

اجعلها لله
لله وحده

صدقه جاريه عني وعن ابي وامي واختي واولادي و الحاج عبدالوهاب نصار وجميع اقاربي
واهلنا في غزه وفلسطين وعن كل من له حق علي بأي شكل من الاشكال سواء حق مادي او
معنوي

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Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. A----- newspaper has **small pages** and large photos.
a. broadcast b. poster c. tabloid d. blog
2. A ----- newspaper is a more **formal newspaper** with large pages.
a. tabloid b. poster c. blog d. broadsheet
3. is when someone illegally copies and sells someone's work.
a) piracy b) privacy c) theft d) robbery
4. ----- is one of the behaviours that you must **stop practising**.
a. Charity b. Checking c. Cheating d. Chatting
5. ----- is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses **words and phrases** to support or oppose a service, or even an idea.
a. Placement b. Spin c. Omission d. Commission
6. The journalist was biased by -----; he put the story **at the top of the page** to show it was interesting.
a. repetition b. omission c. placement d. spin
7. The ship **blocked** the canal as a strong wind ----- it.
a. stopped b. robbed c. begun d. spun
8. What bad news! The book had been ----- before it **was published**.
a. leaked b. locked c. disappeared d. written
9. It is not easy for young writers to----- **their new books**.
a. write b. appear c. come out d. publish
10. The number of ----- is very high; **it was a terrible accident**.
a. facilities b. abilities c. casualties d. impurities
11. After the accident, the injured people were ----- **financially**.
a. regulated b. compensated c. fined d. freed
12. The police are looking for the criminal who has -----**that horrible crime**.
a. made b. committed c. competed d. corrected
16. The police officers are ----- the cause of the crime to arrest the criminal.
a. announcing b. hiding c. refusing d. investigating
- 17- A ----- is a place where justice is achieved and crime is punished.
a. court b. content c. copyright d. source
- 18- To ----- is to officially tell people about something, especially about a plan or a decision.
a. cheat b. claim c. announce d. compensate
- 19- A/An ----- is someone who behaves in a dishonest way in order to get something.
a. incident b. cheat c. court d. piracy
- 20- To ----- is to say something is true, although it has not been proved.
a. cheat b. claim c. announce d. compensate
- 21- To ----- is to replace or balance the effect of something bad.
a. demand b. claim c. announce d. compensate
- 21- A/An ----- is an event, especially one that is unusual, important, or violent.
a. incident b. aircraft c. tabloid d. broadsheet
- 22- To ----- is to ask for something in a very strict and serious way.
a. demand b. claim d. announce d. compensate
- 23- To ----- is to try to find out the truth about something such as a crime, accident, etc.
a. ruin b. occur c. investigate d. compensate
- 24- To ----- is to happen or exist in a particular place or situation.

- a. ruin b. occur c. investigate d. compensate
- 25- To is to completely spoil something.
- a. ruin b. occur c. investigate d. compensate
- 26- "The traffic laws aim to reduce road casualties." "Casualty" is a synonym of
- a. deaths b. victims c. emergency d. a & b
- 27- We mustn't download pirated material." "Pirated" is an antonym of
- a. genuine b. illegal c. efficient d. destroyed
- 28- To be nosy , may be a good or a bad quality. "Nosy" is a synonym of
- a. safe b. serious c. curious d. violent
- 29- "Most houses were ruined in a storm." "Ruined" can be replaced by
- a. restored b. wrecked c. saved d. a & c
- 30- "The content of this article is misleading". The antonym of 'misleading' is
- a. false b. correct c. true d. accurate

Grammar

1. Rami **is** very happy; he a medal for writing poetry.
- a. is winning b. won c. has won d. had won
2. Father: Why are your clothes dirty? Son: I into a pond of water.
- a. fell b) was falling c) have fallen d) fall
3. **Sorry for being late**, Sir. Please, let me in; I ----- in very bad traffic.
- a. have been b. have gone c. was d. had
4. The government ----- a lot of villages **recently**.
- a. has modernised b. had modernized c. was modernising d. was modernised
5. You needn't make food. I ----- a good meal **already**.
- a. was cooking b. have cooked c. was cooked d. had cooked
6. It's been two months **since** we -----our uncle in the village.
- a. had visited b. visited c. have visited d. visit
7. My cousin has lived abroad ----- **his childhood**.
- a. for b. since c. while d. when
8. I haven't met the General Manager----- . **It's my first time to meet him**.
- a. yet b. before c. already d. never
9. **My uncle.....as a taxi driver for ten years. Now,he is a worker in a factory.**
- a. worked b. was working c. has worked d. works
10. Since you all your homework, you may go out and play.
- a) have finished b) finished c) was finishing d) had finished
11. The thief **escaped** from the prison, butin his father's house..
- a. arrested b. had arressed c. have arrested d. was arrested
- 12-I **had heard** the good news, I immediately **congratulated** my friend.
- a-Then b-So c-Once d- Before
13. I saw Ali in the street, but he with his sister beside him and didn't see me.
- a) talked b) had talked c) was talking d) used to talk
14. While my car..... I went to the cafe to drink coffee.
- a)was mending b) was being mended c) has mended d) had mended
15. While I was doing my homework, Ola to loud music. So, I wasn't able to concentrate.
- a. listened b. was listening c. is listening d. had listened

16. While ----- for the school bus, I met one of my old friends.
a. being waited b. am waiting c. was waiting d. waiting
17. I ----- dinner when Adel arrived, so I asked him to share the meal with me.
a. had b. am having c. was having d. had had
18. The President made an important speech during to Madrid.
a) his visit b) visiting c) was visiting d) visited
18. working hours, you mustn't use the mobile.
a. While b) When c) During d) On
20. seeing the fire, the girl cried.
a. While b. On c. When d. During
21. the street , he slipped on the ice and broke his arm.
a) Crossing b) Crossed c) Was crossing d) Cross
22. The last time we travelled to Luxor
a) is last week b) last week c) was last week d) will be tomorrow
23. I used to play football when I was young, but now I ----- .
a. am not b. don't c. didn't d. wasn't
24. I used to be active when I was young, but now I ----- .
a. am not b. don't c. didn't d. wasn't
- 25- I was used to breakfast before I went to school.
a. eat b. ate c. be eating d. eating
- 26- I am used to breakfast before going to school.
a. eat b. ate c. be eaten d. eating
- 27- I no longer play tennis as I
a am used b am used to c used to d used
28. I'd rather you this match in the stadium. (= It's time= I wish)
a. buy b. to buy c. bought d. will buy
29. While Ali football, I like tennis.
a) preferred b) was preferring c) prefer d) prefers
- 30- playing well, our team scored three goals.
a. In addition b. As well as c. And d. Because
31. Ali his sisters is very clever.
a. in addition b. as well as c. and d. since
32. his cleverness, he failed to achieve his goals.
a. Although b. However c. Despite d. in spite
33. quickly he ran , he didn't win the race.
a. Although b. However c. Because d. Despite
9. you do, try your best.
a. Although b. However c. Because d. Whatever
10. the bad weather, we enjoyed ourselves.
a. Although b. However c. Despite d. In addition to

Unit 2

1. The ----- of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds key positions.
a. stereo b. stereotype c. location d. site
2. She has won a/an .. for her collection of short stories for children.
a. fine b. penalty c. present d. award

3. We should reward those who have **made** significant ----- **to** our society.
 a. contribution b. ammunition c. contamination d. radiation
4. A **role** ----- is a person looked up to by others as an example to be imitated.
 a. module b. middle c. model d. medal
5. I paid close attention to the... and **jotted down key points** to get ready for the final exam.
 a. maker b. lecturer c. listener d. worker
6. You must work harder; this training is necessary to ----- as a nurse.
 a. amplify b. specify c. qualify d. defy
7. Don't worry, **everyone** has -----own problems; no one is immune to them.
 a. its b. her c. his d. their
8. A/An is an expert in the **interactions of matter and energy** in the physical universe.
 a. psychologist b. physicist c. archaeologist d. socialist
9. Taha Hussein's books have been translated into many languages, ----- English, French and Chinese.
 a. including b. containing c. consisting d. taking
10. Do you think women **still** face in the workplace?
 a. equality b)clarity c)justice d)prejudice.
11. My cousin ----- **a STEM school** in Zagazig.
 a. goes b. attends c. studies d. learns
12. The major ----- to achieving that project is money; there **aren't enough funds**.
 a. cause b. merit c. circle d. obstacle
13. The secret formula for success is **hard work** and ----- .
 a. cause b. merit c. determination d. deterioration
14. In underdeveloped countries, **illiteracy** lack of national awareness there.
 a. suspects b. respects c. reflects d. infects
15. FIFA recently Brazil as the best team in the world.
 a. risks b. ranks c. falls d. says
16. The problem is difficult, but I am doing my best to ----- it.
 a. think b. gain c. win d. overcome
17. He's trying to a living by trading in second hand cars.
 a. work b)win c)earn d)gain
18. I never that women are **less efficient than men**; in fact, they often outperform a large number of males.
 a. refuse b. deny c. assume d. resume
19. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise which makes me **unhappy** and ---
 a. pleased b. cross c. disobedient d. dishonest
20. His voice when he heard the news of his daughter's success.
 a. arose b)aroused c)raised d)rose
- 21- means extremely unhappy, for example because you feel lonely, cold, or badly treated.
 a. Naughty b. Grumpy c. Miserable d. Inspiring
22. Teachers use different ways to **assess** students'----- .
 a. treatment b. movement c. achievement d.agreement
23. Scientists have discovered permanent liquid water on Mars. **Permanent** is an **antonym** for
 a. renewable b. temporary c. continuous d. everlasting
24. **Naguib Mahfouz** is still a/an----- to young novelists.
 a. inspiration b. respiration c. animation d.regulation

25. Sadat is an important president in our history "Important" is the a synonym of
 a. hesitant b)significant c)trivial d)minor
26. "We all want equality in rights and duties". The antonym of 'equality' is
 a. unequality b. inequality c. prejudice d. b & c
- 27- "We shouldn't defy bullies". The word 'defy' can be replaced by
 a. resist b. obey c. give up d. surrender
- 28- "We have great confidence in our parents". The antonym of 'confidence' is
 a. trust b. doubt c. belief d. reliance
- 29- "I am cross with my son as he stays up a lot". "Cross" is a synonym of
 a. angry b. miserable c. impatient d. pleased
- 30- I named my elder son his uncle. They both are called Ahmed.
 a. in b. to c.before d. after
- 31- She is a remarkable Egyptian woman who has broken stereotypes and prejudices.
 a. down b. into c. in d. out

Grammar

1. She ----- three lessons **before** she went to bed.
 a. has revised b. had revised c. has been revising d. had been revising
2. I didn't send = (refused to send) the report until I ----- it.
 a. was revising b. revise c. have revised d. had revised
3. I was sorry when the factory closed. I there for tenyears.
 a.had worked b)have been working c)work d)am working
4. As soon as I heard of my friend's success, I ----- him.
 a. had congratulated b. will congratulate c. have congratulated d. congratulated
5. the money, the gang left the bank quickly.
 a. Having stolen b)Having been stolen c)Stolen d)Decided to steal
6. The match ----- when I reached the stadium; **I missed the exciting start.**
 a. will begin b. had begun c. was beginning d. have begun
7. After ----- her daily housework, she had some rest.
 a. has done b. had done c. doing d. had been doing
8. Having ----- my friend's telephone number, I contacted him.
 a. finding b. found c. to find d. been found
9. -----, the thief was sent to prison.
 a. Arresting b. After arresting c. To be arrested d. Having been arrested
10. After Yasser----- two chapters of Great Expectations, he went to bed.
 a. has been reading b. had been reading c. had read d. had been read
11. The TV programme ----- well **for five years before** it stopped suddenly.
 a. had been worked b. has been working c. had been working d. had worked
12. **As soon as** she **returned** home, she **realised** that she her watch in her office.
 a. had been left b. will leave c. has left d. had left
13. I ----- that manager **for years before** I worked with him in that company.
 a. had been knowing b. had known c. have been knowing d. was knowing
14. My brother had been writing short stories **for three years before** hethem.
 a. will publish b. had published c. published d. has published
15. What -----all evening **by the time** Tamer returned home?
 a. had you done b. are you doing c. had you been doing d. you had been doing

16. I **was** exhausted because I ----- been working all day long.
a.had been working b. have been working c. have worked d. had worked
17. I **am** exhausted because I ----- been working all day long.
a.had been working b. have been working c. have worked d. had worked
18. **By last night** ,I ----- revising all my lessons.
a. am finishing b. have finished c. had finished d. will be finishing
- 19- **No sooner** painting our new house **than** we moved into it.
a. did he finish b. he had finished c.he finished d. had they finished
20. It was only.....IAli that I gave him his book.
a. until-had met b. when-met c.when- had met d. after- had met
21. I think reading a novel is ----- **more** interesting **than** watching a movie.
a. as b. much c.many d.a lot of
22. Who is the ----- of **the two boys**?
a. tallest b. taller c. more tall d. a tall
- 23-Adel isn't as **tall** as Nada. They are the same.....
a. age b. height c. length d. strength
- 24-Yesterday was **hot** and today is
a hotter b. the hotter c. hotter than d. hottest
- 25-Yesterday was **hot** and today is
a more colder b. cold c. hotter than d. colder
- 26- Perhaps I looked **bad** this morning, but she looked
a) worse b) the worst c) more worse d) badly
- 27-**The shorter** the queue is, thethe service is.
a) fast b) fastest c) faster d) less fast
28. Water is **the**.....expensive, but the most needful, of all liquids.
a) most b) least c) less d) more
- 29.He went out and shut the door behind him as possible.
a. almostas quite b)so quietly c)as quiet d)as quietly
30.commits a crime should be punished.
a) Whenever b) Wherever c) Whatever d) Whoever

Unit 3

1. Our new villa is -----**by** a large garden.
a. surrounded b. appeared c. separated d. disappeared
2. There is some that he stole the money, but I'm not certain
a.clue b)prove c)evidence d)incident
3. She usually works hard; she ----- herself **in** her work.
a. avoids b. immerses c. imagines d. frees
4. The manager wants to ----- **the new safety procedures** inside the factory.
a. carry b. appear c. avoid d. implement
5. Some factories use robots to **mass** goods to increase sales and achieve higher profits.
a. use b. reduce c. produce d. replace
6. **Photosynthesis** is the ----- by which green plants and other certain organisms transform light energy into chemical energy.
a. process b. operation c. industry d. mechanism
7. The Ministry of Education has been trying to support different----- to digital learning.

- a. operations b. approaches c. obstacles d. difficulties
8. It had been a----**successful** year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams.
- a. terrible b. spectacular c. terribly d. spectacularly
10. A/An is a device through which sound is heard.
- a. astronomer b. astronaut c. speaker d. extremist
11. Children are not supposed to noise when they are studying.
- a. do b. implement c. carry out d. make
12. Living such a long way from my workplace is very
- a. inconvenient b. suitable c. accurate d. proper
13. A is a vehicle or machine that is intended to travel through **space**.
- a. spaceward b. spacecraft c. train d. bus
14. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve -----**walked on the Moon**.
- a. astrologers b. astronauts c. astronomers d. artists
15. Which of the following means **in general**?
- a. On the other hand b. On balance c. On the whole d. On a bigger scale
16. My son likes El Ahli. -I, on ----- like Zamalik
- a. the one hand b. the other hand c. balance d. duty
17. I invited 300 people to my sister's wedding. The party was on-----
- a. the whole b. balance c. the other hand d. a large scale
18. We considered all factors; ----- , the project has achieved high profits.
- a. on demand b. on the one hand c. on balance d. on the other hand
19. Education is one of the **burning** issues of our time. The word " **burning** " here means
- a. very hot b. extremely important c. really strong d. on fire
20. It was a gloomy room that was poorly lit by oil lamps. **Gloomy** is an **antonym** for.....
- a. pleasant b. dull c. depressing d. pleased
- 21- means in an extremely good, exciting or surprising way.
- a. Extremely b. Hopefully c. Potentially d. Spectacularly
- 22- A/An is a way of viewing or doing something.
- a. spacecraft b. approach c. process d. innovation
- 23- A/An is someone who travels and works in a spacecraft.
- a. astronomer b. astronaut c. speaker d. extremist
- 24- To is to use scientific methods to find something out or discover something.
- a. experiment b. surround c. implement d. immerse
- 25- means made cheaply and in large numbers with a machine.
- a. Illustrated b. Inconvenient c. Mass-produced d. Essential
- 26- "The ministry uses a new approach to develop education". " **Approach** " is a synonym of
- a. leave b. method c. attitude d. b&c
- 27- "You should conquer our fear". The antonym of '**conquer**' is
- a. overcome b. beat c. defeat d. yield to
- 28- "The computer is a form of artificial intelligence". " **Artificial** " is a synonym of
- a. natural b. unnatural c. pretended d. genuine
- 29- "The children were saved to safety". In this utterance. '**safety**' is antonymous with
- a. security b. risk c. dangerous d. difficult

