

Quiz: Polynomial

Section: Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials

Sub-section: Addition and Subtraction of Polynomials

Choose the correct answer.

1. Simplify $6a - 8a - 4a + 3a$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-9a$

B. $-3a$

C. $-a$

D. $5a$

Solution $-3a$

$$6a - 8a - 4a + 3a = (6 - 8 - 4 + 3)a = -3a$$

2. Simplify $7x - 5x - 3x - 3x$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-4x$

B. $2x$

C. $4x$

D. $8x$

Solution $-4x$

$$7x - 5x - 3x - 3x = (7 - 5 - 3 - 3)x = -4x$$

3. Evaluate $(-5a^2 + 2a + 2) + (-6a^2 + 2a - 8)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-11a^2 - 10$

B. $-11a^2 - 6$

C. $-11a^2 + 4a - 6$

D. $-11a^2 + 4a + 10$

Solution $-11a^2 + 4a - 6$

$$(-5a^2 + 2a + 2) + (-6a^2 + 2a - 8) = (-5a^2 - 6a^2) + (2a + 2a) + (2 - 8)$$

$$= -11a^2 + 4a - 6$$

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4. Evaluate $(2x^2 + 5x - 8) + (-9x^2 + 3x - 6)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-11x^2 + 2x - 14$

B. $-11x^2 + 8x - 2$

C. $-7x^2 + 8x - 14$

D. $-7x^2 + 8x - 2$

Solution $-7x^2 + 8x - 14$

$$(2x^2 + 5x - 8) + (-9x^2 + 3x - 6) = (2x^2 - 9x^2) + (5x + 3x) + (-8 - 6)$$

$$= -7x^2 + 8x - 14$$

5. Evaluate $(-9p^2 + 8p - 5) - (8p^2 + 9p + 4)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-17p^2 - p - 9$

B. $-17p^2 + 17p - 1$

C. $-p^2 - p - 9$

D. $-p^2 + 17p - 1$

Solution $-17p^2 - p - 9$

$$(-9p^2 + 8p - 5) - (8p^2 + 9p + 4) = (-9p^2 - 8p^2) + (8p - 9p) + (-5 - 4)$$

$$= -17p^2 - p - 9$$

6. Evaluate $(-4p^2 + 5p - 8) - (-p^2 - 3p - 2)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $-5p^2 + 2p - 10$

B. $-3p^2 + 2p - 6$

C. $-3p^2 + 8p - 10$

D. $-3p^2 + 8p - 6$

Solution $-3p^2 + 8p - 6$

$$(-4p^2 + 5p - 8) - (-p^2 - 3p - 2) = (-4p^2 + p^2) + (5p + 3p) + (-8 + 2)$$

$$= -3p^2 + 8p - 6$$

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7. Evaluate $(3a^2 + 9a + a^3 + 6) + (a^3 - 2a^2 + a - 3)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $2a^3 - a^2 + 10a + 3$

B. $2a^3 + a^2 + 10a + 3$

C. $4a^3 - a^2 + 10a + 3$

D. $4a^3 + 7a^2 + 2a + 3$

Solution $2a^3 + a^2 + 10a + 3$

$$\begin{aligned} (3a^2 + 9a + a^3 + 6) + (a^3 - 2a^2 + a - 3) &= (a^3 + a^3) + (3a^2 - 2a^2) + (9a + a) + (6 - 3) \\ &= 2a^3 + a^2 + 10a + 3 \end{aligned}$$

8. Evaluate $(5x^2 + 3x^3 - x + 6) - (4x^2 - 8x^3 + 5x - 2)$.

(understand MA 1.2 G.8/1)

A. $x^3 - 5x^2 - 6x + 4$

B. $x^3 + 11x^2 - 6x + 8$

C. $11x^3 + x^2 + 4x + 4$

D. $11x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 8$

Solution $11x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 8$

$$\begin{aligned} (5x^2 + 3x^3 - x + 6) - (4x^2 - 8x^3 + 5x - 2) \\ &= (3x^3 + 8x^3) + (5x^2 - 4x^2) + (-x - 5x) + (6 + 2) \\ &= 11x^3 + x^2 - 6x + 8 \end{aligned}$$