. *Semin Intervent Radiol* 2016;33:3-5.
18. Shetty A, Oreopoulos D. Peritoneal dialysis: its indications and contraindications. *Dialysis & transplantation* 2000;29:71-7.
19. Yang F, Khin LW, Lau T, et al. Hemodialysis versus Peritoneal Dialysis: A Comparison of Survival Outcomes in South-East Asian Patients with End-Stage Renal Disease. *PLoS One* 2015;10:e0140195.
20. Heaf JG, Wehberg S. Relative survival of peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis patients: effect of cohort and mode of dialysis initiation. *PLoS One* 2014;9:e90119.
21. Garcia-Canton C, Rufino-Hernandez JM, Vega-Diaz N, et al. A comparison of medium-term survival between peritoneal dialysis and haemodialysis in accordance with the initial vascular access. *Nefrologia* 2013;33:629-39.
22. Sanabria M, Munoz J, Trillos C, et al. Dialysis outcomes in Colombia (DOC) study: a comparison of patient survival on peritoneal dialysis vs hemodialysis in Colombia. *Kidney Int Suppl* 2008:S165-72.
23. Wong B, Ravani P, Oliver MJ, et al. Comparison of Patient Survival Between Hemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis Among Patients Eligible for Both Modalities. *Am J Kidney Dis* 2018;71:344-51.
24. Choi SJ, Obi Y, Ko GJ, et al. Comparing Patient Survival of Home Hemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis Patients. *Am J Nephrol* 2020;51:192-200.
25. Lin HH, Tsai CW, Lin PH, et al. Survival analysis of pediatric dialysis patients in Taiwan. *Nephrology (Carlton)* 2012;17:621-7.
26. Huang CC, Cheng KF, Wu HD. Survival analysis: comparing peritoneal dialysis and hemodialysis in Taiwan. *Perit Dial Int* 2008;28 Suppl 3:S15-20.
27. Herrera L, Gil F, Sanabria M. Hemodialysis vs Peritoneal Dialysis: Comparison of Net Survival in Incident Patients on Chronic Dialysis in Colombia. *Can J Kidney Health Dis* 2021;8:2054358120987055.
28. Antolin A, Miguel A, Perez J, et al. [Analysis of survival in dialysis: hemodialysis versus peritoneal dialysis and the significance of comorbidity]. *Nefrologia* 2002;22:253-61.
29. Lu J, Shi D, Zhao X, et al. Comparative Analysis of Efficacy and Prognosis of Hemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis for End-Stage Renal Disease: A Meta-analysis. *Comput Math Methods Med* 2022;2022:6007698.

30. Chuasuwan A, Pooripussarakul S, Thakkestian A, et al. Comparisons of quality of life between patients underwent peritoneal dialysis and hemodialysis: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Health Qual Life Outcomes* 2020;18:191.
31. Brown MC, Simpson K, Kerssens JJ, et al. Peritoneal dialysis-associated peritonitis rates and outcomes in a national cohort are not improving in the post-millennium (2000-2007). *Perit Dial Int* 2011;31:639-50.
32. Boudville N, Kemp A, Clayton P, et al. Recent peritonitis associates with mortality among patients treated with peritoneal dialysis. *J Am Soc Nephrol* 2012;23:1398-405.
33. Salzer WL. Peritoneal dialysis-related peritonitis: challenges and solutions. *Int J Nephrol Renovasc Dis* 2018;11:173-86.
34. Wang HH, Huang CH, Kuo MC, et al. Microbiology of peritoneal dialysis-related infection and factors of refractory peritoneal dialysis related peritonitis: A ten-year single-center study in Taiwan. *J Microbiol Immunol Infect* 2019;52:752-9.
35. Kerschbaum J, König P, Rudnicki M. Risk factors associated with peritoneal-dialysis-related peritonitis. *Int J Nephrol* 2012;2012:483250.
36. Li PK, Chow KM, Cho Y, et al. ISPD peritonitis guideline recommendations: 2022 update on prevention and treatment. *Perit Dial Int* 2022;42:110-53.
37. Moinuddin Z, Summers A, Van Dellen D, et al. Encapsulating peritoneal sclerosis-a rare but devastating peritoneal disease. *Front Physiol* 2014;5:470.
38. Akoh JA. Peritoneal dialysis associated infections: An update on diagnosis and management. *World J Nephrol* 2012;1:106-22.
39. Taylor JG, Bushinsky DA. Calcium and phosphorus homeostasis. *Blood Purif* 2009;27:387-94.
40. Cormick G, Belizan JM. Calcium Intake and Health. *Nutrients* 2019;11.
41. Calvo MS, Lamberg-Allardt CJ. Phosphorus. *Adv Nutr* 2015;6:860-2.
42. Bargagli M, Ferraro PM, Vittori M, et al. Calcium and Vitamin D Supplementation and Their Association with Kidney Stone Disease: A Narrative Review. *Nutrients* 2021;13.
43. Hoenderop JG, Nilius B, Bindels RJ. Calcium absorption across epithelia. *Physiol Rev* 2005;85:373-422.
44. Talmage RV, Mobley HT. Calcium homeostasis: reassessment of the actions of parathyroid hormone. *Gen Comp Endocrinol* 2008;156:1-8.
45. Duque EJ, Elias RM, Moyses RMA. Parathyroid Hormone: A Uremic Toxin. *Toxins (Basel)* 2020;12.
46. Schofl C. [Update - Calcium Metabolism]. *Dtsch Med Wochenschr* 2019;144:1125-32.
47. Goyal A, Anastasopoulou C, Ngu M, Singh S. Hypocalcemia. *StatPearls. Treasure Island (FL)* 2022.
48. Turner JJO. Hypercalcaemia - presentation and management. *Clin Med (Lond)* 2017;17:270-3.
49. Reid IR, Bolland MJ. Controversies in medicine: the role of calcium and vitamin D supplements in adults. *Med J Aust* 2019;211:468-73.
50. Shrimanker I, Bhattarai S. Electrolytes. *StatPearls. Treasure Island (FL)* 2022.
51. Jain A, Bhayana S, Vlasschaert M, House A. A formula to predict corrected calcium in haemodialysis patients. *Nephrol Dial Transplant* 2008;23:2884-8.
52. Favus MJ. Primer on the metabolic bone diseases and disorders of mineral metabolism. *Primer on the metabolic bone diseases and disorders of mineral metabolism* 1996:477-.
53. Payne RB, Little AJ, Williams RB, Milner JR. Interpretation of serum calcium in patients with abnormal serum proteins. *Br Med J* 1973;4:643-6.
54. Ferrari P, Singer R, Agarwal A, et al. Serum phosphate is an important determinant of corrected serum calcium in end-stage kidney disease. *Nephrology (Carlton)* 2009;14:383-8.
55. Lehmann M, Mimouni F. Serum phosphate concentration. Effect on serum ionized calcium concentration in vitro. *Am J Dis Child* 1989;143:1340-1.