Grammar

1. **As soon as** (Once) (The moment) I ----- the meeting, I **will go** to the club.
a. will finish b. finished c. have finished d. had started
2. As soon as you **see** the criminal, ----- the police at once.
a. have telephoned b. telephone c. will telephone d. telephoned
3. I **will wait** till my friend ----- before I order food.
a. had arrived b. arrived c. has arrived (arrives) d. was arriving
4. I ----- **till** my brother returns home.
a. left b. didn't leave c. won't leave d. am leaving
5. Don't visit me at 7 tomorrow. I.....then.
a. will be working b) won't be working c) wasn't working d) won't be worked
6. I can't meet you since I ----- my lessons **all day**.
a. will revise b. had revised c. will be revising d. have revised
7. **By next October**, I ----- the university.
a. have join b. will join c. am joining d. will have joined
- 8- **My plane** (is leaving - will leave - leaving - leaves) at 10 o'clock tomorrow.
- 9- **I think my plane** (is leaving - will leave - leaving - leaves) at 10 o'clock tomorrow.
- 10- **There is a plane** (is leaving - will leave - leaving - leaves) at 10 o'clock tomorrow
- 11- I (am going to play - play - will play - should play) tennis with a friend. That's my **plan**.
- 12- Look at those **black clouds**. It (rains - is raining - is going to rain - isn't raining).
- 13- She **has decided** that she (is studying - is going to study - was studying - will be studying).
14. **Look out!** The rock is loose. It (is going to fall- falls- is falling- will fall) on your head.
- 15- They (have -are having-are going to have- have had) a party next week. **Everything is arranged**.
16. **Do you think** that Artificial Intelligence ----- doctors and nurses?
a. will be replaced b. will replace c. had replaced d. going to replace
17. My little grandchild ----- three next Friday.
a. will be b. will have been c. is going to be d. would be
- 18- Don't worry. I (lend - am lending - will lend - should lend) you the money you need.
19. Your bags look heavy. I (will help- am helping- help- will be helping) you to carry them.
20. W(will watch- are going to watch -are watching- watch) a film in the cinema. **We 've booked the tickets**.
21. I am flying on at the 5 pm plane. This is a/an
a. intention b) timetable c) prediction d) arrangement

Unit 4

1. ----- is a state of **emotional, physical and mental exhaustion** caused by excessive and prolonged stress.
a. Break out b. Burnout c. Knockout d. Checkout
2. The new secretary was worried that he wouldn't be able to ---- with his boss's demands.
a. fun b. face c. cope d. carry
3. To ----- is to think that something is probably true, based on what you know.
a. pout b. frown c. scold d. suppose
- 4- ----- means organising when you do things and for how long.
a. Time management b. Stress c. Well-being d. Mental health
- 5- To ----- is to deal with difficult situations.

d. pour

d. Burnout

d. self-denial

d. removed

d. stressed

d. move

d)scolded

d. saw

d)put off

d. share

d)checkout

d. set

d. encouraged

d. aware

d. suppose

d. get better

d. prove

d. suppose

d. Burnout

d. Have you tried

d. Have you considered

3. You ----- your composition: **it is full of mistakes.**
a. must have revised b. should have revised c. shouldn't have revised d. had to revise revised
4. We go to Alex. this summer. We haven't decided yet.
a) must b) should c) need d) might
5. You apologize to my father when you make a mistake.
a) would b) needn't c) should d) shouldn't
6. It began to rain and there were no taxis. At last I arrive home.
a. was able to b) couldn't c) wasn't able to d) managed
7. I **traveled** by train, but I by car.
a. might have travelled b) could travel c. could have travelled d) can travel
8. I **regret arriving** late; I ----- on time.
a. must have come b. needn't have come c. should have come d. had to come
9. I **shouldn't have repeated** that mistake. This means that I ----- it.
a. didn't commit b. repeated c. ought to have repeated d. had to repeat
10. He can hardly walk. He be very ill.
a) must b) mustn't c) shouldn't d) should
11. The manager ----- the meeting because he **was seriously ill.**
a. had to postpone b. shouldn't have postponed
c. must postpone d. needn't have postponed
12. You **behaved rudely** with your friend; you have behaved yourself.
a. might b. must c. should d. shouldn't
13. You **could do** this task with your friend if you wish. This shows-----
a. ability b. suggestion c. blame d. refusal
13. ----- practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading.
a. Despite b. As well as c. Regardless of d. Because of
14. You (mustn't-needn't-don't have to-won't) park here. **It says a "No Parking area."**
15. I really (can-must-may-might) get some bread. **I don't have any bread left at home**
16. We (have to-must-mustn't-needn't) buy souvenirs for our friends while we're here.
17. You (don't have to-mustn't-can't-don't need) take that train. There's another one in 5 minutes.
18. You are **wasteful**; you more sugar. We already have a lot at home.
a can't have bought b had to buy c didn't have to buy d-needn't have bought
19. Mona is **economical**; she more bread; she actually has much in the fridge.
a needn't have bought b didn't have to buy c should have bought d had to buy
20. Is it **a/an** to take this medicine?
a advice b unnecessary c necessary d must
21. I must leave now; **I'm ----- to be** in the office in half an hour.
a. imposed b. supposed c. refused d. enclosed

Unit 5

1. To is to turn a machine, light, radio etc. off using a switch.
a. switch ... on b. switch ... off c. look into d. set off
2. If you can't download the new application, ----- **your internet connection.**
a. check b. shake c. cancel d. agree
3. You can join the----- meeting by clicking **on the link** I sent you.
a. false b. virtual c. offline d. factual

4. I had to ---- my mobile during the meeting so no one would hear it **while it rang**.
 a. mute b. meet c. turn on d. turn out
5. Can you think of a ----- **to** the problem of noise in our city?
 a. link b. solution c. fact d. result
6. An efficientshould **be promoted** to motivate them to achieve more success.
 a. unemployment b. employment c. employer d. employee
7. My teacher has given us some study -----so we can improve our achievement.
 a. tops b. tapes c. tips d. types
8. A good teacher never ---**a single technique**; they always use different strategies.
 a. appears b. succeeds c. adopts d. agrees
9. I am going to **pick** my uncle **up** from the airport. This means that I'm going to ----
 a. fetch b. bring c. got d. see off
10. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually-----a quick **revision**.
 a. do b. make c. sit d. fit
11. I need to ----- a new antivirus from a trusted website.
 a. upload b. download c. load d. overload
12. I intend to ----- the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school.
 a. leave b. go c. join d. enroll
13. My friend's health has ----- since he started smoking.
 a. decided b. improved c. increased d. declined
14. He admitted killing the old man. **Admitted** is an antonym of ----- .
 a. agreed b. believed c. denied d. confessed
15. I find sitting in the balcony very relaxing. The antonym of "**relaxing**" is
 a) stressful b) annoyed c) cheerful d) enjoyable
- 16- To is to begin to take part in an activity that other people are involved in.
 a. join b. mute c. share d. install
- 17- To is to make the sound of something **quieter**, or make it disappear completely.
 a. join b. mute c. share d. install
- 18- To is to turn the switch on a machine such as an oven, radio etc. so that it produces **less heat**, sound etc.
 a. switch ... on b. turn ... up c. switch ... off d. turn ... down
- 19- To is to try to find out the truth about a problem, crime etc in order to solve it.
 a. switch ... on b. catch up with c. switch ... off d. look into
- 20- is the study or use of **electronic processes** and equipment for storing information and making it available.
 a. AI b. IT c. PhD d. M3ak

Grammar

1. A lot of people still **believe**----- magic!
 a. in b. with c. of d. at
2. You shouldn't have told our secret to Aya; you **let** me.....
 a. down b. off c. on d. at
3. You have enabled me to solve the problem. **Thanks**..... your help!
 a. to b. about c. for d. with
4. You have enabled me to solve the problem **thanks**..... your help!
 a. to b. about c. for d. with

5. Please turn down the volume; I'm **suffering** a severe headache.
a. with b. from c. of d. by
6. I **prefer** reading ----- TV.
a. to watching b. than watch c. to watch d. more than watch
7. Please, **turn** your camera; I want to see you. I miss you so much!
a) off b) down c) up d) on
8. Companies are keen to **hold** The employees who have made **adequate** progress.
a. down b. back c. on to d. off
9. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to **turn** it ----- .
a. out b. down c. up d. on
10. I usually **turn** ----- my computer when I leave the office.
a. on b. of c. off d. in
11. If you neglect your work, it will be difficult to **catch**----- .
a. down b. out c. up with d. up
12. We should find ways of **staying in**----- with each other. We can use emails.
a. isolation b. separation c. touch d. catch
13. I can't----**on** hard work for more than five hours; I'm afraid of making mistakes.
a. persist b. suggest c. concentrate d. penetrate
14. Don't **give** ----- on your dreams. One day you will achieve them.
a. over b. up c. at d. of
15. Which mobile phone have you **decided** Sir?
a. at b. up c. to d. on
16. "You are doing well," my coach said. "I'm sure you will **carry** ... achieving more success!"
a. in b. on c. of d. at
17. Experts are **looking** the possibility of enhancing digital learning.
a. forward b. out c. up d. into
18. I'm **enthusiastic** the new post I occupy.
a. for b. about c. in d. with
19. Heba: **Let's go** to the library. This means that Heba ----- to the library.
a. suggests going b. lets us go c. allows us to go d. refuses to go
20. Sorrowfully, everything in some people's lives is measured**terms of money**.
a. by b. at c. on d. in
21. Youth **should apply** (to- for- by- at) the jobs that can develop their skills.
22. The convict ----- **stealing** the lady's money, so he **was imprisoned**.
a. denied b. admitted c. decided d. hoped
23. The grandfather wanted to **give** (out- in- at- by) his wealth to his sons before his death.
24. My son **looks forward** (on-out- to-with) success with high marks.
25. My friend Huda **put** (in- up- on- for) a lot of weight. She has become too fat.
26. You **must** ----- repeating these silly mistakes or you will get low marks.
a. arrange b. deny c. avoid d. enjoy
27. The criminal was in disguise to **avoid** ----- by the police.
a. arresting b. being arrested c. arrest d. be arrested
28. I **was made** ----- the composition again, as it was full of mistakes.
a. to revise b. revise c. revising d. to revising
29. Your suggestion **appears**----- logical; I agree with you.
a. is b. to be c. being d. to being

30. You **must** ----- using your mobile for a long time; it's harmful.
a. continue b. stop c. enjoy d. encourage
31. My mother asked me to **stop** -----bread because we needed it for lunch.
a. buy b. to buying c. buying d. to buy
32. I ----- her **to use** my dictionary.
a. made b. let c. allowed d. refused
33. The burglar **admitted** ----- the lady's jewellery.
a. that he had stolen (stealing) b. that he has stolen c. to steal d. to stealing
34. I am sorry; I **forgot** ----- your book. I am going to return it tomorrow.
a. to bringing b. bringing c. to bring d. bring
35. I **promise** ----- you overcome this problem.
a. I would help b. I will be helped c. to help d. help
36. Because of the bad weather conditions, Egypt Air **regrets** -----its flight to London.
a. to cancel b. canceling c. cancel d. to canceling
37. She **intended** ----- a new dress for her birthday party.
a. will buy b. would buy c. to buy d. buy

Unit 6

1. The manager used to encourage **his workers'** ----- levels.
a. necessity b. productivity c. facility d. equality
2. People usually try to ----- their standard of living to lead a better life.
a. raise b. arise c. rise d. arouse
3. Pollution has a serious impact on the weather. **Impact** here is similar in meaning to:
a. importance b. influence c. affect d. cause
4. Nowadays, employees are evaluated according to their not the experience they have.
a. importance b. experience c. efficiency d. sufficiency
5. The exams questions should----in order to cover all aspects of the assessment.
a. decrease b. include c. raise d. vary
6. I read an important report on ----- the impact of advertising on children.
a. assessing b. pressing c. aggressing d. blessing
7. There was a/an in sales and the company gained **a lot of profit**.
a. decline b. increase c. deterioration d. suggestion
8. Energy bills have increased ----- this winter all over the world.
a. significant b. significance c. significantly d. signify
9. Hard work ----- in success.
a. results b. happens c. increases d. expects
10. What are the factors that ----- to achieving more progress?
a. lead b. add c. increase d. raise
11. We always need to **the advantages and disadvantages of our projects**.
a. concentrate b. fabricate c. evaluate d. regulate
12. If we have a problem , we should----- **ideas** to solve it.
a. rise b. mind c. brainstorm d. storm
13. I tried ----- my study time into twenty-minute periods and took breaks between them.
a. continuing b. cutting c. dividing d. leaving
14. What are the **pros** and ----- of social networking websites?

a. canes b. cans c. coins d. cons

15- To is to decrease in quantity or importance.

a. assess b. decline c. procrastinate d. vary

16- is the quality of doing something well and effectively, without wasting time, money, or energy.

a. Efficiency b. Productivity c. Procrastination d. Progress

17- is the act of delaying something that you should do, usually because you do not want to do it.

a. Efficiency b. Productivity c. Procrastination d. Progress

18- is the rate at which goods are produced, and the amount produced.

a. Efficiency b. Productivity c. Procrastination d. Progress

19- To is to relax for a short time.

a. delay b. achieve c. raise d. switch off

20- "Teacher should vary their teaching techniques. The synonym of 'vary' here is"

a. agrees b. disagree c. differ d. modify

21- My brother keeps procrastinating alot." Procrastinating' here can be replaced by

a. postponing b. putting off c. a & b d. putting away

22-..... is the process of getting better at doing something, or getting closer to finishing or achieving something.

a. Efficiency b. Productivity c. Procrastination d. Progress

Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. My mother usually lets my elder sister ----- lunch when she is away.

a. to make b. making c. makes d. make

2- You shouldn't (let - make - have - allow) anyone to deceive you.

3- I made Ali (to help- help- helping- helped) his mother as she was ill.

4- Ali was made (to help- help- helping- helped) his mother as she was ill.

5. At first, he insisted on his opinion, but I managed to..... him to change his mind.

a. persuade b. get c. make d. a&b

6. I was too busy, so I -----my sister ----- my room.

a. had / to tidy b. allowed / tidy c. made / to tidy d. got / to tidy

7. Unfortunately, the bad weather ----- us ----- out.

a. made / to go b. allowed / to go c. stopped / from going d. prevented/ to go

8. I let my friendmy mobile phone.

a. use b. to use c. uses d. using

9. I recommend that you..... late anymore.

a. aren't late b. don't be c. not be d. not to be

10. My mother usually gets me my bedroom at the weekend.

a) tidies b) tidy c) to tidy d) tidied

11. The manager a technician install a new computer program.

a) got b) had c) have d) asked

12. Can I borrow your bike? I can't use mine because I'm.....

a) having it repaired b) having to repair it c) having repaired it d) repair it

13. My mother was busy, so she got lunch ----- by my brother.

a. made b. be made c. making d. to make

14. I the shopping **delivered** because it was very heavy.
 a) made b) get c) will have d) had
15. Ali can't answer the phone now. He his hair cut.
 a) has b) is having c) will have d) had
16. Yesterday I went to **the optician's** to my eyes tested.
 a) have b) make c) allow d) permit
17. Unfortunately, I got low marks; I wish I ... harder when I **had** the time.
 a. **had studied** b. studied c. would study d. have studied
18. Ali stopped at the petrol station to
 a) have filled the tank b) have the tank filled c) fill the tank d) have to fill the tank
19. Leila usually twice a year.
 a. checks her teeth b. get her teeth checked c. has her teeth checked d. has checked her teeth

Unit 7

1. Rehab is, **but** that hasn't stopped her from working out.
 a. disabled b. unable c. fit d. ready
2. Diets are most effective when **with** exercise.
 a. dealt b. prevented c. separated d. combined
3. The view from Cairo Tower is, I admired it a lot.
 a)impressed b)impression c)impressive d)impress
4. Our goals should beif we want to succeed.
 a)achievably b)unachievable c)achievement d)achievable
5. I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "**Elegant**" is similar in meaning to "...".
 a. regretful b. dutiful c. armful d. graceful
6. My uncle is an assistant **at the City Council**.
 a. administrative b. administration c. administrate d. administrator
7. He **can't move**; he has a problem with his leg.
 a. psychological b. physical c. chemical d. biological
8. Success in life is based on **hard work and**
 a. aviation b. elimination c. deterioration d. determination
9. Successful people havewhich help them achieve success.
 a. quantities b. qualities c. demerits d. obstacles
10. A/An question is the one that you don't expect **to get a specific answer to**.
 a. amusing b. ordinary c. retelling d. rhetorical
11. I'm glad that my neighbour **and left hospital**.
 a. healed b. cured c. recovered d. discovered
12. We must take every to learn new things.
 a) opportunity b)chaos c)obstacle ed)result
13. There was nothing particular that you wanted to talk about.
 a) in b)on c)at d)off
- .A is a member of a council -.14
 a. counsellor b.councillor c. challenge d. role model
- 15- A/An is a good idea about what you should do, write, say, etc., especially one which you get suddenly.
 a. inspiration b. value c. challenge d. role model

16-You shouldn't climb the stairs

- a- careful b- care c- carefully d-carelessly

17-I love all Liverpool's players, but I **love** Mohammed Salah.....of all.

- a)more b) much c) the most d) most

18. We didn't go out because it was **raining**

- a. heavily b. slowly c. quite d. quietly

19. We had to wait a long time, but we didn't complain. We **waited**

- a. patiently b. impatiently c. impatient d. patient

20. This tea **tastes** a bit I can't enjoy it..

- a. strange b. strangely c. usual d. usual

..... There's no point in doing a job if you don't do it .21

- a. proper b. properly c. correct d. wrong

22- This girl **behaves** in a -----way.

