

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

FORM FOUR

CIVICS MS

1. @ 1 mark

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
B	D	C	C	D	C	E	C	C	

2. @ 1 mark

COLUMN A	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi
COLUMN B	E	D	B	H	A	C

3. a) i) Witchcraft 1 mark

ii) They believe that the body of people with albinism can be used as a sacrifice to get minerals like gold

iii) Witchcraft is deep rooted in African societies because it is regarded as source of power for social, political and economic influences 3 marks

iv) Witchcraft has led; death of people, family misunderstanding, social conflicts and insecurity

v) Witchcraft is not an art or craft because its power is regarded as mysterious

4. a) i) Conflicts over lands and forced evictions of land indigenous

ii) Incidence of police brutality and mistreatment of suspects in custody have been documented

iii) Gender-based violence and discrimination

iv) High profile cases involving political figures or activists

v) Political repression and limitations on opposition parties and political activities have been reported

- b)
 - i) The government promotes human right by recognising and including them in the constitution
 - ii) The government accepts and respects international obligations on human rights
 - iii) They help to regulate and control the power and actions of the government
 - iv) They are foundation of justice, peace and freedom
 - v) They encourage people's participation in economic, social and political activities
 - vi) They promotes democracy
- 5. a)
 - i) Interpretation and application of the law
 - ii) Adjudication of disputes
 - iii) Protection of human rights and fundamental freedoms
 - iv) Judicial review
 - v) Ensuring fair trails and due process
 - vi) Administration of justice
 - vii) Legal education and training
 - viii) Law reform and development
- b)
 - i) Enhanced public service deliver
 - ii) Local government authorities bring decision-making closer to the people
 - iii) Local government play crucial role in promoting local economic development and managing natural resources sustainably
 - iv) Local government are responsible for the development and maintenance of local infrastructure such as road, markets, and public buildings
 - v) Conflicts resolution and social cohesion
 - vi) Capacity building and local empowerment
- 6. a)
 - i) Advocacy and policy influence
 - ii) Service delivery and community development
 - iii) Accountability and governance monitoring
 - iv) Research data collection

- v) Capacity building and empowerment
- b) The question is need importance of self worth
 - i) A strong sense of self worth is closely linked to better mental health
 - ii) High self worth contributes to greater resilience
 - iii) People with a strong sense of self worth are more likely to express themselves authentically, without fear of judgement or rejection
 - iv) Reduced need for external validation
 - v) Increase self respect and confidence
- 7. a)
 - i) Lack of legal rights and protection
 - ii) Finding legal employment is too difficult
 - iii) Limited access to healthcare and social services
 - iv) Social isolation and discrimination
 - v) Stress and mental health issues
- b)
 - i) Youth and students
 - ii) Elderly and retired individuals
 - iii) Women and girls
 - iv) Minority and marginalised groups
- 8. a) The question wants skills needed to make responsible decision
 - i) Identifying the problem
 - ii) Listing the possible solution to the problem
 - iii) Stating the criteria to use
 - iv) Evaluation
 - v) Making the decision
 - vi) Checking the results
- b) The question needs elements of proper behaviour
 - i) Proper dressing

- ii) Helping others where and when it is necessary
- iii) Working hard by spending time in a positive and productive way
- iv) Respects for parents, relatives and other people
- v) Use of proper language

9.
 - i) Cultural diversity and tolerance
 - ii) Environmental stewardship and conservation
 - iii) Spirituality and moral values
 - iv) Cultural heritage preservation

Any relevant points
10.
 - i) Organising and conducting elections for the president, members of parliament and local government authorities
 - ii) Setting electoral schedules
 - iii) Educating the public about their voting rights and responsibilities
 - iv) Conducting voter education campaigns
 - v) Facilitating the registration and nomination of candidates for elective offices
 - vi) Verifying eligibility criteria, receiving and ensuring compliance with electoral laws and regulation
11.
 - i) Cultural norms of marriage and kinship
 - ii) Religious and spiritual beliefs
 - iii) Social pressure and stigma
 - iv) Prosperity and inheritance of rights
 - v) Customary law and tradition
 - vi) Family and community continuity