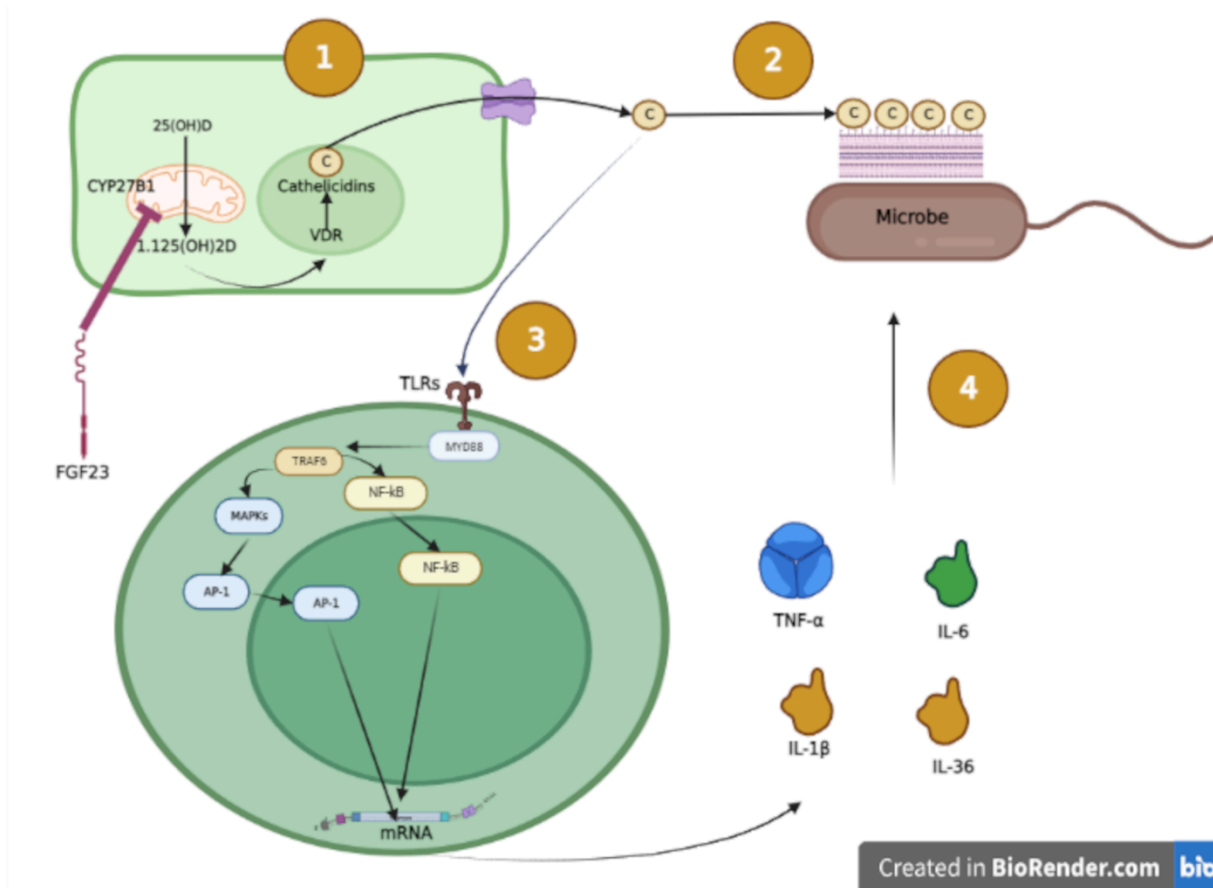


Figure 2. XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX. XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX.



12