- a-quietly b-quickly c-friendly d- slowly

23. I'm tired because I've been working

- a- quick b- hardly c- hard d- quietly

24. My father.....gets home late. He is punctual.

- a- quick b- hardly c- hard d- quietly

Unit 8

My long-term goal is to have a successful as a project manager. .1

- a. employee b. employer c. work d. career

2. I need a job **for three hours every day** to increase my income.

- a. short-time b. full-time c. permanent d. complete

My job is a one as I am in need **of a full salary**. .3

- a. part-time b. full-time c. temporary d. voluntary

4. There are twenty for the same job; **the salary is generous**.

- a. interviews b. employers c. interns d. candidates

5. I worked for a clothes factory for two months as a kind of

- a. internship b. intern c. membership d. scholarship

6. I'm hard-working, and **organized** with a genuine interest in digital marketing.

- a. motivate b. motivation c. motivated d. motivator

7 I've all necessary information in my CV to ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing.

- a. included b. excluded c. contained d. consisted

8. I'm able to build websites perfectly. "**Build**" here is similar in meaning to ".....".

- a. design b. create c. do d. a&b

9. I have got 3 advanced- qualifications at grade A in business studies.

- a. mark b. level c. sign d. symbol

10. I am going to ... **an internship** at a nearby factory during the school holidays.

- a. agree b. enroll c. do d. make

11. Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of **natural**.....that threaten man.

- a. disasters b. holidays c. celebrations d. festivals

12. You shouldyour internship on something you really enjoy.

- a. make b. base c. sit d. leave

13. The statue of Ramses II is colossal."**Colossal**" is opposite to ".....".

a. small

b. huge

c. big

d. tiny

14. Who was **in** **of** the sales department after Mr. Adly had resigned?

a. change

b. charge

c. choice

d. chat

15. **Safety** inside the factory must be taken seriously.

a. measures

b. manners

c. chaos

d. planes

16. He recently from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company.

a. joined

b. left

c. graduated

d. studied

17. An is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid.

a. internship

b. intern

c. employer

d. employee

18. When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize **for** in increasing sales.

a. excellence

b. excellent

c. excellently

d. excel

19- A/An is an action, especially an official one, that is intended to deal with a particular problem.

a. human resource

b. measure

c. curriculum vitae

d. internship

20. The department finds people to work and organises training at a company.

a. human resource

b. calamity

c. curriculum vitae

d. internship

21- A/An is a person who is interested in getting a specific job.

a. human resource

b. human being

c. intern

d. candidate

22- A/An is a person who is working at a company for a short time to get work experience.

a. human resource

b. human being

c. intern

d. candidate

23- A/An is a summary of a person's education, experience and skills.

a. human resource

b. calamity

c. curriculum vitae(resume)

d. internship

24- "He was charged with disturbing إزعاج the authorities." Charged is a synonym of

a. innocent

b. accused

c. filled

d. fined

25- "I want to know who is in charge here." "In charge' can be replaced by

a. colossal

b. fined

c. full

d. responsible

26- "Don't pay much attention to trifling details." "Trifling' here is an antonym of

a. important

b. valuable

c. a & b

d. valueless

GrammarUnfortunately, the stolen money**yet**. 1

a. hasn't been restored

b. hasn't restored

c. hadn't been restored

d. weren't restored

Egyptian cotton clothes all over the world. 2

a. are sold

b. are to sell

c. selling

d. has been sold

3. These trees need to regularly.

a. be watered

b. water

c. be watering

d. have watered

4. **By next September**, a new secondary school in our village.

a. will be built

b. will have been built

c. has been built

d. will have built

The internet in the last century. 5

a. was invented

b. invented

c. has been invented

d. is invented

.6. The car well; it no longer breaks down

a. did nor repair

b. must have been repaired

c. can't have been repaired

d. must have repaired

7. After I **returned** home, I **found** that my clothes by my sister.

a. is being ironed

b. was ironing

c. had been ironed

d. had ironed

8. I was doing my homework **while** dinner by my mother.
 a. is prepared b. had been prepared c. was preparing d. was being prepared
9. Look! Our school **now**.
 a. is painting b. is being painted c. was painting d. have been painted
10. The patient thoroughly **before** the serious operation.
 a. was examining b. had to be examined c. had examined d. had to examine
11. **What upsetting news!** My friend's car
 a. had damaged b. has damaged c. had been damaged d. has been damaged
12. Most of the novels by Naguib Mahfouz **are** still read by thousands of people.
 a. writing b. written c. were written d. which written
- What the manager **said** in the meeting13
 a. hasn't been expected b. wasn't expecting c. hadn't expected d. hadn't been expected
14. **Having**, the car became ready for the journey.
 a. repaired b. being repaired c. been repaired d. to be repaired
15. I'm hoping that this serious issue **tomorrow**.
 a. is resolving b. will resolve c. was resolved d. will be resolved
16. The books (are published – published-have been published- publish) in Egypt, are read all over the world.
- 17-She (was accused – has accused – had accused – was accusing) of forging money
 (I climbed over the wall without (seen- be seen -being seen- anyone see .18
.It (has believed – is believed – is believing – had believed) **that** food prices will increase-19
.He (knows- is known- knew- has known) to make a lot of money -20
The bank (has said- said- says -is said) to (rob – have robbed – have been robbed – be -21
.robbed) last night
.She is thought to (suffer – being suffered – have suffered – suffers) from cancer last year-22
 (She **let** herself (cheated- be cheated- be cheating-cheat .23
.I like (being helped- people help- people helping-help) to do my homework .24

Unit 9

1. He started working in a factory and gained reasonable working of safety procedures.
 a. ignorance b. suffering c. knowledge d. science
2. To better my skills, I chose to enroll in a writing class.
 a. creatively b. creative c. creation d. creator
3. The entire job experience I've gained has been life-.....
 a. joining b. charging c. stealing d. changing
4. My grandfather has a lot of; we frequently seek his guidance.
 a. wisdom b. hatred c. jealousy d. health
5. The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to the Egyptian educational system.
 a. reuse b. reinvent c. recycle d. refuse
6. My sister has decided to change and go to university to get a higher degree.
 a. reaction b. infection c. collection d. direction
7. She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment here means to "
 a. career b. job c. procession d. idleness
8. You must continue to improve your skills in order to remain
 a. employable b. unemployed c. employer d. employment

9. My grandmother can still volunteer work; she enjoys helping others.

- a. make b. do c. refuse d. abuse

10. Shikabala is a man of exceptional talent. " **Exceptional** " is an antonym of

- a. distinguished b. lazy c. unique d. typical

11. After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are about in order to enjoy their lives.

- a. worried b. passionate c. angry d. keen

12. We live in Alexandria; this is our constant place of residence.

- a. temporary b. temporarily c. permanently d. permanent

13. No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't that I have got the gold medal.

- a. accept b. seem c. appear d. confirm

14- is the ability to use your knowledge of life to make good decisions.

- a. **Wisdom** b. Experience c. Employment d. Common sense

15- To is to change who you are, e.g., by starting a different job.

- a. cycle b. recycle c. invent d. **reinvent**

16- is a basic level of practical knowledge.

- a. **Working knowledge** b. Contribution c. Life experience d. Career direction

17- is the simple understanding of how something works.

- a. Wisdom b. Experience c. Employment d. **Common sense**

18- is the knowledge you gain from life.

- a. Working knowledge b. Contribution c. **Life experience** d. Career direction

19- I **appreciate** your effort very much. The underlined word can be replaced by

- a. obey b. refuse c. exist d. value

20- "Use your **common sense** if something goes wrong." " **Common sense** " is a synonym of

- a. folly b. wit c. wisdom d. **b & c**

21- "Egypt is reinventing the educational system." ' Reinvent ' here is synonymous with

- a. create b. find out c. invent again d. **reform**

22- 'Care ' means nearly the same as 'look after'.

- a. of b. off c. **for** d. after

23- Hard work to a goal surely success.

- a. results in b. leads to c. **a & b** d. results from

Grammar

He is very sad because his money has been lost. .1

- a. neither b. all c. each d. every

2. In exams, student is given a question paper.

- a. every b. all c. a few d. each of

3. Take care! The little child carried a glass bottle in hand.

- a. neither b. all c. every d. each

4. I have hardly money left; I spent all of it on clothes.

- a. no b. some c. any d. many

5. I have read of your ideas and I like them all.

- a. none b. some c. any d. much

6. young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes.

- a. A lot of b. Lots c. A lot d. Every

7. Ahmad: Have you bought much bread -Yasser: No, I bought only

- a. few b. a few c. a little d. any

8. of the students failed; all of them passed.

- a. Each b. None c. Every d. All

9. Which of the following is structurally correct?

A. All your answers is wrong.

B. Not of your answers are wrong.

C A lot your answers are not correct

D. You haven't given any correct answers.

10. We need to book a bigger hall; this one can hold guests only.

a. a few

b. a lot of

c. many

d. no

11. There is equipment in the new office, so we need to buy some more.

a. many

b. few

c. little

d. much

!There is of furniture inside the flat, I feel it is rather crowded .11

a. much

b a lot

c. many

d. little

Would you like to have..... fresh fruit juice?- Yes, only , please? .12

a. some / a few

b. some / a little

c. many / a little

d. much / little

13. I'm so sorry, I don't have..... time to help you.

a. some

b. a lot

c. many

d. any

14. There isn'twork to do today, so I can go out with you.

a. much

b. a little

c. many

d. some

15. I have almost sugar in the apartment. I need to buy

a. much / some

b. no / some

c. many / a little

d. any / some

16. We have.... of petrol in the car, so it is enough to reach our destination.

a. a little

b. lot

c. plenty

d. many

!17. There is..... meat left; we only have enough for three, and we've invited 12 people

a. little

b. a little

c. more

d. much

18. A..... workers gathered outside the company to complain about the mistreatment of the manager.

a. many

b. lots

c. lot

d. lot of

19. The majority of students got ready for the final exam, but..... **them** lagged behind as they didn't revise well.

a. a few

b. a lot

c. a few of

d. lots

20. The mobile phone cost so that I couldn't buy it.

a. many

b. much

c. few

d. little

21. **Only** students are present; it has been raining heavily all night.

a) many

b)a few

c)none

d)little

22. of the houses in my town **is** slightly different.

a) All

b)Every

c)Some

d)Each

23..... of the students **wears** the school uniform. It is the same colour.

a) Every

b)None

c)All

d)Half

24..... of the students **wear** the school uniform.

a) Every

b)Each

c)All

d)Half

25- "My flight was cancelled**bad weather**."

a. owing to

b. because of

c. a & b

d. because

25- "My flight was cancelledThe weather was bad.

a.owing to

b. because of

c. a & b

d. because

Unit 10

1. **The Eiffel Tower** is probably the most famous in Paris.

a. land tenancy

b. landfall

c. landmark

d. landfill

2. A is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural orsocial phenomenon.

- a. superstition b. myth c. role model d. dream
3. The Karnak dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.
- a. temple b. oasis c. mountain d. river
4. My aunt asked a good to help her with a legal problem. He defended her in the law court.
- a. farmer b. judge c. criminal d. lawyer
5. The British museum is the most popular tourist in London.
- a. destruction b. obstruction c. attraction d. distraction
6. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an ... harbour which is really fantastic.
- a. picturesque b. ugly c. ordinary d. dull
7. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised of extinct animals.
- a. pillars b. remains c. temples d. forts
8. Whothe ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.
- a. deciphered b. hid c. disappeared d. wrote
9. We were by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.
- a. disgusted b. distracted c. educated d. captivated
11. The archaeologists have found wonderful inside the royal tomb.
- a. trees b. landfalls c. artefacts d. museums
12. Mohamed Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he his life to treating them for free.
- a. prevented b. appeared c. dedicated d. educated
13. The museum is well visiting; it contains rare artefacts.
- a. believed b. worth c. done d. made
14. Do you know where the..... of Qaitbey lies?
- a. fort b. lighthouse c. ferry d. temple
15. In 1899, two archaeologists found many well- Crocodile mummies in Umm el- Baragat.
- a. reversed b. preserved c. cooked d. killed
16. The impressive modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important..... landmarks in the city.
- a. ancient b. unknown c. contemporary d. temporary
17. The film was really; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.
- a. removable b. comic c. funny d. moving
18. What me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.
- a. inspires b. conspired c. respired d. realised
19. "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. Authentic is similar in meaning to""
- a. fake b. genuine c. false d. ordinary
20. When I visited Khan el-Khalili, the... for me was getting some souvenirs for my friends.
- a. highlight b. light year c. light sleep d. high noon
- 21- A is a place which has a historic importance.
- a. myth b.heritage site c.tourist attraction d. remains
- 22- To is to buy something cheaply.
- a. pick up b. hand in c.come across d. dig up
- 23- To is to give something to someone in authority.
- a. pick up b. hand in c.come across d. dig up
- 24- are the parts of something left after the rest has been destroyed or has disappeared.
- a. myth b.heritage site c.tourist attraction d. remains

25- To is to find something by chance.

- a. pick up b. hand in c. come across d. dig up

26- means made for or used for only one particular purpose.

- a. Sacred b. Elaborate c. Dedicated d. Picturesque

27- The adjective describes something beautiful, attractive and possibly old.

- a. Sacred b. Elaborate c. Dedicated d. Picturesque

28- "This is an elaborate system." The adjective 'elaborate' here is a synonym of

- a. simple b. complicated c. complex d. b & c

29- Which of the following is an antonym of 'contemporary' ?

- a. old-fashioned b. fashioned c. fashionable d. modern

Grammar

1. Ann hasn't arrived yet. She the train. Who knows?

- a. should have missed b. might have missed c. had to miss d. must have missed

2. I regret making that silly mistake; I have quarrelled with my friend.

- a. should b. must c. shouldn't d. can't

3. I in a small village, but I moved to live in Alexandria when I joined university.

- a. am living b. used to live c. would live d. will live

4. She be happy; she has just passed her final exam.

- a. must b. had to c. can't d. ought not to

5. Amin travelled to work by bus. He by train as usual.

- a. must have travelled b. had to travel c. could have travelled d. might have travelled

6. Tamer did not attend the party. He invited. He's just had a heart attack and is in hospital.

- a. can't have b. can't have been c. mustn't have been d. shouldn't have

7. My father left for work and he ... to take his mobile phone. I found it on the table.

- a. had remembered b. had to remember c. couldn't have remembered d. must have remembered

8. I up early on Fridays, but now I like to get up early every day.

- a. got b. won't get c. use to get d. didn't use to get

9. Kamal by train yesterday. I'm uncertain.

- a. might travel b. might have travelled c. should travel d. must have travelled

10. She the map. She found herself in a completely different town.

- a. had to follow b. can't have followed c. may have followed d. mustn't have followed

11. Yasser would always go to the cinema on Thursdays. This means:

- a. He is used to going to the cinema on Thursdays. b. He used to go to the cinema on Thursdays.
c. He always goes to the cinema on Thursdays. d. He never went to the cinema on Thursdays

12. Your answer is full of mistakes. You it well.

- a. needn't have checked b. must have checked c. can't have checked d. had to check

13. He on time because he missed his usual early train.

- a. had to arrive b. must have arrived c. won't have arrived d. couldn't have arrived

14. Everyone is putting their umbrellas up; it raining.

- a. had to start b. must have started c. shouldn't have started d. mustn't have started

15. My father ... to work when he was young, but nowadays he uses his car.

- a. would always walk b. didn't use to walk c. is used to walking d. always walks

16. football when he was a child?

