

 <b>Detailed Lesson</b> <b>Plan No.: 16</b>	Learning Area: Practical Research 1	Grade Level: 11	Quarter: 3	Date: 01-20-2025	Duration: 1 hr						
	Learning Competency/-ies:	Cites related literature using standard style (APA, MLA or Chicago Manual of Style)			Code: CS_RS11-IIIf-j-2						
	Content/ Topic	Learning from Others and Reviewing the Literature									
	Key Concepts/ Understandings to be Developed	Selection, citation, synthesis on suitable related literature									
<b>1. Objectives</b>	Knowledge	Identify related literature using standard style (APA, MLA or Chicago Manual of Style)									
	Skills	List down the different ways of citing resources from your research.									
	Attitude	Honestly compare the APA Style with MLA Style in writing citations.									
	Values	Generalize and reflect on how to cite related literature.									
<b>2. Learning Resources</b>	<a href="https://sites.google.com/deped.gov.ph/research1">https://sites.google.com/deped.gov.ph/research1</a> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr0XJat8s38&amp;t=264s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr0XJat8s38&amp;t=264s</a> <a href="https://www.dictionary.com/browse/qualitative">https://www.dictionary.com/browse/qualitative</a> <a href="https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/apa7">https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/apa7</a> <a href="https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/mla9thedition">https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/mla9thedition</a> <a href="https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/chicago">https://pitt.libguides.com/citationhelp/chicago</a>										
<b>3. Procedures</b> <i>4 minutes</i>	A. Questions: B. Prayer: C. Checking of Attendance: D. Cleaning the Area: E. Others: The teacher will have to manage the classroom and implement developmentally sequenced teaching and learning processes to meet curriculum requirements and varied teaching contents. <b>[7]</b>										
<b>3.1 Introductory Activity</b> <i>6 minutes</i>	Using students' cell phones or the teacher's laptop, search on the internet for the meanings of the following word: qualitative. What do you mean by the word "qualitative"? <b>Qualitative</b> is about or concerned with quality or qualities. The teacher will apply the knowledge content within and across curriculum teaching areas. <b>[1]</b> <b>[Uni-structural]</b>										
<b>3.2 Activity</b> <i>15 minutes</i>	The teacher will use a range of teaching strategies that enhance learner achievement in literacy and numeracy skills. <b>[2]</b> The students will answer the suggested activity: Identify the meaning of the acronyms below. Recite the meaning of the following acronyms: <table style="margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td>Acronyms</td> <td>Meaning</td> </tr> <tr> <td>APA</td> <td>(American Psychological Association) Cite related literature under APA.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MLA</td> <td>(Modern Language Association) Cite related studies under MLA.</td> </tr> </table> In research, what is the research style used in Education, Psychology, and Sciences? <b>Answer:</b> American Psychological Association (APA) Style <b>[Uni-structural]</b>					Acronyms	Meaning	APA	(American Psychological Association) Cite related literature under APA.	MLA	(Modern Language Association) Cite related studies under MLA.
Acronyms	Meaning										
APA	(American Psychological Association) Cite related literature under APA.										
MLA	(Modern Language Association) Cite related studies under MLA.										

Activity: View the video or powerpoint or Google Slides presentation and read the content of the chosen video or slides published @ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vr0XJat8s38&t=264s>. Then, list down the different ways of citing resources from your research..

**Answers:**

1. APA (American Psychological Association)
2. MLA (Modern Language Association)
3. Chicago Style

**[Multi-structural]**

### 3.3 Analysis

**5 minutes**

The teacher will apply a range of teaching strategies to develop critical and creative thinking and other higher-order thinking skills. **[3]**

The teacher will have to utilize the **visualization strategy** using the video of the topic: **Cites related literature using standard style (APA, MLA or Chicago Manual of Style)**

The students shall be grouped into three (3) by just counting from one to three. The following groups of students shall orally read their assigned tasks.

The teacher will remind the students to respect the composition of the group and always value more on **Gender and Development (GAD)**.

The students will have to answer the following questions.

**Group 1:** After watching the video or powerpoint or Google Slides presentation, the students will honestly compare the APA Style with MLA Style in citing the published papers based on the field of specialization.

