Title of the Article

[centered; Times New Roman (TNR) 14pt, bold, line space: single]

[*Title of the paper should be eye-catching, clear and strictly linked to the essence of the paper]*

by

Author's Name 1[1*]

Authors' Name 2[2**]

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CONTENTS [*do not use an automatic table of contents*; TNR 12pt; line space: 1,0]

I.
1.
2.
2.1.
2.2.
II.
III.

Abstract

[margin-left; TNR 12pt; line space:1,5; not italicized; not bolded. The abstract should contain a maximum of 150 words]

Résumé

[margin-left; TNR 12pt; line space: 1,5; not italicized; not bolded. If possible, provide a French version of the abstract.]

Key words: [4-6 key words or key phrases separated by semicolons; margin-left; TNR 12pt; line space: 1,5]

JEL: [1-4 codes, separated by semicolons; margin-left; TNR 12; line space: 1,5; not italicized; not bolded. JEL classification system]

[1*] Author's name, degree, academic or professional position, affiliation, city (country); e-mail; ORCID iD. [TNR 10, space line: 1,0]

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Article received……, accepted…… [to be completed by editors]

I. Title of a section [left; TNR 14pt, space line: 1,5; bold; space before and after paragraph]

1. Title of a subsection [left; TNR 13pt, space lines: 1,5; bold; space before and after paragraph]

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Main body: TNR 12pt, space lines: 1,5 justified, indent: first line: 1,5; space after paragraph.

The paper must be written in British English.

Minimum length of the paper: 5,000 words (references included).

Maximum length of the paper: 10,000 words (references included).

Figures, graphics and tables: centered, numbered as they appear.

Figure 1. Title of the figure [centered, TNR 12pt, bold]



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Table 1. Title of the table [centered, TNR 12pt, bold]



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If figures, graphs or tables are created by the author:

Source: Author's own elaboration. [centered, TNR 12pt, not bolded]

Fonts in tables and figures: TNR 10pt.; space line: single

From YARS 17(30) no literature list (reference list) at the end of the paper is required.

CITING SOURCES USED IN THE PAPER

YARS uses the **OSCOLA footnote style**; all citations appear in footnotes (no endnotes or in-text citations).

Detailed guidelines of OSCOLA style

OSCOLA quick reference guide

Legal writing cites primary legal sources (cases, statutes and so on), as well as secondary sources such as books, journal articles, websites and policy statements.

Indicate footnotes with a superscript number which should appear after the relevant punctuation in the text (if any). Put the footnote marker at the end of a sentence, unless for the sake of clarity it is necessary to put it directly after the word or phrase to which it relates. If the word or phrase to which the footnote marker relates is in brackets, put the marker before the closing bracket.

Close footnotes with a full stop (or question or exclamation mark). Where more than one citation is given in a single footnote reference, separate them with semi-colons.[3]

EU legislation

Treaties:

Legislation title [year] OJ series issue/first page

e.g. Consolidated Version of the Treaty on European Union [2008] OJ C115/13

Regulations/Directives/Decisions/Recommendations and Opinions:

Legislation type number title [year] OJ series issue/first page

e.g. Council Regulation (EC) 139/2004 on the control of concentrations between undertakings (EC Merger Regulation) [2004] OJ L24/1

National legislation

Polish Competition and Consumer Act (Law of 16 February 2007)

Portuguese Competition Act (Law 9/2012 of 8 May).

EU judgments

Case T-460/13 *Sun Pharmaceutical Industries and Ranbaxy (UK) v Commission* EU:T:2016:453.

Case C-67/13 P *Groupement des Cartes Bancaires v Commission* EU:C:2014:2204.

Case C–176/03 *Commission v Council* [2005] ECR I–7879, paras 47–48.

Opinion of Advocate General

Case C–411/05 *Palacios de la Villa v Cortefiel Servicios SA* [2007] ECR I–8531, Opinion of AG Mazák, paras 79–100.

European Commission's decisions

Alcatel/Telettra (Case IV/M.042) Commission Decision 91/251/EEC [1991] OJ L122/48.

European Court of Human Rights

Balogh v Hungary App no 47940/99 (ECHR, 20 July 2004).

Simpson v UK (1989) 64 DR 188.

Books

author, | title | (additional information, | edition, | publisher | year)

[3] Footnotes [left, TNR 10pt, not italicized, not bolded; space line: single]; if more than one reference, separate them by semi-colons.

Damien Geradin, Anne Layne-Farrar and Nicolas Petit, *EU Competition Law and Economics* (OUP 2012).

Gareth Jones, Goff and Jones, *The Law of Restitution* (1st supp, 7th edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2009).

Contributions to edited books

Justine Pila, 'The Value of Authorship in the Digital Environment' in William H Dutton and Paul W Jeffreys (eds), *World Wide Research: Reshaping the Sciences and Humanities in the Century of Information* (MIT Press 2010).

Articles in journals

author, | 'title' | (year) | volume | journal name or abbreviation | first page of article

Maarten P Schinkel, 'Forensic Economics in Competition Law Enforcement' (2008) 4(1) Journal of Competition Law and Economics 1–30.

Articles in online journals

Graham Greenleaf, 'The Global Development of Free Access to Legal Information' (2010) 1(1) EJLT < http://ejlt.org//article/view/17 > accessed 27 July 2010.

Working papers/Research papers (usually published in series by universities or research institutes)

Ioannis Lianos, 'The Emergence of Forensic Economics in Competition Law: Foundations for a Sociological Analysis' (2012) University College London, Centre for Law, Economics and Society, Research Paper Series: 5/2012.

Ioannis Lianos and Amber Darr, 'Hunger Games: Connecting the Right to Food and Competition Law' (2019) CLES Research Papers Series.

Conference papers

Ben McFarlane and Donal Nolan, 'Remedying Reliance: The Future Development of Promissory and Proprietary Estoppel in English Law' (Obligations III conference, Brisbane, July 2006).

Policy papers, reports, etc.

Background Paper, OECD Policy Roundtable on Economic Evidence in Merger Analysis (2011).

Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs of the European Parliament, Annual Report on Competition Policy 2018 (31 January 2018) accessed 17 January 2020 ('the Parliamentary Report').

OFT–OECD, OFT Contribution to the OECD Policy Roundtable on Horizontal Agreements in the Environmental Context 2010 (24 November 2011) accessed 17 January 2020 ('2010 OECD Report').

European Commission, Commission Staff Working Paper accompanying the Report on Regulation 1/2003, SEC (2009) 574 final.

Websites, blogs, online articles

Pablo Ibanez Colomo, 'The OPEC Cartel' blues: lessons for competition law' (*Chillin' Competition*, 27 Maj 2017) <https://chillingcompetition.com/2017/05/26/the-opec-cartels-blues-lessons-for-competition-law/> accessed 27 January 2022.

Newspapers

Ian Loader, 'The Great Victim of this Get Tough Hyperactivity is Labour' The Guardian (London, 19 June 2008) accessed 19 November 2009.

Regarding subsequent citations and cross-references – see p. 5-8 of *OSCOLA. Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities* (4th ed., Oxford)

Abbreviations used in YARS

CJEU – Court of Justice of the European Union
ECtHR – European Court of Human Rights
ECHR – European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ – European Court of Justice
GC – General Court
OJ – Official Journal
TFEU – Treaty on Functioning of the European Union
TEU – Treaty on European Union
NCA – National Competition Authority

In case of national competition/consumer/regulatory authorities use an original abbreviation from your national language:

e.g. Polish competition authority: UOKiK
Polish regulatory authority for energy: URE

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