- a. Does he play b. would he play c. is he used to playing d. Did he use to play

17. He be interested in football. Now he's fascinated by it.

- a) didn't use to b) didn't get used to c) wasn't used to d) wouldn't

- My brother is bilingual; he speaks1
 a. one language b. two languages c. three languages d. no language
2. In some countries, there may be one language, which is the one used by the government.
 a. silent b. temporary c. dominant d. second
- The first language you learn as a baby is your3
 a. unknown language b. mother tongue c. foreign language d. second language
4. He is; he is able to speak a number of languages.
 a. dumb b. mute c. bilingual d. multilingual
5. What are the that give Egyptians a unique identity?
 a. demerits b. characteristics c. characters d. quantities
6. Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of And brings you closer to older relatives.
 a. horror b. humour c. identity d. quality
7. I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "Fortunate" is a synonym for ".....".
 a. lucky b. baggy c. unlucky d. miserable
8. Leila warmlyher son, who was terribly afraid, and he soon felt safe.
 a. kicked b. hit c. embraced d. traced
9. Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. This shows the tourists'
 a. dissatisfaction b. infraction c. over action d. satisfaction
10. There are sixteen other spoken round the country, for example in Nubia, people speak Nubian.
 a. symbols b. dialects c. accents d. codes
11. In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that famous Pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre.
 a. cultivate b. eradicate c. commemorate d. communicate
12. Egypt has a rich history which back thousands of years
 a. pretends b. happens c. dates d. writes
13. is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level.
 a. Multilingualism b. Multiculturalism c. Multimedia d. Multicourse
14. I'm proud that one of my shared in establishing the local museums hundreds of years ago.
 a. ancestors b. fathers c. grandchildren d. sons
15. Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much!
 a. homeless b. homebuilt c. homemade d. homesick
16. Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident your day
 a. make b. spoil c. cause d. help
17. The wound is gaping. The bandage must be ... enough to stop the bleeding.
 a. baggy b. loose c. tight d. light
18. The witness said that the young man had hit the other car He damaged it on purpose.
 a. deliberately b. deliberate c. intentional d. unintentionally
20. It is incredible that he survived that terrible accident. "Incredible" is a synonym for ".....".
 a. supposable b. imaginable c. unbelievable d. believable

.This statue is to be about 3,500 years old .21

- a. benefited b. endangered c. estimated d. represented

..... This is a deep-seated situation." 'Deep-seated' is an antonym of" -22

- a. permanent b. deep-rooted c. a & b d. temporary

Grammar

Luxor, monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world. .1

- a. what b. which c. that d. whose

2. My uncle works for the company, has developed a vaccine against COVID-19.

- a. which b. what c. where d. whose

3. Mr. Kareem, lives in Luxor, assures that tourists going there will experience hospitality and an amazing history.

- a. who b. that c. whom d. which

4. These famous poems by William Shakespeare on a variety of themes.

- a. were written b. written c. which written d. writing

In the past, Britain had a great empire the sun never set on. .5

- a. what b. where c. which d. whose

6. Al Azhar Park, we used to go, is currently being renovated.

- a. where b. that c. which d. who

7. Mr Amin, ...retired, enjoys spending a lot of time with his grandchildren.

- a. whom b. that c. who's d. whose

8. My neighbour's baby, I am caring for, is currently in the hospital.

- a. whose b. that c. who's d. whom

9. This is the interesting novel I wanted to lend you.

- a. what b. that c. where d. who

10. Unfortunately, it was only a one-year guarantee came with the fridge, so we will have to pay so much to have it repaired.

- a. what b. that c. where d. who

11. Do you know the manager with I work?

- a. who b. that c. whom d. whose

12. The accountant we employed last month is really efficient.

- a. what b. which c. whose d. no relative pronoun

13. The person acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.

- a. whom b. who c. whose d. which

14. The TV I bought last month has started to give a very low sound.

- a. who b. that c. what d. when

15. She forgot to bring back her friend's camera,she had to apologise.

- a. which b. at which c. for which d. that

16. He showed me all he had brought from the book fair.

- a. what b. where c. which d. that

I don't know this strange man is coming from. .17

- a. who's b. who c. where d. that

18. Do you know your uncle is coming back from Algeria?

- a. where b. when c. who d. whose

19. Siwi is the language in parts of the south of the country.

- a. spoken b. which is speaking c. speaking d. which spoken

20. you say is unbelievable: the sun is not a planet!
 a. Which b. What c. That d. Who
21. Our civilisation, is the oldest in the world, is our source of pride.
 a. where b. what c. that d. which
22. I don't know making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet.
 a. whose b. who's c. that d. who
23. Which of the following is structurally correct?
 a. I read the book which you lent **it** to me. b. I read the book you lent me.
 .c. I read the book **what** you lent me. d. I read the book you lent **it** to me
- Do you think French is all over Africa? .24
 a. speaking b. speaking widely c. widely spoken d. widely-spoken
- It is a fact that being bilingual can improve some brain functions. .25
 a. knowing b. widely knowing c. well known d. well-known
- I don't know the name of the factory in..... he works. .26
 a. what b. which c. where d. who
- Thank you for presenting thorough lecture. .27
 a. such b. such a c. so d. enough
28. I think that Chinese is difficult that we can't learn it easily.
 a. such a b. so c. enough d. such
- Don't worry; the lecture is easy to study alone. .29
 a. enough b. so c. too d. such a
- .30- Nada is a young lady
 a. good-educated b. good educated c. well educated d. well-educated
- .The scientist yesterday made great contributions in medicine -31
 a. honoured b. who honoured c. he honoured him d. honouring
- .The man in the garden is my uncle -32
 a. he works b. working c. that work d. worked
- ? Can I talk to the man on the bench near you -33
 a. is sitting b. whom sits c. who sitting d. sitting

Unit 12

- .Samir says that he..... the summer holiday in Hurghada when he has finished exams .1
 a. has spent b. will spend c. would spend d. had spent
- My father told me that weto the club until we finished our homework. .2
 a. don't go b. won't go c. hadn't gone d. wouldn't go
3. Ali told me that he his lesson at that moment.
 a. was revising b. has been revising c. will revise d. was revised
4. I was told that a secondary school in the neighbouring village.
 a. has built b. has been built c. had been built d. had built
5. The manager declared the company efficient and punctual workers the next month.
 a. had promoted b. is promoting c. is going to promote d. was going to promote
- .6. Tom said that he about that accident before he returned home
 a. hadn't told b. isn't told c. hadn't been told d. won't tell
7. She informed me that my friend Rami ... a terrible accident while he was driving to work.
 a. have had b. had c. will be having d. is having

8. I **told** her that she... a bad mistake and that she **should be** cautious **later on**.

- a. had made b. is making c. would make d. has made

9. Ali **he** was ready for the interview.

- a. told b. said c. wondered d. informed

Ali me **he** was ready for the interview. .9

- a. told b. said c. wondered d. asked

10. The teacher told us that water at 100 c .

- a. boiled b. boils c. has boiled d. will boil

..... 11. The interviewer **said** that theyme of the result of the interview

- a. will inform b. would inform c. has informed d. informs

.....He said **just now** he is travelling to Cairo .12

- a. next week b. last week c. the following week d. the week before

13. Could you tell me why to London **last month**?

- a. did you travel b. had you travelled c. you travelled d. you had travelled

I wanted to know why to London **the month before** .13

- a. did you travel b. had you travelled c. you travelled d. you had travelled

14. Ali wanted to know..... I was ready for the exam **or not**.

- a. whether b. why c. that d. when

15. Tamer wonders when I home **because** he **needs** my help badly.

- a. had returned b. going to return c. would return d. will return

16. My mother **asked** why **that** loud noise.

- a. I was making b. was I making c. I will make d. had I made

17. I **asked** my mother if food

- a. has prepared b. had prepared c. had been prepared d. has been prepared

18. My friend **wanted to know** how long for the car factory.

- a. am I working b. I am working c. had I been working d. I had been working

19. Huda inquired or not I would accept that invitation.

- a. if b. whether c. that d. which

20. Please, tell me where meet **tomorrow**.

- a. we were going to b. we are going to c. would we d. are we going to

21. The shop assistant **asked** why I to change **that** tie.

- a. want b. was wanted c. wanted d. have wanted

22. Samir me why I had chosen that T-shirt.

- a. told b. inquired c. ordered d. asked

Samir me why he had chosen that T-shirt. .22

- a. told b. inquired c. ordered d. asked

23. My friend recommends that I that mobile because it isn't a smartphone.

- a. to buy b. not buy c. don't buy d. buy

My friend recommends that I that mobile because it is a smartphone. .23

- a. to buy b. not buy c. don't buy d. buy

24. The policeman the rash driver not to drive so fast.

- a. made b. wondered c. instructed d. said

25. I suggested that Ali to the library with us.

- a. went b. to go c. going d. go

I suggested to the library with us. .26

- a. went b. to go c. going d. go

27. My friend recommends..... "Oliver Twist "as it is interesting.
 a. reading b. to read c. read d. not reading
28. 'Don't park here; it is forbidden'. - The policeman said we..... park there.
 a. should b. shouldn't c. mustn't d. must
-
30. **Mu Salah** is a talented player who has achieved great success; he is really a living.....
 a. lie b. legend c. superstition d. fable
- The purpose of is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.
 a. myths b. fables c. superstitions d. lies
- are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur
 a. Dreams b. Legends c. Lies d. Myths
31. To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "**Perseverance**" is the synonym of ".....".
 a. carelessness b. cleverness c. determination d. deterioration
32. The Nile no longer as it used to as a result of the high dam.
 a. irrigates b. moves c. floods d. rains
33. The novel is vastly; the author presents the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he really is.
 a. exaggerated b. realistic c. authentic d. historic
34. Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a of anger.
 a. fat b. foot c. fit d. fete
35. Stop being talkative; I'm up with your lies!
 a. made b. fed c. given d. looked
36. Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people do.....
 a. disappear b. rest c. escape d. exist
37. To..... is to extend your arms and legs.
 a. stretch out b. cheer up c. break down d. look back
38. There should be a/an decline in the national birth rate to achieve more development and raise standards of living.
 a. steady b. fluctuating c. instable d. trifle
39. Ali is an intelligent student, but he lacks.....
 a. hesitation b. motivation c. retardation d. obstruction.
40. Myths can be passed from one generation to another.
 a. in b. into c. on d. to
41. Peace is the backbone of stability and growth all over the world, so its spread is a topic of concern.
 a. minor b. local c. limited d. universal
42. Myths and legends tell us about the of people from the past.
 a. perspectives b. failures c. humour d. laziness
- .Still, the crime is mysterious; the police found no against the doorman .43
 a. proof b. roof c. innocence d. guilty
- The police have strong..... that the factory worker is the killer. .43
 a. evidence b. cleverness c. eagerness d. dizziness

My friend is really. ; he never brags about his achievements or possessions. .44

- a. tolerate b. arrogant c. pompous d. humble

The rich man is ; he always thinks that he is better and more important than .44
.others

- a. humble b arrogant c. modestly d. arrogantly

He behaved with great.... towards his rival after he had won the game. He showed true .45
nobility.

- a. activity b. chivalry c. hatred d. envy

46. Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of youth.

- a. external b. ordinary c. eternal d. limited

استثله متنوعه

Choose the right answers

The person who won the quiz is a He looked up the answers online, which was not -1
.allowed

- a- chat b- bias c- cheat d- spin

? ----- ,She could hardly carry out the difficult task .2

- a. could she b. she could c. couldn't she d. she couldn't

3. While my mother our lunch,I was doing my homework, so I couldn't help her.

- a. made b. has made c. was making d. is making

4- It is a.....to think that women always do housework.

- a- prejudice b- stereotype c- type d- incident

5- People who leak books and join inare punished for their crime.

- a-piracy b- pirates c- cheat d- chat

6- Doctors keep the healthof all their patients, so they know what illnesses
they have had in the past.

- a- paper b- records c-placements d- figures

7- The bridge over the valley is built on ascale than the one over the river.

- a- big b- bigger c- biggest d- the biggest

8- It was a very cold day in winter. I didn't have a coat and I was

- a- terrifying b-chillier c- freezing d-petrified

9- For the next year, Ahmed.....on an engineering project in Alexandria.

- a-was working b- will have worked c-had been working d- will be working

10- By 2050, I think that astronomersnew planets outside our solar system.

- a- find b- will have found c- have found d- are finding

12. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. The naughty boy was punished because he has made many mistakes.
B. The naughty boy was punished because he had been made many mistakes.
C. The naughty boy was punished because he had made many mistakes
D. The naughty boy has been punished because he had made many mistakes

13. My uncle works as a surgeon in -----European country.

- a. a b. an c. the d. no article

14. Mr Sameh is a very kind manager; he forgives ----- mistake I make!

- a. however b. wherever c. whatever d. whoever

15. You don't think she is ill, ----- ?

- a. do you b. isn't she c. is she d. you do

15. I don't think she is ill, ----- ?

- a. do you b. isn't she c. is she d. you do

16. You shouldn't mix with bad friends: better alone than in ---- bad company.

- a.a b.an c. the d. no article

17. It's nice that cats usually clean-----!

- a. ourselves b. herself c. themselves d. itself

17. It's nice that our cat usually clean-----!

- a. ourselves b. herself c. themselves d. itself

18. We should all spread peace because it is the basis of stability.

- a.a b. an c. the d. no article

19. She lost ----- hope and decided to give up

- a. no article b. a c. an d. the

20. has arrived on time, haven't they?

- a. Everyone b. No one c. Neither of them d. All of them

21. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late,?

- a. is she b. she doesn't c. doesn't she d. does she

22. A picture is worth a thousand words. This means that ----- .

- A. you shouldn't be talkative B. you should be silent
C. it's better to show than to tell D. it's better to tell than to show

23. My dad said, "From this moment and into the future must do your homework as soon as you finish your lunch.". The underlined part means:

- A. from tomorrow on B. starting from tomorrow
C. from now on D. starting from yesterday

24 You shouldyour foot in ice-cold water to reduce the swelling.

- a- appear b-float c- inverse d- immerse

25. Which of the following is structurally correct?

- A. Once I have heard the good news, I contacted Adel.
B. Once I heard the good news, I had contacted Adel.
C. Once I had been hearing the good news, I contacted Adel.
D. Once I had heard the good news, I contacted Adel.

26. I missed the start of the movie. This means that:

- A. When I reached the cinema, the film had started.
B. When I reached the cinema, the film hadn't started.
C. When I reach the cinema, the film will start.
D. The film won't start till I reach the cinema.

27 This is the most difficult situation I

- a-have ever faced b-had ever been faced c- have ever been faced d- had ever faced
?(I am going to visit Cairo, (am n't I – am I – are you – aren't I-28

29. Car drivers are to wear seat belts. LM

- a. meaning b. supposed c. supposing d. seemed

30-Without his help, I ----- that job. I'm really very thankful to him.

- a. won't take b. wouldn't take c. wouldn't have taken d. didn't take

31-.....you have any problem, give me a ring immediately.

- a- Were b- Should= If c- Unless d- Had

32. I miss you so much. I haven't seen youages!

- a. ago b. since c. while d. for

33. After the destructive fire, shop owners were; they received a proper sum of money.

- a. fine b. ignored c. compensated d. persuaded
34. I tried to keep calm while
a. being interviewed b. was interviewing c. was being interviewed d. the interview
35. A is a metal tool with rough surface for shaping or smoothing metal.
a. knife b. file c. sword d. hammer
36. He was able to achieve great success despite the he'd faced.
a. obstacles b. awards c. facilities d. ambitions
37. Rami as a taxi driver for three years. He is now a factory worker.
a. had worked b has been working c. worked d. has worked
38. He was 15 when he started to a lot of tournaments.
a. beat b. win c. conquer d. earn
39. Samir was sorry when the furniture factory closed. He there for five years.
a. has worked b. had worked c. has been working d. is working
40. There mustn't be against women; they can achieve success the same as men.
a. silence b. sacrifice. c. justice d. prejudice
41. We should not take on those who harm us. We should respect the law.
a- revenge b- average c- care d-advantage
- 42- Have you spending the weekend in the country?
a- considered b- thought c- decided d- agreed
- 43- We really need to increase our if we want to meet our objectives.
a-identity b- facility c- equality d- productivity
- 44-.....she to work hard, he would succeed.
a. Had b. Were c. If d. Unless
45. Wethe committee's proposal for an hour before we reached the final approval.
a. had been discussing b. had discussed c. has discussed d. has been discussing
46. My sister could make a/an ... big cake in the shape of a tower! It is extremely surprising.
a. inconvenient b. inconveniently c. spectacularly d. spectacular
47. No sooner the classroom than the students started to make noise again!
a. the teacher left b. does the teacher leave c. the teacher had left d. had the teacher left
48. Once hethe research, he'll start writing the report
a. has been doing b. will do c. has done d. had done
49. The room is ; we need to paint it and change the furniture.
a. surprising b. gloomy c. wide d. quiet
50. Our of the students' achievements resulted in some interesting conclusions.
a. reason b. analysis c. ignorance d. absence
51. He has been busy all day because he ways to reduce pollution in the neighbourhood.
a. has researched b has been researching c. had been researching d. had researched
52. I usually use language to highlight important information.
a. unclear b posting c. sign d. signposting
53. Everyone can read , (can't he – can't they – can they – he can't) ?
54. We are so proud of our achievement; the project was a great
a. successive b succeeding c. successful d. success
55. A lot of profits since the factory
a. had been achieved/was established b have achieved/was established
c. have been achieved/was established d. have been achieved/ established

- 56- I would have that mobile if I enough money.
a had had b had c have had d would have
57. Clubsto be places for sports and social activities. LM
a. are meant b. are supposing c. are seemed d. seems
58. My sister tried to keep calm while the plane off.
a. was taken b is taking c. was being taken d. was taking
59. My uncle worksat a supermarket on Sundays and Wednesdays to increase his income.
a. part-time b full-time c. temporary d. permanent
60. A lot of paper..... school books.
a. is used to making b is using to make c. is used to make d. are used for making
61. Rami was creative; he could..... himself by starting a different job, in which he achieved great success.
a. imitate b. forge c. invent d. reinvent
62. of the criminals could escape; the police arrested most of them all.
a. None b. All c. Few d. Many
63. Travelling to a foreign country is a experience.
a. daily routine b. working knowledge c. difficult lifestyle d. life-changing
- 64- Let's look new ways of working,.....?
a- on-will you b-into-shall we c-to -can we d- back-won't I
- 65- My parents me finish my homework before they allow me to watch TV.
a- stop b- get c- tell d-make
- 66- We our project done last night so now we can relax.
a-get b- got c- allow d- make
67. The poor parents now fear..... their child, who has not been found yet.
a. from b. for c. of d. by
68. I knew there was a destructive earthquake. That have been terrifying!
a. should b needn't c. must d. can't
69. Eight massive stone supported the roof of the historic building.
a. pillars b. billers c. piles d. bullets
70. Mr El Sebaei school. It's only 1 o'clock. He must be in his class.
a. must have left b. can't have left c. can't have been left d. might have left
71. The government's new plan to modernise the infrastructure is the most one. It is really perfect.
a. elaborate b. terrible c. simple d. easy
72. The more you practise sports, the you become.
a. fattest b fatter c. fitter d. fit
73. He is sad and disappointed; his heart is.....!
a. break b. brake c. broken d. breaking
74. Nearly 14 million people live in Tokyo, is the most populated city in the world in 2022.
a. where b. which c. what d. whose
75. The world has enough wealth and resources to that the entire human race enjoys a basic standard of living.
a. achieve b. risk c. doubt d. ensure
76. Damietta is a famous Egyptian city high-quality furniture is produced.
a. where b. whose c. which d. when

