

PRIMA SELEZIONE DI VERBI IRREGOLARI

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Traduzione
be	was / were	been	<i>essere</i>
cost	cost	cost	<i>costare</i>
have	had	had	<i>avere</i>
do	did	done	<i>fare</i>
go	went	gone	<i>andare</i>
come	came	come	<i>venire</i>
see	saw	seen	<i>vedere</i>
eat	ate	eaten	<i>mangiare</i>
drink	drank	drunk	<i>bere</i>
get	got	got / gotten	<i>ottenere / ricevere</i>
give	gave	given	<i>dare</i>
make	made	made	<i>fare / costruire</i>
leave	left	left	<i>lasciare / partire</i>
say	said	said	<i>dire</i>
take	took	taken	<i>prendere</i>
find	found	found	<i>trovare</i>
know	knew	known	<i>sapere / conoscere</i>

think	thought	thought	<i>pensare</i>
write	wrote	written	<i>scrivere</i>
read	read	read	<i>leggere</i>
speak	spoke	spoken	<i>parlare</i>
sleep	slept	slept	<i>dormire</i>
spend	spent	spent	<i>spendere / passare (il tempo)</i>
buy	bought	bought	<i>comprare</i>
teach	taught	taught	<i>insegnare</i>
tell	told	told	<i>raccontare / dire</i>
run	ran	run	<i>correre</i>
meet	met	met	<i>incontrare</i>
win	won	won	<i>vincere</i>
swim	swam	swum	<i>nuotare</i>
catch	caught	caught	<i>afferrare / prendere</i>
ride	rode	ridden	<i>cavalcare / essere a bordo di un mezzo di trasporto (bus, train etc...)</i>

LISTA COMPLETA

Forma base	Past simple	Past Participle	Italiano
be /bi:/	was /wɒz, wəz/ were /wɜ:/	been /bi:n, bɪn/	essere
beat /bi:t/	beat /bi:t/	beaten /'bi:tn/	battere
become /bɪ'kʌm/	became /bɪ'keɪm/	become /bɪ'kʌm/	diventare
begin /bɪ'gɪn/	began /bɪ'gæn/	begun /bɪ'gʌn/	cominciare
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	piegare
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/	scommettere
bite /baɪt/	bit /bɪt/	bitten /'bɪtn/	mordere
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	sanguinare
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/	soffiare
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkən/	rompere
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/	portare
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	costruire
burn /bɜ:n/	burnt /bɜ:nt/ burned /bɜ:nd/	burnt /bɜ:nt/ burned /bɜ:nd/	bruciare
burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	scoppiare
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/	comprare
catch /kæʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/	afferrare
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzən/	scegliere
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	venire
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	costare
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	tagliare
deal (with) /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	riguardare, affrontare
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/	scavare
do /du:/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	fare
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/	disegnare
dream /dri:m/	dreamt /dremt/ dreamed /dri:md/	dreamt /dremt/ dreamed /dri:md/	sognare
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	bere
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪvən/	guidare
eat /i:t/	ate /eɪt, et/	eaten /'i:tn/	mangiare
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lən/	cadere
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	nutrire
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	sentire
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/	combattere
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	trovare
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/	volare
forbid /fə'bɪd/	forbade /fə'bæd/	forbidden /fə'bɪdn/	vietare
forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtn/	dimenticare
forgive /fə'gɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'gɪvən/	perdonare
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzən/	congelare
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got /gɒt/ GOTTEN	ottenere
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvən/	dare
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/	andare
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/	crescere
hang /hæŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	hung /hʌŋ/	appendere
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had /hæd/	avere
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/	sentire
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdn/	nascondere
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	colpire
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/	tenere

Forma base	Past simple	Past Participle	Italiano
hurt /h3:rt/	hurt /h3:rt/	hurt /h3:rt/	ferire
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/	tenere
know /nəʊ/	knew /nu:/	known /nəʊn/	conoscere
lay /lei/	laid /leid/	laid /leid/	deporre, appoggiare
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/	condurre
learn /l3:rn/	learnt /l3:nt/ learned /l3:nd/	learnt /l3:nt/ learned /l3:rnd/	imparare
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/	lasciare
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/	prestare
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/	lasciare PERMETTERE
lie /lai/	lay /lei/	lain /lein/	giacere
lie /lai/	lied /laɪd/	lied /laɪd/	mentire
light /laɪt/	lit /lɪt/	lit /lɪt/	illuminare
lose /lu:z/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/	perdere
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/	fare
mean /mi:n/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	significare
meet /mi:t/	met /met/	met /met/	incontrare
pay /pei/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/	pagare
put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	mettere
read /ri:d/	read /red/	read /red/	leggere
ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/	ridden /ˈrɪdn/	cavalcare
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/	suonare
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/	risen /ˈrɪzən/	alzare
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/	correre
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/	dire
see /si:/	saw /sɔ:/	seen /si:n/	vedere

seek /si:k/	sought /sɔ: t/	sought /sɔ: t/	cercare
sell /sel/	sold /sɔld/	sold /sɔld/	vendere
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/	spedire
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/	regolare
sew /səʊ/	sewed /səʊd/	sewn /səʊn/, sewed /səʊd/	cucire
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkən/	agitare
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃəʊn, ʃɒn/	shone /ʃn, ʃɒn/	brillare, splendere
shoot /ʃu:t/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/	sparare
show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/	mostrare
shrink /ʃrɪŋk/	shrank /ʃræŋk/	shrunk /ʃræŋk /	restringere
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	chiudere
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/	cantare
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/	affondare
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/	sedere
sleep /sli:p/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/	dormire
smell /smel/	smelt /smelt/	smelt /smelt/	odorare
	smelled /smeld/	smelled /smeld/	
speak /spi:k/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkən/	parlare
spell /spel/	spelt /spelt/	spelt /spelt/	fare lo spelling,
	spelled /speld/	spelled /speld/	compitare
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/	spendere
split /split/	split /split/	split /split/	spaccare
spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spalmare
spring /sprɪŋ/	sprang /spræŋ/	sprung /sprʌŋ/	saltare
stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/	stare in piedi
steal /sti:l/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /'stəʊlən/	rubare
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/	bloccarsi, incollare
sting /stɪŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	pungere

Forma base	Past simple	Past Participle	Italiano
stink /stɪŋk/	stank /stæŋk/	stunk /stʌŋk/	puzzare
strike /straɪk/	struck /strʌk/	struck /strʌk/	colpire
swear /sweə/	swore /swɔ:/	sworn /swɔ:n/	giurare
sweep /swi:p/	swept /swept/	swept /swept/	spazzare
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/	nuotare
swing /swɪŋ /	swung /swʌŋ /	swung /swʌŋ /	dondolare
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkən/	prendere
teach /ti:tʃ/	taught /tɔ:t/	taught /tɔ:t/	insegnare
tear /teər/	tore /tɔr/	torn /tɔrn/	strappare
tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/	dire, raccontare
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔ:t/	thought /θɔ:t/	pensare
throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θru:/	thrown /θrəʊn/	gettare
understand /ʌndər'stænd/	understood /ʌndər'stʊd/	understood /ʌndər'stʊd/	capire
wake /weɪk/	woke /wəʊk/	woken /'wəʊkən/	svegliare
wear /weər/	wore /wɔr/	worn /wɔrn/	indossare
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/	vincere
write /raɪt/	wrote /rɔut/	written /'rɪtn/	scrivere