**Answer:**

The APA (American Psychological Association) style is used by Education, Psychology, and Sciences while the MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities.

**Group 2:** Based on the presented video, honestly compare APA Style with Chicago/Turabian style in citing the published papers based on the field of specialization.

**Answer:**

The APA (American Psychological Association) style is used by Education, Psychology, and Sciences while the Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts.

**Individual Outputs for Group 3:** After watching the video, Group 3 members shall individually compare the MLA Style with the Chicago/Turabian style in citing the published paper based on the field of specialization..

**Answers:**

The MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities while the Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts.

**[Relational]**

During the activity, the teacher will facilitate and manage the classroom structure to engage learners, individually or in groups... **[4]**

### 3.4 Abstraction

10 minutes

The teacher manages the learner's behavior constructively by applying positive and non-violent discipline to ensure learning-focused environments. [5]

Guide questions: The students shall individually answer the following questions in accordance with **DepEd's Vision, Mission, and Goals**.

What do you think is our topic for the day?

**Answer:**

**Cites related literature using standard style (APA, MLA or Chicago Manual of Style)**

Write a summary of the presented video.

**Answer:**

What is a citation and citation style?

A citation is a way of giving credit to individuals for their creative and intellectual works that you utilized to support your research. It can also be used to locate particular sources and combat plagiarism. Typically, a citation can include the author's name, date, location of the publishing company, journal title, or DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

A citation style dictates the information necessary for a citation and how the information is ordered, as well as punctuation and other formatting.

How do I choose a citation style?

There are many different ways of citing resources from your research. The citation style sometimes depends on the academic discipline involved. For example:

APA (American Psychological Association) is used by Education, Psychology, and Sciences

MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities

Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts

APA Style provides a foundation for effective scholarly communication because it helps writers present their ideas in a clear, concise, and inclusive manner. When style works best, ideas flow logically, sources are credited appropriately, and papers are organized predictably. People are described using language that affirms their worth and dignity. Authors plan for ethical compliance and report critical details of their research protocol to allow readers to evaluate findings and other researchers to potentially replicate the studies.

#### APA 7th Citation Examples

Material Type	In-text Citation	Bibliography
A book	(Sapolsky, 2017)	Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). <i>Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst</i> . Penguin Books.
Chapter in an <u>edited</u> book (If the chapter is from an authored book, <a href="#">use the book citation</a> )	(Dillard, 2020)	Dillard, J. P. (2020). Currents in the study of persuasion. In M. B. Oliver, A. A. Raney, & J. Bryant (Eds.), <i>Media effects: Advances in theory and research</i> (4th ed., pp. 115–129). Routledge.
An article in a print journal	(Weinstein, 2009)	Weinstein, J. (2009). "The market in Plato's Republic." <i>Classical Philology</i> , 104(4), 439–458.
An article in an electronic journal	(Grady et al., 2019)	Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. <i>Psychology of Popular Media Culture</i> , 8(3), 207–217. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185">https://doi.org/10.1037/ppm0000185</a>
A website	(Bologna, 2019)	Bologna, C. (2019, October 31). <i>Why some people with anxiety love watching horror movies</i> . HuffPost. <a href="https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_l_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e">https://www.huffpost.com/entry/anxiety-love-watching-horror-movies_l_5d277587e4b02a5a5d57b59e</a>



MLA (Modern Language Association) style for documentation is widely used in the humanities, especially in writing on language and literature. MLA style features brief parenthetical citations in the text keyed to an alphabetical list of works cited that appears at the end of the work.

### Examples of MLA Style

#### In-text Citation

Material Type	In-text Citation
Author's name in text	Magny develops this argument (67-69).
Author's name in reference	This argument has been developed elsewhere (Magny 67-69).
Two authors' names in reference	The most notorious foreign lobby in Washington is the "Sugar Mafia" (Howe and Trott 134).
Quotation found in indirect or "secondhand" source	The philosopher Alain states that "admiration is not pleasure but a kind of attention. . ." (qtd. in Magny 66).