76. Damietta is a famous Egyptian city high-quality furniture is sold all over the world.
a. where b. whose c. which d. when
77. It is highly..... to learn another foreign language. It makes it easy to mix with people from other cultures.
a. harmful b. useless c. beneficial d. superficial
78. give up smoking. This is better for a healthy life.
a. Why don't you b. Let's c. I suggest d. Have you considered
78. giving up smoking. This is better for a healthy life.
a. Why don't you b. Let's c. I suggest d. Have you considered
79. You have made a silly mistake. You more careful.
a. shouldn't have been b. must have been c. had to be d. should have been
80. There is a chance that Baher will win the game. This means that he win the game.
a. must b. might c. can't d. should
81. is a result of excessive and prolonged emotional, physical and mental stress.
a. Relation b. Well-being c. Burnout d. Self-care
82. Why did you drive so fast? You an accident.
a. could have had b. shouldn't have had c. had to have d. must have had
83. There is a plan to alter furniture in hall to make it more spacious. "Alter" means ".....".
a. repair b. change c. decorate d. modify
84. I am going to pick my aunt (on-up-out -up on) from the airport.
85. Everyone has own dreams in life.
a. his b. her c. theirs d. their
86. China is populated country in the world. It is very crowded.
a. the least b. the most c. more d. less
87. They the hall. I think it looks a lot better now.
a. have painted b. had been painting c. have been painted d. had painted
88. I think software from the Internet isn't easy as we have a poor internet connection in our office.
a. doing b. instilling c. installing d. uploading
89. He is a clever driver; he driving despite the extremely heavy rain.
a. continued b. stopped c. decided d. agreed
90. The criminal tried to avoid by the police, but he was finally arrested.
a. following b. being followed c. to be followed d. to follow
91. Creative teachers use various ways to students' achievements.
a. depress b. confess c. assess d. possess
92. Do you know the person..... found my wallet?
a. whom b. who's c. who is d. whose
93. The nurse washed and my burnt hand.
a. handed b. spoiled c. bandaged d. healed
94. She asked me or not I'd attend the wedding party.
a. when b. why c. if d. whether
95. I seriously his offer to buy my car, but in the end, I refused to sell it.
a. thought b. considered c. supposed d. opposed
96. It is that the new academic year starts in September.
a. declared b. told c. inquired d. asked
97. We were shouting and to support our favourite football team.

- a. sharing b. changing c. ignoring d. cheering

98. Our mother asked us..... tidy our room.

- a. not to b. to not c. to d. whether

99. We all respect the nursing profession; it is really

- a. measurable b. honourable c. miserable d. visible

100. My mother usually..... my younger brother tidy his room alone.

- a. makes b. gets c. allows d. forces

100. My mother usually..... my younger brother to tidy his room alone.

- a. makes b. gets c. allows d. forces

101. He is always careless and does his work badly; the company is going to him.

- a. disappear b reward c. dismiss d. miss

102. The cold weather never..... us..... going outside.

- a. worries / from b. stops / to c. encourages / from d. stops / from

102. The fine weather us..... go outside.

- a. worries / from b. stops / to c. encourages / to d. stops / from

103. Memories came back to haunt her when she remembered what she had done. "Memories came back to haunt her" means:

- A. The memories caused her problems or annoyance.
B. She started to remember the happy occasions.
C. She began to be optimistic. D. The memories made her happy.

104. At first, he refused to travel with us to Alexandria, but later, I got him his mind.

- a. change b. to change c. to changing d. changes

105. Having been informed of my polite behaviour at school, my father said he was proud of me and smiled at me.

- a. effective b. affection c. affectionately d. affectionate

106- The mechanic (seem- is suppose-is meant -means) to check my car .

107-If I read in bed, I asleep. It's a habit.

- a-could fall b-fall c-falling d-will fail

108. Nothing can make me laugh , (can't it - can it - can't they - they can) ?

109. It takes roughly two hours to get to the company. Roughly here mean----

- a. seriously b. hardly c. harshly d. approximately

110- I remember this man in the club a year ago.

- a- seeing b- to see c- had seen d- to seeing

110- Don't forget off the computer when you've finished with it.

- a- switching b- switch c- to switch d-to switching

111. Which of the following sentences is structurally INCORRECT?

- A. Scarcely had I gone to the club when I met my friends.
B. Hardly had I gone to the club, when I met my friends.
C. I had scarcely gone to the club when I met my friends.
D.No sooner had I gone to the club, then I met my friends.

? (I drink little water with the food , (have I- do I - don't I- haven't I-112

113. Cruel managers usually less work done.

- a. prevent b. allow c. get d. let

114. Sorrowfully, no one does their task well,?

- a. do they b. don't they c. does he d. doesn't he

115. No one has invited her to the wedding party,?

- a. have they b. has he c. hasn't she d. haven't they

116. careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes.

- a. Whatever b. Regardless c. However d. Despite

117. In spite of being tired, he continued working for a long time. In spite of is a/an for despite.

- a. opposite b. similar c. antonym d. synonym

118. By the end of next year, the road to my town

- a. will have paved b. will have been paved c. will pave d. will be paved

119. He silly mistakes, does he?

- a. never made b. has c. never makes d. makes

120. We research on the effect of global warming on daily activities; we are still working on it.

- a. had been doing b. have been doing c. will be doing d. were doing

121-..... is how good you feel in your body and how happy you are.

- a-Self-care b-Well-being c-Mental health b- Stress

122- The news story about the match missed out the injured player so there was bias by

- a- omission b- mislead c-spin d-inaccurate

123 My sister is never and always spends a lot of time explaining my homework to me.

- b-kind b- inaccurate c- patient d- impatient

123- When you want to introduce an opposite opinion when you are writing, you can say

- a- In the other way b-On the other hand c- By the other hand d-On one side

124- At the top of a tabloid news story there is usually

- a- a headline b-your name c- a photo d- a question

125- Which of the following is correctly structured?

a-By next year, I will have been bought a new car.

b-By next year, I will buy a new car.

c-By next year, I should have bought a new car.

d-By next year, I will have bought a new car.

126- The car broke down and I couldn't put my finger on the cause. This means that I.....

a-couldn't ask someone why the car had broken down.

b- couldn't know the reason why the car had broken down.

c- couldn't touch the car engine.

d- couldn't reach the car engine.

127- In his advertisement, he left out the fact that the flat isn't opposite the Nile to make others buy it for a higher price. This is bias by

- a- spin b- placement c-omission d- replacement

128- You should speaking English with native speakers to speak fluently.

- a- practise b- avoid c- decide d-hope

129- I can't hear you; please, your voice.

- a- arise b-arouse c- raise d- rise

130- You your father yesterday; the problem was too serious for you to solve alone.

- a- should consult b- should have consulted
c- didn't have to consult d- shouldn't have consulted

131- You have to your mobile phone before you enter the meeting.

- a-turn on b- mute c-destroy d-disappear

132. You can't rely on this information; it's

- a- reliable b- acute c- accurate d-inaccurate

133-My father always.....us go to bed early when we have exams. We have to obey his order!

- a) lets b- persuades c-makes d-allows

134- You look exhausted! I think you should consider to bed earlier.

- a- to go b-of going c- going d- go

135- I like to go to work on time. I usually early to avoid the traffic.

- a- sit down b- turn off c- catch up d- set off

136- I don't think you should risk..... out in this heat. It's far too hot right now.

- a- going b- to go c-go d-to going

137- Which of the following is correctly structured to show regret?

- a- I should have revised well for the exam. b-I should revise well for the exam.
c- I oughtn't to have revised well for the exam. d- I needn't revise well for the exam.

138- Which of the following is structurally correct?

- a- I won't go home until I had finished all my work.
b-I won't go home until I finished all my work.
c-I didn't go home until I have finished all my work.
d- I didn't go home until I had finished all my work.

139- Don't worry; I won't leave until you

- b-will arrive b- have been arrived c-had arrived d-have arrived

140- My friend..... the present and tied it in ribbon.

- a-tricked b-appeared c-trapped d- wrapped

141- Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

- a-I haven't seen him for the last time we met in the club.
b- I haven't seen him since the last time we met in the club.
c- I haven't seen him since the last time we have met in the club.
d- I didn't see him since the last time we met in the club.

142- My sister is a nurse. She won a/an..... for her work during the Coronavirus pandemic.

- a- competition b- medal c- award d- race

143 Hazem always works to a plan and organises his time perfectly. He has an excellent skill.

- a- time consuming b- procrastination c-time management d- critical thinking

143- My father advises me to stop studying when I feel exhausted as my concentration

- a- increases b- declines c- improves d- moves

144- I always try to avoid..... with bad friends.

- a- mixing b- to mix c- mix d- to mixing

145- The lawyer accused the prisoner in his statement.

- a- of lying b- with lying c- to lie d- of lie

146- I went to university to get this degree in physics, which means I am now aphysicist.

- a- lecturer b- important c-role model d- qualified

147- The Egyptian tennis player got into the final of the tournament.

- a- court b- Grand Slams c-round d- team

148-The team..... training together for months before they were given the chance to compete.

- a- have been b- had been c-has been d- will have been

149- I expected my friend to help me, but he let me

a- in

b-off

c-down

d-to

150- Which of the following is correctly structured?

a- I met Eissa last week. I haven't met him since 2003.

b-I met Eissa last week. I hadn't met him since 2003.

c-I will meet Eissa next week. I hadn't met him since 2003.

d- I have met Eissa last week. I hadn't met since 2003.

151- Efficient teachers usually use different strategies to assess students" at school.

a-replacement

b- achievement

c-encouragement

d- movement

152- The government has designed a new system to..... with the floods we sometimes have in coastal cities.

a- cure

b- carry

c- cope

d- care

153- A is the place where people are buried.

a- museum

b- graveyard

c- shipyard

d-mansion

154- The police are looking for a/an who has escaped from prison.

a-officer

b-victim

c- convict

d- guard

155- Which of the following is structurally correct?

a- It's years since I have last played football.

b-Since years, I haven't played football.

c- It's years since I played football.

d-I had played football years ago.

156-The new hotel is very It has 200 rooms and three swimming pools by the sea.

a-impressive

b- impress

c-impressed

d- impression

157- The artist told me that she took from her father, who was also a painter.

a- ventilation

b-ammunition

c- inspiration

d- respiration

157-Sara is the best for the job. She has more experience than anyone else.

a- intern

b- candidate

c- interview

d-direction

158- If you want this job, you need to send your vitae.

b- profile

b- professional

c-personal

d-curriculum

159- He leaned over and to my ear, but I didn't hear what he said.

a- shouted

b- whispered

c- cried

d- sang

160-The neighbours were with all the noise the dog was making.

a- cheered up

b- agreeing

c- pleased

d- fed up

161- Osama worked hard in the summer and has..... his goal of getting top marks in the exams.

a- gained

b- scored

c-won

d- achieved

162-Mona's to the family party was to bake some lovely cakes.

a- contribution

b- resources

c- employment

d- inspiration

163- Some of the most difficult situations make us stronger.

a- career

b-common sense

c- life-changing

d- employee

164- People nowadays no longer believe ancient which used to explain how the world works.

a- columns

b- monuments

c-ports

b- myths

165-Whether we get angry about situations or not depends on our on the issue.

a- identity

b- ancestors

c- understanding

d- perspective

166-We should look for the in every experience we have.

a- fable

b- legend

c-narrative

d- moral

167- Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech:

I'd like to share the research I have done to find the secrets to achieving my goals.

a- The writer said he likes sharing the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.

b-The writer said he would like to share the research he does to find the secrets to achieving his goals.

c- The writer said he will like to share the research he has done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.

d- The writer said he would like to share the research he had done to find the secrets to achieving his goals.

168- Fateen's trip really enjoyable because he wrote a long blog about it.

a-couldn't have been b-would have been c- must have been d- can't have been

169- Which of the following is structurally correct?

a- My friend told me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

b- My friend said to me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

c- My friend told me that he has obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

d-My friend ordered me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

170-Choose the correct option to put the sentence into indirect speech:

Mark McCormack said, "Divide your objectives into smaller steps."

a- Mark told to me to divide my objectives into smaller steps.

b-Mark told me to dividing my objectives into smaller steps

c- Mark told me to divide my objectives into smaller steps.

d- Mark told to divide my objectives into smaller steps.

171- The village streets are muddy because it all night.

a-had rained b- had been raining c-has been raining d- will be raining

172- The novelist an award for his last collection of short stories a week ago.

a-offered b- had offered c- has been offered d- was offered

173-I and my brother usually depend on to face everyday problems.

a-myself b- themselves c- ourselves d-himself

174-My assistant my instruction: he did the opposite!

a- can't have been understood b-can't have understood

c- must have understood d- mustn't have understood

175- There is bread left; it isn't even enough for just one person of the big family.

a-a little b- much c-a lot d-little

176-Which of the following is structurally correct?

a-The poem is too interesting that I read it many times.

b-It is such an interesting poem, that I read it many times.

c- The poem is so interesting which I read it many times.

d- The poem is enough interesting to read many times.

178-The Great Pyramids are one of the most famous tourist in the world.

a- remains b- attractions c- monuments d- heritage

179- Alexandria has always been Egypt's most important on the Mediterranean Sea.

a- highlight b- port c-monument d- site

180- We all felt very sad at the end of the play. The story was very

a- moving b- picturesque c- worth seeing b- moved

181- Traditional music is part of Egypt's and we can all be proud of it.

Third Year**Hello English****Exam Night**

- a-myths b-remains c- legends d- heritage
182- London is very, with about 250 languages spoken by people who live there.
a- bilingual b- picturesque c- multicultural d- dominant
183- Nadia now lives in Aswan, but she was in Cairo.
a-raised b- embraced c- cheered d- risen
184 My grandmother takes a lot of in her garden, which always looks beautiful.
a-place b- proud c- pride d- roots
185- Adam's family live in Cairo now, but their were farmers in the countryside.
a- families b- ancestors c- roots d-identity
186- He is still doing the exercise. He it for two hours now.
a-has done b- has been doing c- had been doing d- was doing
187- Food by mum, what delicious meals she makes!
a- is never made b- was never made c-is always making d-is always made
188- Don't worry; the problem sooner or later.
a-was solved b- is going to solve c- will be solved d- will solve
189- The teacher instructed us the passage and give short answers to the questions.
a-read b- that read c-to read d- to reading
190- I don't know the proper time I can meet the manager; he is always busy.
a- which b-that c- when d- where
191- When we arrived, the manager an urgent task. We had to wait for a few minutes to meet him.
a-had done b- is doing c- was doing d-have done
192- The book is interesting that I want to read it again.
a-such b- so c-enough d- too
193- Ali has a/an at a bank, and he is learning a lot about the job.
a- internship b-membership c- scholarship d- intern
194- I always get very nervous when I go for a job, and I forget what to say.
a- internship b- review c- interview d- citizenship
195- I have the same as my friends. We all think that we should look after the environment.
a- inspiration b- direction c- protection d- inspection
196- Our teacher is and can speak four or five languages.
a- multilingual b-multicultural c- mother tongue d- bilingual
197- Around 250 languages are spoken in London, but English is the language.
a- minor b- dominant c- second d-temporary
198- The columns in the temple which show figures and hieroglyphics are important historic objects.
a-elaborate b- incorrect c- illiterate d- desperate
199- Only students are present; it has been raining heavily all night.
a- many b- a few c- none d- little
200- More schools to decrease the number of students in classes.
a- should build b- are going to build c- are going to be built b- was built
201- Children due care to prepare them to face the challenges of life.
a-was given b-should give c- are to give d- are given
202- Choose the correct option to put the question into indirect speech:
Are you prepared for the 21st Century?

a-The writer asked if we had been prepared for the 21st Century.

b- The writer asked if we were prepared for the 21st Century.

c- The writer asked if we will be prepared for the 21st Century.

d-The writer asked if we are preparing for the 21st Century.

203- The sales manager asked if I the reply to my complaint the week before.

a- had received

b-have received

c-was receiving

d- would receive

204-Choose the correct option to change the following into reported speech:

Huda said, "Why are you so late, Ahmad?"

a- Huda inquired why Ahmad is so late.

b- Huda inquired why Ahmad was so late.

c- Huda asked why was Ahmad so late.

d- Huda inquired why I had been so late.

205. The news story about the match missed out the injured player so there was bias by

a) omission

b) mislead

c) spin

d) inaccurate

206. Egypt enters teams into many different international

a) rounds

b) courts

c) Grand Slams

d) tournaments

207. My sister Marwa is never and always spends a lot of time explaining my homework to me.

a) inaccurate

b) kind

c) patient

d) impatient

208. When writing a formal report, you should use

a) contractions

b) exclamation marks

c) a pencil

d) passive forms

209. Which of the following is not a complete sentence .

a) By next year, I will have met in Cairo.

b) By next year, I should have bought a new car.

c) By next year, my house will have been painted.

d) Next year, I will travel to Cairo.

210. My uncle has lived in his village his childhood.

a) for b) since c) ago d) when

211. Eman got the gold medal; she hard lately.

a) can't have trained b) must have trained

c) shouldn't have trained d) didn't have to train

212. The sales manager asked if I the reply to my complaint the week before.

a) had received

b) have received

c) was receiving

d) would receive

213. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

b) I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening

c) I can t tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

d) I can t tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

214. Mr Gaber, is a sales manager, lives next door to us.

a) that

b) which

c) who

d) whose

215. Do you know that the first mobile phone call 40 Years ago?

a) is made

b) had been made

c) was made

d) was making

216. Which of the following can be used to show reason?

a) As a result

b) Regardless of

c) Due to

d) Moreover

217. In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?

- a) On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.
 b) However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.
 c) It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilisation of every nation all over the world.
 d) Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.

Which of the following is structurally correct? 218

- A My friend told me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 B My friend said to me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 C My friend told me that he has obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.
 D My friend ordered me that he had obtained a new job in the New Administrative Capital.

Writing

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. The conclusion of an essay should.....

- a. include last minute ideas and thoughts for the future.
 b. have a restatement of the thesis and thoughts for the future
 c. be a recap of the whole essay
 d. be only two sentences.

2. The introductory paragraph of an essay requires.....

- a. The topic, thesis, and main idea
 b. The supporting details
 c. The reason for the essay, the topic, and thesis
 d. a and b

3. An essay is.....

- a. a type of writing that has too many paragraphs
 b. a song with a story
 c. a poem that has many stanzas
 d. a type of writing that requires research

4. What is the first thing you should do when needing to write an essay

- a. A promise.
 b. Choose a topic.
 c. A decision.
 d. No mistakes.

5. Which of these is not a type of essay?

- a. Personal essay
 b. Narrative essay
 c. Descriptive essay
 d. Argumentative essay

5..... must be avoided in a summary.

- a. Facts
 b. Ideas
 c. Repetitions
 d. Verbs

6.....writing explains things.

- a. Descriptive
 b. Expository
 c. Narrative
 d. Persuasive

7. How many paragraphs should you have in your essay?

- a. Two paragraphs are enough for being called an essay.
 b. At least three paragraphs must be there.
 c. At least five paragraphs are required for an essay.
 d. The number you want

8. What is the first paragraph of an essay called?

- a. Conclusion
 b. Body Paragraphs
 c. Introduction
 d. Exposition

9. What is the last paragraph of an essay called?

- a. Introduction
 b. Thesis Statement
 c. Body Paragraphs
 d. Conclusion

10. What are the middle paragraphs of an essay called?

- a. Body Paragraphs
 b. Conclusions
 c. Introductions
 d. Topic Sentences

11. How do you separate paragraphs?

- a. A space **b. An indent** c. You don't separate paragraphs.
 d. There is only supposed to be one paragraph.
 12. The introductory paragraph has three parts. Which of the following is NOT part of the introductory paragraph?

a. thesis b. direct quote c. background d. hook

13 What is the main idea of an essay called?

a. citation b. topic sentence C. introduction d. thesis

14.. What are the parts of a paragraph?

- a. topic sentence, background sentences, thesis
 b. hook, background sentences, thesis
 c. topic sentence, supporting sentences, closing sentence
 d. hook, background sentences, closing sentence

10. When you think that the words of the other writer are too difficult, you.....them..

a. paraphrase b. summarise c. include d.conclade

11. Which one of these points do you include in an introduction?

- a. Introduce topic areas in one or two sentences.
 b. Final results. c. Evidence. d. Moral

12. What does a conclusion include?

- a. Summarizing your major points b. Describing the topic
 c. The positive and the negative points d. The descriptive points

13. The first sentence of your introductory paragraph is called

a. concrete detail b. thesis c. conclusion d. attention grabber (hook)

14. You should include..... throughout your essay

a. transition words b. paragraphs c. theses d. closings

15. The first sentence of the conclusion paragraph should.....

- a. include a quote b. grab your readers attention
 C. restate your thesis d. end the paragraph

16. Your attention grabber (hook) should.....

- a. state your thesis b. make your reader become involved in the essay
 c. summarize what you will be writing about d. warn your reader from the essay

17. Thesis statements represent the main idea of the.....

a. first paragraph b. body c. conclusion **d.essay**

18. What term is used to describe a "how-to "essay?

a. Persuasive b. Descriptive c. Expository d. Narrative

19. A useful technique for persuasive writing is.....

a. element of surprise b. poor writing c. creativity d. emotional appeals

Longman

1 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A The teacher said, You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 B The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem".
 C The teacher said "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 D The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem."

2 Pollution has a serious effect on our health. However, a lot of people are still ignorant of the importance of keeping the environment clean. This shows in ideas.

A addition B contrast C possibility D reason

3 In a hook sentence, you need to

A sum up your essay by briefly revisiting the information covered.

B grab the reader's attention to read the essay.

C support, explain, illustrate, or provide evidence for the idea expressed in the topic sentence.

D analyse two points of view by either comparing them, contrasting them, or both.

4 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A Mona, who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

B Mona who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

C Mona; who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

D Mona; who was the first to offer help was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

5 Which of these transitions is used to show the result of something:

A Personally,

B Whilst

C Due to

D Consequently

6 When writing a formal report, you should use

A contractions

B exclamation marks

C a pencil

D passive forms

7. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A. We're invited to the birthday party of our friends ten-year-old child.

B. We re invited to the birthday party of our friend's ten year-old child.

C. We're invited to the birthday party of our friend's ten-year-old child.

D. We're invited to the birthday party of our friend's ten-year old child.

8 'Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future.' This could be part of an essay about

A technology

B equality

C mobile phones

D films

9 Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

A What amazing news, The police have found Uncle Adel's car.

B What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adels' car.

C What amazing news! the police have found Uncle Adel's car.

D What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adel's car.

10 You can use this expression to say goodbye at the end of an email to a good friend:

A Kind regards

B I enjoyed reading your email

C All the best

D Bye bye

11 What can you use when writing an email to a friend?

A contractions

B full forms

C passive voice

D direct speech

12. Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?

A See you soon

B Yours sincerely

C Goodbye

D All the best

13 Which of the following is correctly structured to show regret?

A I should revise well for the exam.

B I should have revised well for the exam.

C I needn't revise well for the exam.

D I oughn't to have revised well for the exam.

14 'Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on, as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of

A mental health and well-being.

B Time management of certain employees.

C alternative ways of working.

D the need for companies to increase productivity.

15 Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

A Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part time accountant.

B Adel, who lives in Aswan is a part-time accountant.

C Adel, who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.

D Adel who lives in Aswan, is a part-time accountant.

16 I like reading short stories. Moreover, I am fond of writing poetry. This shows

A reason

B cause

C addition

D contrast

17. When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to

A say that you will write to them soon.

B ask about their school friends.

C give the necessary information they are looking for.

D ask how they are and tell them something about you.

18 Which expressions can you not use to start your final paragraph in an essay?

A To sum up

B In conclusion

C To conclude

D Firstly

19 One of the following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:

A To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.

B In my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.

C In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.

D In brief, the internet has made the world a small village.

20. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A Did you know that our neighbour's son had returned from London on Wednesday, Dalia

B Did you know that our neighbour's son had returned from London on wednesday, Dalia?

C Did you know that our neighbour's son had returned from London on Wednesday, Dalia?

D Did you know that our neighbour's son had returned from London on wednesday Dalia?

21 Which of the following is used for an informal invitation?

A Let me know if you're coming to the party by tomorrow morning.

B Please use the following RSVP form to indicate whether you are going to attend the party or not.

C It is our pleasure to invite you to our annual donation party.

D We trust you will enjoy it.

22. Our players have played seriously and followed the tactics of the coach

Which of the following completions shows result?

A . but they lost the match.

B .despite losing the match.

C . so they won the match.

D .as well as winning the match.

23. The man paid with his life. This means that

A he had to protect himself against those who tried to kill him.

B he was punished for the crimes he had committed.

C he had to pay to let others set him free.

D he had to show others that he was not guilty.

24. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A Wael try to keep calm during the exam: this will let you concentrate more.

B Wael, try to keep calm during the exam: this will let you concentrate more.

C Wael, try to keep calm during the exam; this will let you concentrate more.

D Wael. Try to keep calm during the exam. this will let you concentrate more.

25 Which of the following is part of an argumentative essay on "the importance of libraries"?

A Moreover, there are other habits that children could practise as well as playing video games.

B On the other hand, being bilingual is a good way to learn more and more about other cultures.

C In my opinion, it would be a serious mistake to replace libraries with tablets. First, digital books and resources are associated with less learning and more problems than print resources.

D Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our young people how to mix with other cultures, bearing in mind that they must keep their local customs and moral values.

26 Which of the following could start an essay about "the importance of tourism"?

A Above all, people should know to reflect a bright picture about their behaviour towards tourists.

B It's a matter of fact that tourism is one of the most important sources of income for any country.

C In conclusion, it is highly recommended to spread national awareness about the importance of tourism.

D However, tourism must flourish for the sake of our national economy.

27 Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

B I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening

C I can t tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

D I can t tell you now. However everything will b

28 Which of the following can be used to show reason?

A As a result

B Regardless of

C Due to

D Moreover

29. A/an ----- essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.

a. narrative

b. descriptive

c. argumentative

d. formal.

30. An argumentative essay -----

a. recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.

b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence and set forth an argument concerning that idea.

c. tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change

d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

31. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A. Amani said "What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel."

B. Amani said, "what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel."

C. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel."

D. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise It s nice to see you here, Adel."

32.. A narrative essay -----

a. recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.

b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner

c. is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly.

d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

33. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

A. The headmaster said, Rami, could you tell me why you don t pay attention to your teacher?"

B. The headmaster said, "Rami, could you tell me why you don't pay attention to your teacher?"

C. The headmaster said, "Rami could you tell me why you don t pay attention to your teacher'.

D. The headmaster said "Rami could you tell me why you don t pay attention to your teacher?"

34. The following is part of a/an ----- essay.

A. descriptive

B. narrative

D. argumentative

C. persuasive

"Learning something new can be a scary experience. One of the worst experiences of my life

was learning how to swim. However, I decided that swimming was an important skill to acquire and practise. I thought that learning to swim could make me physically stronger. I felt that would help me be more confident. On the first day of learning how to swim, I felt nervous. Yet, I was encouraged by the excellent performance of my friends. Gradually, I learned how to swim. What a useful experience!"

35. Which of the following sentences is punctuated correctly?

- A. "He's coming home late tonight," my father said.
- B. "He's coming home late tonight, my father said.
- C. "He's coming home late tonight" my father said.
- D. "He s coming home late tonight," my father said.

36. A/An_ ----- essay depends on opinions and emotions.

- a.argumentative b. narrative c. persuasive d. descriptive

37. When you start writing an essay about the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation, you can use -----

- A. To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettable place to visit.
- B. However, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation was moved from its original location.
- C. Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
- D. In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilisation is a source of pride to all of us.

38.. One of the following sentences CAN'T be used when you CONCLUDE writing an essay on the merits of mass media -----

- A. To sum up, mass media could be a window for the whole world.
- B. In my opinion, the mass media has a lot of disadvantages if we use it badly.
- C. In my view, mass media is very useful to all of us.
- D. In conclusion, mass media has made the world a small village.

39. Which of the following can end an essay about the merits of changing career?

- A. Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.
- B. In conclusion, changing career is very important, as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in afferent fields.
- C. To start with, changing career isn't a good decision to make, since It has a lot of disadvantages and there are many different obstacles that you will face.
- D. In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.

40. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist Rami?"
- B. My friend said, "Have you read Oliver twist, Rami?"
- C. My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?"
- D. My friend said "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?".

41. In an **informal** email, you can conclude with

- a. Bye b. See you later c. a and b d. Yours sincerely

42. Which of the following is used when ending an essay?

- a) In conclusion b) To start with c) First of all d) Moreover

43. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- A. "I'm visiting you tonight, my friend said".
- B. "I'm visiting you tonight" my friend said.
- C. "I'm visiting you tonight," my friend said.
- D. "I m visiting you tonight," my friend said.

43. You summarise the content of your essay when you

- a. develop the main idea.
- b. write the elements of your essay in detail
- c. make the end open
- d. write the conclusion of your essay

44. What mustn't be included in a CV?

- A. Contact Information.
- B. Work Experience.
- C. Education and skills.
- D. Personal information.

We use "Consequently," in a paragraph or an essay to 45

- A. introduce the result of something.
- B. give a reason for something.
- C. give contrasting information.
- D. introduce a summary of the main points.

46. A narrative essay's goal is to

- A. convey an intense description of a particular place, object, or concept.
- B. adopt a specific position on an issue with the intention of persuading readers.
- C. tell readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life-changing moment.
- D. advise you to research a theory, analyse evidence, elaborate on the idea, and present a clear and concise argument about the notion.

61. Which of the following is punctuated correctly

- a. You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
- b. You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
- c. You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
- d. You don t know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you

47. A full stop can't be used

- a. before the person you are speaking to
- b. at the end of a statement
- c. at the end of imperative sentences
- d. at the end of reported questions

..... ,48. To make the following sentence correctly punctuated

" I d have visited you if I had known you were ill," said Amir.

- A. add a comma before if
- B. add an apostrophe between I and d
- C. remove the comma after ill
- D. insert the quotations marks after Amir and not before said

49. To make the following sentence correctly punctuated,

We're going to spend a five day holiday in Alexandria when we finish exams.

- A. insert a dash between day and holiday
- B. add a comma before when
- C. remove the apostrophe before re
- D. insert a dash between five and day

50. We use "All in all," in a paragraph or an essay to

- a. give a reason for something
- b) introduce the result of something
- c) give contrasting information
- d) introduce a summary of the main points

51. On applying for a job, your CV should include your

- a. qualifications
- b) achievements
- c) experience
- d) a, b, and c

52. Which of the following is NOT a complete sentence?

- a. He found the mobile on the floor behind the sofa.
- b. She'll tell you how to make a cake.
- c. They don't know where you are.
- d. When she ran across the street.

53. Which of the following is an example of narrative essays?

a. A museum that we visited recently

b) Work-life Balance.

c. Obesity

d) My life as a college student.

54. In a / an essay, you examine two topics showing their similarities and differences.

a) argumentative

b) compare and contrast

c) narrative

d) descriptive

55. When creating a CV, it is important to use.....

a) lots of informal words

b) abbreviations

c) run-ons

d) perfect punctuation and grammar

56. In an essay, body paragraphs are

a. are developed through the use of examples

b. they are written with general and irrelevant ideas

c. they are short and sweet

d. they contain a hook

57. Which punctuation mark best fits the following sentence?

I have what every human being needs caring friends and a loving family.

a) comma

b) full stop

c) semicolon

d) colon

58. Which of the following techniques is used to make the presentation perfect

a) Pausing for an hour

b) Talking about your personal drawbacks

c) Asking real questions

d) Using rhetorical questions

Translation (WB)

Read the sentences and choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D.

1 Innovation is endless. The more man seeks progress and welfare, the more he invents things that make life easier. However, do you think all inventions don't have negative aspects?

1- الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما ابتكر الإنسان أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل، كلما سعى إلى التقدم والرفاهية، ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب إيجابية؟

2- الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والتطور، كلما اشترى أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل. ولذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟

3- الابتكار لا نهاية له، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية، كلما ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسهل. ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن كل الاختراعات ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟

4- الرفاهية لا نهاية لها، فكلما سعى الإنسان إلى التقدم والرفاهية، كلما ابتكر أشياء تجعل الحياة أسرع. ومع ذلك، هل تعتقد أن الرفاهية ليست لها جوانب سلبية؟

2- Women have played a pivotal role in the renaissance of ancient and modern societies.

Through this role, they demonstrated their ability to achieve positive change in those societies.

1 لقد أظهرت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، واستعرضت في تلك الفترة قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير النسبي في تلك المجتمعات.

2 لقد لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في بناء المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور رغبتها في تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

3 لقد لعبت المرأة دوراً عادياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك الحضارات.

4 لقد لعبت المرأة دوراً محورياً في نهضة المجتمعات القديمة والحديثة، وأظهرت من خلال هذا الدور قدرتها على تحقيق التغيير الإيجابي في تلك المجتمعات.

3- There are a lot of jobs that can be done online. These jobs vary according to the tasks required and suit a lot of people who are currently unemployed.

- 1- هناك القليل من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وفقُ الراتب الذي يدفع لك ، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.
- 2- هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك القيام بها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وُفقا للمهام التي يتطلبها العمل، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف في الوقت الحالي.
- 3- هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي يمكنك قبولها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وُفقا للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها ، وهو الشيء الذي يناسب الكثير من الشباب الذين تركوا وظائفهم.
- 4- هناك الكثير من الوظائف التي تبحث عنها عبر الإنترنت. تختلف هذه الوظائف وُفقا للمهام التي يتم التعامل معها ، وهو الشيء قد لا يناسب الكثير من الأشخاص الذين ليس لديهم وظائف للقيام بها.