Chicago is a documentation style that has been published by the Chicago University Press since 1906. This citation style incorporates rules of grammar and punctuation common in American English. Typically, Chicago style presents two basic documentation systems: (1) notes and bibliography and (2) author-date. Choosing between the two often depends on subject matter and the nature of sources cited, as each system is favored by different groups of scholars.

Material Type	Notes/Bibliography Style
A book in print	<u>Note Style</u> : 1. Michael Pollan, <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> (New York: Penguin, 2006), 99-100. <u>Duplicate Note</u> : 2. Pollan, <i>Omnivore's Dilemma</i> , 3. <u>Bibliography</u> : Pollan, Michael. <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> . New York: Penguin, 2006.
An article in a print journal	<u>Note Style</u> : 1. Joshua I. Weinstein, "The Market in Plato's <i>Republic</i> ," <i>Classical Philology</i> 104 (2009): 440. <u>Duplicate Note</u> : 2. Weinstein, "Plato's <i>Republic</i> ," 452-53. <u>Bibliography</u> : Weinstein, Joshua I. "The Market in Plato's <i>Republic</i> ." <i>Classical Philology</i> 104 (2009): 439-58.
An article in an electronic journal	<u>Note Style</u> : 1. Gueorgi Kossinets and Duncan J. Watts, "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network," <i>American Journal of Sociology</i> 115 (2009): 411, accessed February 28, 2010, doi:10.1086/599247. <u>Duplicate Note</u> : Kossinets and Watts, "Origins of Homophily," 439.

	<p>Then, the teacher will require the class to generalize and reflect on how to cite the published journals. Cite examples of APA and MLA styles..</p> <p><b>Answers vary...</b> <b>[Extended Abstract]</b></p>
<b>3.5 Application</b> <b>10 minutes</b>	<p>Maintains learning environments that promote fairness, respect, and care to encourage learning. [6]</p> <p>Based on the video, the students will write the samples of bibliography based on APA, MLA, and Chicago styles of citations utilizing the one-half crosswise intermediate paper.</p> <p><b>Answer vary...</b> <b>[Extended Abstract]</b></p>
<b>3.6 Assessment</b> <b>8 minutes</b>	<p>Utilizing the laptop and the television set, the teacher will administer the paper-pen test. Directions. Answer the guide questions in the one half crosswise intermediate paper.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What is a citation? Answer varies...</li> <li>2. What are the different citation styles? Please refer to the reading material.</li> <li>3. Compare the APA style with the MLA style in citing the published papers or books based on the field of specializations.</li> </ol> <p><b>Answer:</b> The APA (American Psychological Association) style is used by Education, Psychology, and Sciences while the MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Based on the presented video, compare MLA style with Chicago Style in citing books or published journals based on the field of specializations..</li> </ol> <p><b>Answer.</b> The MLA (Modern Language Association) style is used by the Humanities while the Chicago/Turabian style is generally used by Business, History, and the Fine Arts.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Write three samples of citations based on the different styles..</li> </ol>
<b>3.7 Assignment</b> <b>2 minutes</b>	<p>The students will have to search for the qualitative research study related to their field of research and they shall have to download their chosen research papers which will be presented before the class at the next meeting. Please browse this link @ <a href="https://www.academia.edu/">https://www.academia.edu/</a> and type the title of the research. Please save the links for you to retrieve the author's name and the year of publication.</p>
<b>Concluding Activity</b>	<p>The idea of having an internet-connected router for the students in Practical Research 1 can help them to engage in research and easily cite the books and published journals.</p>
<b>Reflection</b>	<p>This lesson is very important in writing a research paper especially in citing the related literature, and in writing the references based on the international standard.</p>

Prepared by:

GEORGE P. LUMAYAG Signature over Printed Name	<b>School:</b> Casay National High School
<b>Position/Designation:</b> Teacher III	<b>Division:</b> Cebu Province
<b>Contact Number:</b> 09213964825	<b>Email address:</b> <a href="mailto:george.lumayaq@deped.gov.ph">george.lumayaq@deped.gov.ph</a>

Reviewed by:

**JANETH D. BELAMALA**  
SHS Coordinator

Approved by:

**ROY R. PINTOR**  
Secondary School Principal I