4- Production must go side by side with global quality. We should increase and improve our local products so that we can compete in the global market.

- 1- لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية - للمنافسة في السوق العالمية والوطن العربي.
- 2- لابد أن يسير الابتكار جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالية. وعلينا زيادة تصدير منتجاتنا المحلية لمواجهة المنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- 3- لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الجودة العالمية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المحلية للمنافسة في السوق العالمية.
- 4- لابد أن يسير الإنتاج جنباً إلى جنب مع الكمية العالية. وعلينا زيادة وتحسين منتجاتنا المصرية لمواجهة المنافسة في كل مكان

5- A lot of people worked from home during the COVID-19 pandemic. Many employees say this has increased their efficiency and saved time and effort.

- 1- عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ويقول العديد من العلماء إن هذا زاد من رفايتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد-
- 2- عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ويقول العديد من الموظفين إن هذا زاد من كفاءتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد
- 3- عمل الكثير من الناس من المنزل بعد جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ويقول العديد من أصحاب العمل إن هذا زاد من نشاط الموظفين ووفر الوقت والجهد
- 4- أقام الكثير من الناس في المنزل خلال جائحة كوفيد - ١٩ ويقول القليل من الموظفين إن هذا زاد من كفاءتهم ووفر الوقت والجهد-

6- Productivity is one of the most necessary qualities useful citizens should have. It enables them to share effectively in development projects as well as in most fields of work

- 1- تعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطنون الصالحون، فهي تمكنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
- 2- تعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم المؤهلات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطنون الصالحون، فهي تمكنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في خطط التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
- 3- تعتبر الإنتاجية من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها أي مواطن، فهي تمكنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات الاستثمار وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.
- 4- تعتبر جودة الإنتاج من أهم السمات التي يجب أن يتمتع بها المواطن المصري، فهي تمكنهم من المشاركة بفعالية في مشروعات التنمية وكذلك في معظم مجالات العمل.

7. One's well-being is high priority to maintain health and social care. Therefore, we should pay more attention to our well-being, so we can have an influential role in life.

- a- تعد الرعاية الصحية أولوية قصوى في الحفاظ على الرعاية الاجتماعية. ومن ثم يجب أن نولي ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة .
- b- تعد الرعاية الاجتماعية أولوية قصوى في الحفاظ على الناحية الصحية. و لهذا السبب من ثم يجب أن نولي ذلك العناية الواجبة ليكون لنا دور مؤثر في الحياة .

- c- تعد الرعاية الاجتماعية اولويه عاليه في الحفاظ على الصحة النفسيه. و من اجل هذا يجب ان نولي كثير من الاهتمام للرعايه ليكون لنا دور مؤثر ف الحياه .
- d- يعد الاهتمام بالنفس اولويه عاليه في الحفاظ على الرعاية الصحيه والاجتماعيه. ولذلك يجب ان نولي المزيد من الاهتمام لانفسنا ليكون لنا دور مؤثر ف الحياه .

8. Encouraging people to work from home is very useful in times of epidemics. This, in turn, helps us to save time and effort and keeps us away from infection.

- a- إن تشجيع الناس على الاقامه ف المنزل مفيد للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يسّاعدنا على توفير الوقت والابتعاد عن العدوى .
- b-إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل مفيد للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يسّاعدنا على توفير المال والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- c-إن تشجيع الناس على العمل من المنزل مفيد للغاية في وقت انتشار الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يسّاعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد والابتعاد عن العدوى.
- d-تشجع الحكومة الناس على العمل من المنزل لأنه مفيد للغاية في وقت علاج الأوبئة. وهذا بدوره يسّاعدنا على توفير الوقت والجهد تقليل العدوى.

9- Reading is very useful. It stimulates the memory centres of your mind and arouses your imagination. Also, it helps recall information and stabilise your emotions

- a-القراءه شيقه جدا فهي تحفز مراكز الذكرى في عقلك و تثير خيالك. كما أنها تساعد في استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استعراض عواطفك .
- b- القراءه مفيده جدا فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في عقلك تثير خيالك. كما أنها تساعد ف استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استقرارعواطفك .
- القراءه شيقه جدا فهي تبني مراكز الذاكرة في عملن وتثري خيالك. كما أنها تساعد ف زياده المعلومات وكذلك استمرار عواطفك.
- d- القراءه مفيده جدا فهي تحفز مراكز الذاكرة في خيالك تثير عقلك. كما أنها تساعد ف استدعاء المعلومات وكذلك استمرار عواطفك.

10 - You should be ambitious. You must always have some targets and a role model to motivate you to do your best to accomplish all your dreams in life

- 1- يجب أن تكون طموحاً . فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأحلام ونموذج يتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أهدافك في الحياة.
- 2- يجب أن تكون صالحاً. فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج عالمي لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.
- 3- يجب أن تكون طموحاً . فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً كمية من الأموال ونموذج ج يتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق بعض أحلامك في الحياة.
- 4- يجب أن تكون طموحاً . فلا بد أن يكون لديك دائماً مجموعة من الأهداف ونموذج ج يتذى به لتحفيزك على بذل قصارى جهدك لتحقيق كل أحلامك في الحياة.
- .Read the sentences and choose the correct translation from A, B, C or D

في رأيي، يجب على المعلمين والوالدين الاهتمام بالصحة العقلية ومهارات إدارة الوقت، وهذه المهارات ضرورية لتعزيز تحصيل1- الطلاب ومساعدتهم على تحقيق كل طموحاتهم في الحي

A In general, teachers and parents should draw people's attention to mental health and timemanagement skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them fulfill all their aspirations in life.

B In conclusion, teachers and parents should pay attention to healthy food and

time-management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them attain all their ambitions in life.

C In my opinion, teachers and parents should pay attention to mental health and time-management skills. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and help them fulfil all their aspirations in life.

D In my opinion, scientists and parents should pay attention to mental health and time-management scales. These skills are necessary to enhance students' achievement and .help them attain all their ambitions in life

2- من المتوقع أن تتوقف طباعة الصحف في العقود القليلة القادمة. سنقرأ الأخبار عبر الإنترنت، لذلك سنحتاج إلى معرفة المزيد عن المواقع الإلكترونية الجديدة التي يمكن أن تعطينا وجهة نظر متوازنة .

A In the next few decades, I think that we will have continued printing newspapers. We won't be reading the news offline, so we will need to know about new books that can give us a balanced point of view.

B In the next few years, I think that we will have stopped printing newspapers. We will be borrowing the news online, so we will need to know about new websites that can give us a fixed point of view.

C In the next few decades, it is expected that printing newspapers will have stopped. We will be reading the news online, so we will need to know about new websites that can give us a balanced point of view.

D In the next few decades, I think that we will have stopped printing newspapers. We will be reading the news online, so we will need to know about new websites that can give us a .balanced point of view

3- يهدف منتدى شباب العالم المقام في مصر سنويا إلى الدعم الكامل للشباب، وتحديد كل المشكلات التي تواجههم وحلها للاستفادة بشكل فعال من مهاراتهم و إمكانياتهم في تطوير المجتمع وتحقيق التنمية الشاملة

A The International Men Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, aims to fully support young people and identify and solve all the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive improvement.

B The World Youth Forum, which is annually held in Egypt, aims to fully support youth and identify and solve the problems they face, to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development.

C The International Youth Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, seems to fully care for young people and simplify and solve the problems they face to effectively benefit from their skills and capabilities in improving society and achieving comprehensive development.

D The local Youth Forum, which is held in Egypt annually, aims to fully look for young people and identify and postpone all the problems they face to effectively benefit from their skills .and capabilities in developing society and achieving comprehensive development

4- تهتم الدولة دائما بحماية حقوق الملكية الفكرية للمؤلفين والناشرين, لذا تفرض عقوبة صارمة على القرصنة الفكرية وتسريب الكتب حفاظا على حقوق المنتجين ودور النشر.

A The estate is always takes care of protect the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book leak in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing homes.

B The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and

publishers, so it propose a strict penalty on intellectual privacy and book diversion in order to preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses.

C The state is always interested in protecting the intellectual property rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book leaking in order to .preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses

D The estate is always interested in protecting the intellectual liberty rights of authors and publishers, so it imposes a strict penalty on intellectual piracy and book lake in order to .preserve the rights of producers and publishing houses

5- تولي الحكومة المصرية اهتماما عظيما لتحسين معيشة المواطنين في كل أنحاء مصر وخاصة الريف والعشوائيات، وتعتبر مبادرة حياة كريمة خير دليل على ذلك.

A The Egyptian organisations pay great attention to improving the lives of citizens in all cities of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

B The Egyptian government pays great intention to improving the lives of employees in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the experiment for a Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

C The Egyptian government pays great attention to moving the lives of citizens in upper Egypt, .especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that

D The Egyptian government pays great attention to improving the lives of citizens in all parts of Egypt, especially the countryside and slums, and the Decent Life Initiative is the best proof of that.

6- تهتم وزارة التربية والتعليم بتنمية مهارات الطلاب وتعزيز روح الابتكار لديهم ليكونوا قادرين على مواكبة التقدم العلمي في كل أنحاء العالم ويساهموا في مشروعات التنمية في بلدهم.

A The Ministry of Education is interested in developing students' innovation and enhancing their skills so that they can keep pace with scientific research all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.

B The Ministry of Education is interested in developing student's skills and enhancing their innovative projects so that they can keep peace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.

C The Ministry of Culture is interested in developing students' skills and enhancing their spirit of innovation so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development projects in their country.

D The Ministry of Education is interested in developing students' skills and enhancing their spirit of innovation so that they can keep pace with scientific progress all over the world and contribute to development plans in their country.

7 - لا تشغل نفسك بانتقاد الآخرين بدون موضوعية. كن إيجابيا واعمل بجد، وتقبل الآخر، فلا أحد بدون - عيوب والمهم أن نتعلم من أخطائنا

A Do not concern yourself with criticizing others with objectivity. Be positive, work hard and respect others. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.

B Do not concern yourself with attacking others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and agree with the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.

C Do not concern yourself with criticizing others without creativity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to teach from our

mistakes.

D Do not concern yourself with criticizing others without objectivity. Be positive, work hard and accept the other. No one is without flaws, and the important thing is for us to learn from our mistakes.

الماء أساس حياة الإنسان والحيوان والنبات، واستخدامه لا يقتصر على الشرب فقط، بل هو -8- أساس الأمن الغذائي بالنسبة للإنسان والحيوان، ذلك لا بد من استخدامة بعناية كبيرة

A Water is the basis of human, animal and planet life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

B Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but it is also the basis of food security for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

C Water is the basis of humane, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to drinking only, but is the basis of food safety for humans and animals. Therefore, it must be used with great care.

D Water is the basis of human, animal and plant life, and its use is not limited to cooking only, but is the basis of food security for humans and animals. However, it must be used with great care.

لا بد أن تتعلم كيفية إدارة الوقت وترتيب أولوياتك حتى تنجز الكثير من المهام المختلفة بكفاءة-9- وفي وقت مناسب، وهذا بالتأكيد يجعلك شخصاً منتجاً و ناجحاً في الحياة

A You must learn how to arrange your time and manage your priorities in order to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.

B You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks sufficiently promptly. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in career.

C You must learn how to manage your time and arrange your priorities to accomplish a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a productive and successful person in life.

D You must learn when to manage your time and arrange your priorities in order to refresh a lot of different tasks efficiently in a timely manner. This definitely makes you a consumer .and successful person in life

خلال العام أو العامين المقبلين، سيعمل معظمنا عبر الإنترنت بمساعدة الذكاء الاصطناعي.10- هل تعتقد أن هذا يمكننا من تحقيق المزيد من التقدم؟

A Within the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to achieve more progress?

B Within the next year or two, all of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us achieve more progress?

C With the next year or two, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to believe more progress?

D Within the next years, most of us will be working online with the help of Artificial ?Intelligence. Do you think this will enable us to realize more ambitions

The Novel (1-6)

Answer the following questions:

1. Do you think that Pip's being an orphan **يتم** affected أثر his life? Why? Give your answer in

three sentences at most.

- Yes, he was an orphan and his sister was cruel **قاسي** to him. His sister had a hard and heavy hand on Joe, her husband, too. He had a miserable life.

2. If you were in Pip's place, would you bring the file **المبرد** and food to the stranger? Why?

- No, I would tell my sister and Joe what happened at the marches and ask for their help.

3. What do you think would have happened if Pip had told his sister about his behaviour with the convict?

- She would have punished him for stealing the food and the file.

4. "Suddenly, we heard angry shouts nearby. I was afraid of what was about to happen."

What do you think was about to happen?

- Everyone would know that Pip had helped the convict.

5. Should Pip have told the soldiers about the convict? Why?

- Yes, because he was a criminal. He should be punished for escaping from prison.

6- Mrs Joe wasn't very loving towards Pip. Explain.

about me". Joe tells Pip that he wishes Mrs. Joe **يشتكي** Pip says Mrs. Joe "liked to complain .wouldn't hit Pip. When she died, he didn't feel sad

.Joe was a kind, understanding man -7

- Pip says 'Joe is my friend' and neither of them want to find the convicts when they are with the soldiers. Joe speaks kindly to the convict when he says that he stole the pie.

Why do you think the convict asked Pip to get him a file ? Or why do you think the convict looked -8
? at his legs when he learnt that Pip's brother-in-law was a blacksmith

-He thought about telling Pip to fetch him a blacksmith's file to cut the leg-irons **كلبشات** off to be able to move freely to escape.

? Why do you think Pip went to his parents' grave on Christmas Eve -9

As he felt lonely and he wished they had been alive. His sister was cruel to him , so he them to -
.complain to them

?To what extent did Pip like Joe -10

.He loved him so much. He refused to tell him that he helped the convict not to lose him as a friend -

11. What do you think might have happened if Joe had gone to school?

- He wouldn't have worked as a blacksmith.

- He might have become a gentleman. - He wouldn't have married Pip's sister.

12. If you were in Pip's place, would you make friends with Joe? Why?

- Yes, because he treats me well and I trust him.

13. "Then she jumped on me like an eagle on a lamb **خروف**," said Pip. What did these words reflect **تعكس** about the relationship **العلاقة** between Pip and his sister?

- She doesn't treat her brother well. She had never wished to look after him. Pip probably doesn't like her.

14. The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside. Do you think this atmosphere **المناخ** reflected the circumstances **الحوادث** Mrs Havisham had lived in? Why?

- Yes, as she herself was depressed **مكتئب** and never wanted to deal with others after her fiancé **خطيب** had left her on her wedding day.

15. "As I stood before her, I noticed that the clock had stopped at nine." What do you think the stoppage of the clock indicates **يشير** ?

- It indicates that her life itself stopped as she was shocked **مصدوم** to discover that her fiancé had left her on her wedding day.

16. Do you think Mrs Havisham was right to let Estella break Pip's heart? Why?

- No, Pip didn't hurt her or Estella .He wasn't the one that wronged her. She should have taken revenge **تأخذ بالثأر** of her fiancé who had tricked **يخدع** her into giving him most of her money.

17. Why do you think Estella didn't hand **تسلم** Pip the food but instead put it on the ground?

- She wasn't a kind-hearted girl. She wanted to break his heart. She thought that his hands were dirty.

18. If you were Pip, would you feel ashamed of being poor or common? Why?

- No, I shouldn't be ashamed of my poverty لا يجب اكون خجول من فقري as I amn't a thief or a criminal. I might work hard to achieve my goals.

19. Would you try to get a better education if you were Pip, just to make Estella change her attitude towards you? Why?

- Yes, education would change my social status. This would make Estella change her attitude towards me.

20- The visit to Miss Havisham's house was a turning point نقطة تحول in Pip's life. Explain.

- In Miss Havisham's house, he was treated rudely by Estella which made him feel ashamed of himself as he was poor. He wanted to change his life to the better, so he began to learn at the village school to be a good gentleman one day. He decided that he didn't want to be a blacksmith.

21. Should Pip have taken Joe away from the mysterious man in the inn? Why?

- Yes, he didn't want Joe to know that he helped the convict by giving him the file and the food.

22. If you were Estella, would you try to break Pip's heart? Why?

- No, he didn't hurt me and he was only a young orphan boy.

23. If you were in Mrs Havisham's place, would you continue wearing the wedding dress for such a long time? Why?

- No, I would try to overcome my suffering to live normally?

24. If you were Pip, would you be on good terms with تتوافق Orlick? Why?

- No, because he hit my sister on her head and tried to kill me .

To what extent did Estella affect him? or 'I will never be happy unless I can lead a different -25 life to the one I live now.' Do you think Pip was right to feel that way? Why?

- Pip no longer wanted to be a blacksmith; he was ashamed of his home and his family. He wanted to change for her. She told him not to make friends with the poor people and he agreed .at once

26. Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?

- To give the others the idea that it was a convict who had hit Mrs Joe.

27. Pip said to Biddy, "I knew that I was making a mistake, but I could not change my feelings". If you were Pip, would you change your feelings towards Estella? Why?

- Yes, Because Estella had a heart of stone. She didn't love Pip. She probably wouldn't worth the effort Pip would exert for her.

28. Do you agree that Joe had better morals than Pip? Why?

- Yes, he agreed to end Pip's apprenticeship immediately to enable him to lead a happy life and refused to take any money for losing Pip.

- When he was ill , Joe looked after him and paid for his debts.

28. If you were in Pip's place, would this large amount of property in future be your great expectation? Why?

- Yes, because it would help me get a good education, be a gentleman, and marry Estella.

29. Shouldn't Pip have asked who that benefactor was? Why?

- Yes, he should. In the end when he knew that his benefactor was a convict he decided not to take money.

30. If you were Pip, would you leave your friends and family behind to move to a big city to get a better education? Why?

- Yes, because it would be my best chance to live well and achieve my expectation in life.

31. Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Mrs Havisham was his secret benefactor?

a- She had known about Pip's being given a fortune.

b- She told him to follow Mr. Jaggers' advice.

c- Mr. Jaggers was her lawyer.

d- She misled Pip into believing that she was his secret benefactor.

32. "After a quick goodbye to Joe, my sister and Biddy, I felt as though the whole world was waiting for me." What do you think Pip meant by these words?

- He meant that with the money he would get from his benefactor, all his expectations of changing his life, becoming a gentleman, and getting married to Estella would come true.

33. If you were Estella, would you agree to be a tool to harm others? Why?

- No, as the other people didn't hurt me. I shouldn't have broken their hearts.

34. Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Miss Havisham had adopted him? Why?

No, I don't think so. Miss Havisham wasn't on good terms with her relatives: she believed they coveted her wealth. Miss Havisham was green with hatred and taking her revenge on men.

35. If Miss Havisham had helped her brother financially, do you think that he wouldn't have plotted with her fiancé against her? Why?

I don't think so. He was extravagant, spending his money carelessly. He was also jealous of his sister.

To what extent was Miss Havisham 's brother cruel? 36

- He wanted to take his sister money . He didn't care if he had to hurt her to get it. It seemed that the .fiancé had, in fact, planned everything with Miss Havisham's half-brother to take her money

What do you think of the relationship of brotherhood between Miss Havisham and her -37
? half -brother

They were bad relatives. Her brother was jealous of her and wanted to take her money after-
.wasting all his money and nearly agreed with her fiancé to deceive her to take her money

38. Do you like Mr Jaggers' character? Why?

- Yes, he was generous as he Pip invited Herbert Pocket, Startop and Bentley Drummle to dinner. He kept the secrets of his clients (Molly and Magwitch)

39. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your friend Joe? Why?

- No, because he was the only one that treated me well when I was young and did his best to protect me from my sister. I would feel indebted to him all my life.

40. Why do you think Mrs Havisham was right to try to adopt some children?

- She might have wanted to adopt children as she suffered from loneliness.

(The Novel (7-12

1. Do you agree with Pip's decision not to see Joe again? Why?

- No, because Joe was his best friend. Having too much money and having much money shouldn't be an excuse to lose touch with our best friends.

2. She will make you unhappy," he replied. "You should try to forget her!" Do you agree with Herbert's opinion? Why?

- Yes, because Estella was a bad character: She was cold, conceited and cruel, so Pip wouldn't be happy if he married her.

3. If you were Pip, would you agree to make new friends and forget the old ones, according to Estella's advice? Why?

- No, My real friends are real treasure I mustn't lose even if I'm a gentleman.

4. If you were Miss Havisham, would you be cautious حذر - حريص about dealing with people or spending her money? Why?

- Yes, because I went through a bad experience when my fiancé deceived me and took much of my money. I would trust no one.

5. Do you think that Pip had a weak personality? Why?

- Yes, as he loved Estella, he obeyed her when she suggested that he should have new friends now that he was a gentleman.

6. Do you like Estella's character? Why?

- No, She didn't have a normal childhood. Miss Havisham had used her to break men's hearts, so she was cold, conceited and cruel despite her matchless beauty.

7. If you were Miss Havisham, would you take your revenge on men or try to do good and forget the past? Why?

- I'd try to overcome this bad experience to move on, but I won't forget it as it taught me a lesson: not to blindly trust others.

8. "But, you know, I have no heart; I am neither kind nor good!" said Estella. Do you think Pip

was right to insist on loving Estella despite her bad qualities? Why?

- No, he should have taken Herbert Pocket's advice and stopped thinking of her.

9. "I'll tell you what real love is! It is giving your heart to someone completely – just as I did!"

Do you think Miss Havisham's opinion was right? Why?

- No, She gave her fiancée her heart and love but he deceived her. Real love is based on mutual مشترك understanding not just giving your heart to someone completely.

10-Do you think that Havisham's relatives were jealous of Estella? Why?

Yes, because Havisham chose to adopt her instead of Herbert Pocket.

11. Pip thought that Havisham wasn't safe when he saw Orlick. Discuss.

(Or) Pip cared for Miss Havisham's life. Explain.

As she hired Orlick to be a gatekeeper. He knew that he was a criminal. He asked Mr Jaggers to dismiss him. Pip was right as he tried to kill Orlick in the end but Herbert saved him.

12. Pip sent a present for Joe. What does it reflect about him?

It reflects that he felt guilty for not visiting him.

13. Mr Matthew Pocket proved to be an honest person. Discuss.

He advised Miss Havisham not to trust her fiancé so much. He also cared for Pip and taught him so much about how to be a gentleman.

14. To what extent did Estella affect Pip?

- She affected him greatly. When she advised him not to meet his old friends as he should have new friends he decided at once not to meet Joe.

15. Why do you think Havisham wanted Estella to be beloved by people and especially Pip ?

- She wanted people to feel the same as she did, when her cruel fiancé left her

16. "We are not free to do what we want, you know; we have to follow our instructions." Whose instructions do you think Estella is talking about, and why are they not free?

- Miss Havisham gave the instructions. She wanted to control them.

17. Why do you think some of Havisham's relatives, the Pockets, were jealous of Pip?

Miss Havisham helped Pip, although he was not her relative

18- "You should know," replied Estella, "because I am what you made me!" Do you think Estella was satisfied with the role she played with Miss Havisham? Why?

- Yes, because the way she was brought up made her eager مشتاقه to break men's heart.

19. Do you sympathise with Magwitch as a result of his assistance to Pip? Why?

- Yes, Although he is a criminal, Magwitch helped those who helped him and tried to avoid getting innocent people into trouble.

20. „I still hoped that she would fall in love with me, but I usually felt unhappy when we were together." Why do you think Pip felt unhappy when they were together?

- Because of Estella's nature and cold character. She always treated him as one of the commons and never seemed to share his love.

21. „ You know that I want to trick all of my admirers," she replied. „All of them, apart from you!" What do you think these words show about Estella's character?

- Estella was brought up to despise يهقر men but to use her beauty to attract them and then break their hearts. She was heartless towards men.

22. If you were Pip, would you accept the assistance even if it were from a convict? Why?

- No, I would feel that it was my duty to report him to the police, not to take money from him.

23. Do you think Magwitch's character had any bright sides? If yes, what are they?

- Magwitch was noble: Although it was Pip who did the stealing, Magwitch didn't not want the boy who has helped him getting into trouble. So he nobly takes the blame upon himself.

- Magwitch proved that he could be a productive and useful member of society if he had been given the right opportunities in life.

24. What might have happened if Pip hadn't helped Magwitch?

- He might have been arrested earlier by the police or he could have been killed by Compeyson.

25. If you were Estella, who would you prefer: Pip or Bentley Drummle? Why?

- I would prefer Bentley Drummle as he belonged to the upper class and he was wealthy.

26. Do you think Pip was completely ungrateful to others? Why?

- Yes, having been a gentleman, he was ashamed of his best friend Joe.

27. Do you think Estella was right to be a tool in Miss Havisham's hands? Why?

- Yes, Miss Havisham spoiled Estella and lavished *أغدقت عليها* her with money and jewellery. so, she couldn't have disobeyed Miss Havisham.

28. Biddy refused to take money from Pip. Discuss.

As she was working as a teacher and didn't need money for her favour.

29. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed to know that Magwitch was your benefactor?

- Yes, because he was a criminal. The money he gave me must be illegal.

30. Should Pip have told the police that the convict had returned from Australia? Why?

- No, because that convict had helped him to be a gentleman. Pip felt indebted to him.

31. Do you think that the convict sympathised with Pip because of his poor childhood? Why?

- Yes, Magwitch gave all this money to Pip as Pip was an orphan like him. He wanted Pip to live the kind of life that Magwitch had dreamed of when he was Pip's age.

32. "As he had been so good to me, I felt it was my duty to help him escape," said Pip. Do you agree with Pip's opinion? Why?

- Yes, Pip owed Magwitch a favour: He gave Pip the chance to be a gentleman, be educated well and aspire to get married to Estella.

33. "As a child, he was always hungry, so he stole and begged to survive." Do you agree that Provis (Magwitch) was a victim of his poor childhood? Why?

- Yes, as he was an orphan, he had no one to look after him. Had he had a family, he wouldn't have resorted to theft.

- No, instead of stealing or begging, he could have searched for a job to earn a living.

34. Would Pip have been happier if Miss Havisham had been his benefactor? Why?

- Yes, because this meant that he would marry Estella one day.

35. In your opinion, was Pip a young man of principles? *مبادئ* Why do you think so?

- Yes, as he refused to take any more money from Magwitch when he learned that his benefactor was a criminal.

36. If you were Herbert, would you tell the police about Provis?

No, because Herbert might be afraid to be killed by him.

or- Yes as he was a criminal who escaped from prison.

37. Provis' miserable life led him to be a criminal. Do you agree? Why?

No, because a lot of people had no parents and didn't become criminals.

38. Why do you think Magwitch preferred not to tell Pip that he was his benefactor?

Because he thought that Pip would refuse his help.

39. Compeyson was dishonest (deceitful) (unfaithful) a criminal. Explain

He left Miss Havisham on their wedding day-

He made Provis steal then told the court he did nothing.

-he tried to destroy Magwitch and reported the policemen about him.

40. „I saw Bentley Drummle just now," I told her. "Surely you don't love him?" What do you think

the question reflects about Pip's character?

- It reflects his jealousy *غيرة* of Bentley Drummle. Pip wants Estella to love him although she warned him before that she has no heart.

41. "Yes," she said. „Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart. But if you knew my story, you would pity me!" If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?

- Yes, as the bad experience she went through made her psychologically wrecked *محطمة* and she was kind to me as a child when she paid for my apprenticeship with Joe.

42. Do you think that Estella was badly affected by her mother? Why?

- No, she spent most of her childhood with Miss Havisham who had adopted her.

43. „Oh, what have I done?" she cried, over and over again. Her eyes were full of tears. What do you think the cause of Miss Havisham's tears was?

- She regretted using Estella to break men's heart especially Pip to take revenge on men.

44 Estella didn't deceive Pip. Do you agree? Why? Why not?

Yes, she said she had no heart and wanted to deceive men apart from him.

45. Do you think Miss Havisham's hatred *كراهية* towards men was justified *مبرر عادل*?

Yes, because she was deceived by her half-brother and fiancé which left her a little bit insane..

46. Do you think it was right for Pip to go to an old house, on the marshes near his village at night alone? Why?

- No, it was foolish of him to go there. He should have understood that it was a trick.

47. If you were Pip, would you forgive Miss Havisham? Why?

- Yes, as she treated me kindly when I was young. I would appreciate the real motives behind her cruelty towards me.

- No, she was too cruel to me to forgive her.

49. Do you like Pip's character? Why?

- No, He forgot the people who loved him once he had wealth. He was deep in love with a girl who shared him no feelings. He thought that happiness and being a wealthy gentleman are twin brothers.

50. "I knew that I would always love Estella, even if she was cruel to me." If you were Pip, would you continue loving Estella, even if she was cruel to you?

- No, It would be foolish of me to think of loving such a cold girl with no heart who doesn't share me any feelings.

51 Miss Havisham decided to adopt a girl instead of a boy. Discuss.

Because she wanted to take revenge on men.

52 Do you agree that Provis deserved his end with a life sentence? Why?

- No, he was a victim of his bad circumstances. He proved that he could be a good productive citizen when he escaped from prison as he worked hard and never thought of crime.

53. Which character do you like most in "Great Expectations"? Why?

- I liked Joe so much, as he offered to take Pip into his home rather than see him be an orphan. Despite being cut off by Pip for quite some time, Joe looked after Pip when everyone else has left him. He also forgave Magwitch when he confessed to stealing the Gargery's meat pie. He looked after Pip when he was ill and paid all his debts.

54. Was Miss Havisham right to leave some of her money to Mr Matthew Pocket? Why?

- Yes, he was the only one of her family that cared for her and gave her good advice when necessary. He never felt jealous of Pip like the rest of her family.

55. Do you think Estella deserved to own most of Miss Havisham's money? Why?

- Yes, because Miss Havisham had adopted her.

56. Should Miss Havisham have left Pip some of her money? Why?

- Yes, because he had rescued her when her dress caught fire.

57. In your opinion. What was the greatest expectation for Pip? Why do you think so?

- The greatest expectation for Pip was leaving the life of poverty and living as a gentleman.

58. „You have the best husband in the world, Biddy!“ I said. „And Joe, you have the best wife“ Do you think these words reflected Pip's real feelings? Why?

- Yes, because they proved that they really love Pip and he realized that he had been wrong when he was ashamed of them.

59. Do you pity Provis? Why?

.Yes. He died after he knew his daughter, Estella, was still alive

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## The Novel

Answer the following questions.

1. Do you think Pip was right to help the strange man in the marches? Why?

2. "I didn't want to look after you! It's bad enough being a blacksmith's wife." What did these words reflect about Mrs Joe's character?

3. "He scared me, but I also felt sorry for him." Do you think Pip was right to feel sorry for that convict? Why?

4. What is your impression of the man Pip saw in the graveyard? Why do you think so?

5. "I stole the food from the blacksmith's house this morning." Why do you think the convict

confessed that he had stolen the food?

6. *"I wish she wouldn't hit you, Joe,"* Joe said. "I would rather she hit me than you!" What did these words show about Mr and Mrs Joe's characters?
7. Why do you think Miss Havisham was always asking Pip about his opinion of Estella?
8. Do you feel sorry for Miss Havisham despite her attitude رأي towards Pip? Why?
9. Why do you think Estella refused to speak to Pip when Miss Havisham asked them to play?
10. Why do you think Miss Havisham paid for Pip's apprenticeship?
11. *"But don't you think you are happier as you are, Pip?"* Said Biddy. Do you think Biddy was right that Pip shouldn't change into a gentleman"? Why?
12. *"Ever since I met Estella at Miss Havisham's, I have wanted to improve myself."* Do you think Pip was right to improve himself just because of Estella? Why?
13. *"If you want to marry her, she probably isn't worth the effort".* Do you agree with Biddy's advice to Pip? Why?
14. *"I knew that I was making a mistake, but I could not change my feelings."* If you were Pip, could you change your feelings towards Estella? Why?
15. Do you think that Mr Jaggers is someone who Pip could trust? Why?
16. *"Miss Havisham adopted her, you know. She wants to use her to take revenge on men!"* Should Pip have changed his mind about Estella after learning this? Why?
17. Do you agree that Miss Havisham should have been more merciful? Why?
18. What might have happened if Miss Havisham's fiancé hadn't left her?
19. Do you agree that greed only destroyed Miss Havisham's life? Why?
20. Do you like the character of Jaggers? Why?
21. Do you think that Biddy wished to marry Pip before she got married to Joe? Why?
22. *"I wished that I could pay Joe not to come. He was my friend, but I was ashamed of him now."* What did this show about Pip's character?
23. What might have happened if Miss Havisham's brother hadn't plotted against her?
24. If you were Estella, would you warn Pip of Miss Havisham's plan? Why?  
**- No, because I have a heart of stone with no emotions. I wouldn't realize how it's painful to break one's heart.**
25. Mention two lessons you learn from Great Expectations.  
 - One's doesn't necessarily need to be wealthy to be happy. When you take revenge on someone, you suffer so much too.
26. Do you think Pip would have loved Estella if he had realised Havisham's "intention"? Why?  
 - Yes, he would because of her second-to-none beauty.
27. Do you believe that all people who had a difficult childhood could become criminals? Why?  
 - No, some of them strive to prove they are useful members in society. Poverty shouldn't be an excuse for becoming a criminal.
28. "I want you to bring me that file early morning tomorrow. And some food, too. Then I will let you live". Do you think Pip was right to bring the convict those things? Why?  
 - No, he should have told his sister and Joe what had happened asked for their advice.
29. I returned home, hurt and ashamed of my simple life," said Pip. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your simple life with the blacksmith? Why?  
 - Yes, because Estella had insulted me and treated me like an animal.
30. Should Pip have understood what Miss Havisham wanted to do concerning his relationship with Estella? Why?

- No, because he was too young to realize that he had been tricked.

**31.** What do you think Miss Havisham could have done to overcome her bad experience with her fiancée?

- A could have turned a new leaf in her life: live normally looking forward to having a husband and children.

**32.** If you were Pip, would you forgive Miss Havisham Why?

- Yes, because she was so kind to me when I was young. She had paid for his apprenticeship with Joe.

الحمد لله رب العالمين