UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

PRONOUNCIATION

/əʊ/	/aʊ/
show	**town**

1. Âm /əʊ/

1.1. "o" thường được phát âm là /əʊ/ khi nó ở cuối một từ

Examples	Transcription	Meaning
go	/gəʊ/	đi
no	/nəʊ/	không

1.2. "oa" được phát âm là /əʊ/ trong một từ có một âm tiết tận cùng bằng một hay hai phụ âm

Examples	Transcription	Meaning
coat	/kəʊt/	áo choàng
road	/rəʊd/	con đường

1.3. "ou" có thể được phát âm là /əʊ/

Examples	Transcription	Meaning
soul	/səʊl/	tâm hồn
dough	/dəʊ/	bột nhão

1.3. "ow" được phát âm là /əʊ/

Examples	Transcription	Meaning
know	/nəʊ/	biết
slow	/sləʊ/	chậm

2. Âm /aʊ/

2.1. "ou" được phát âm là /aʊ/ trong những từ có nhóm "aʊ" với một hay hai phụ âm.

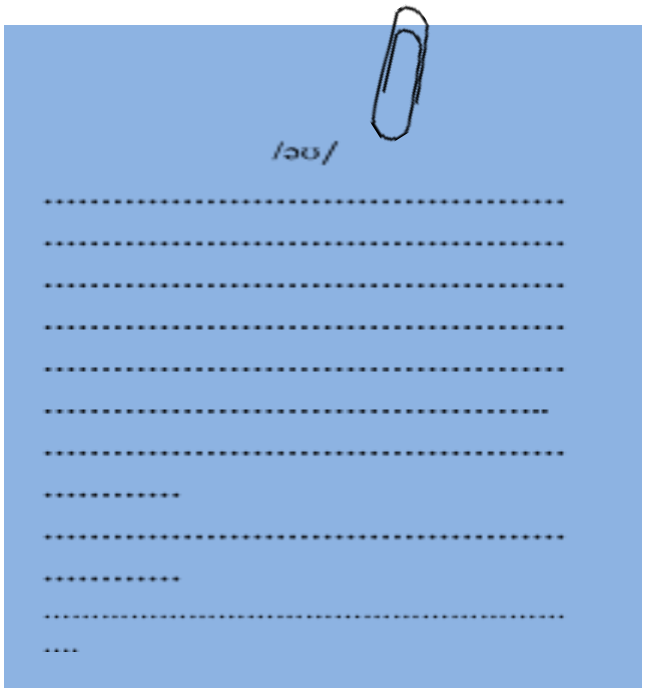
Examples	Transcription	Meaning
found	/faʊnd/	tìm thấy (quá khứ của find)
cloud	/klaʊd	đám mây

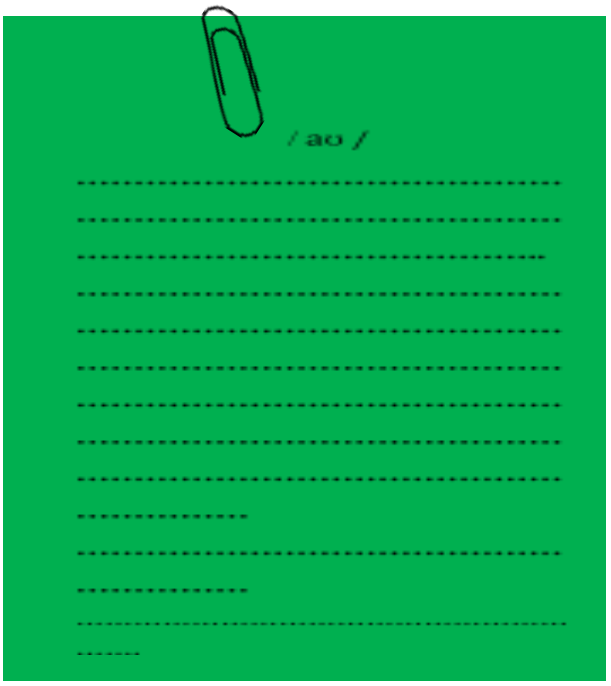
2.2. "ow" được phát âm là /aʊ/.

Examples	Transcription	Meaning
tower	/taʊə(r)/	khăn mặt
power	/paʊə(r)/	sức mạnh, quyền lực

Task 1. Put the words into the correct columns.

cloud	around	coward	about	now
ago	potato	toe	coat	loan
cow	house	mouth	tower	coast know
load	out	found	flower	how
sound	crown	power		
soap	window	soul	shoulder	drown
slow	doubt	tomorrow	route	mosquito





Task 2. Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently

1.	a. prize	b. excite	c. design	d. capital
2.	a. cold	b. photo	c. continent	d. poster
3.	a. city	b. capital	c. nice	d. excite
4.	a. designed	b. received	c. cycled	d. rewarded
5.	a. tomorrow	b. tower	c. crowd	d. around
6.	A. crowd	B. cow	C. snow	D. shower
7.	A. house	B. now	C. blouse	D. slow
8.	A. noisy	B. coin	C. tortoise	D. voice

9. A. taught B. caught C. because D. laugh

10. A. bowl B. pound C. housework D. town

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

VOCABULARY

New words	Transcription	Meaning
Africa	/ˈæfrɪkə/	*châu Phi*
Antarctica	/ænˈtɑːktɪkə/	*châu Nam Cực*
architect	/ˈɑːkɪtekt/	*kiến trúc*
Asia	/ˈeɪʒə/	*châu Á*
Australia	/ɒsˈtreɪliə/	*nước Úc, châu Úc*
award	/əˈwɔːd/	*phần thưởng*
awful	/ˈɔːfl/	*kinh khủng*
capital	/ˈkæpɪtəl/	*thủ đô*
city	/ˈsɪti/	*thành phố*
common	/ˈkɒmən/	*thông thường*
consist (of)	/kənˈsɪst əv/	*bao gồm*
continent	/ˈkɒntɪnənt/	*lục địa, đại lục*
country	/ˈkʌntri/	*quốc gia, đất nước*
creature	/ˈkriːtʃər/	*sinh vật*
crowded	/ˈkraʊdɪd/	*đông đúc, chật ních*
dangerous	/ˈdeɪndʒərəs/	*nguy hiểm*
design	/dɪˈzaɪn/	*thiết kế*
egg-shaped building	/eg-ʃəɪpt ˈbɪldɪŋ/	*tòa nhà hình quả trứng*
Europe	/ˈjʊərəp/	*châu Âu*
exciting	/ɪkˈsaɪtɪŋ/	*hứng thú, náo nhiệt*

expensive	/ɪkˈspensɪv/	*đắt đỏ*
famous (for)	/ˈfeɪməs fɔːr/	*nổi tiếng*
heritage	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	*di sản*
historic	/hɪˈstɒrɪk/	*có tính lịch sử*
journey	/ˈdʒɜːni/	*chuyến đi, hành trình*
landmark	/ˈlændmɑːk/	*mốc bờ, giới hạn*
leisure activity	/ˈleʒər ækˈtɪvɪti /	*hoạt động giải trí*
lovely	/ˈlʌvli/	*đáng yêu*
merlion	/mɜˈlaɪən/	*sư tử cá*
noisy	/ˈnɔɪzi/	*ầm ĩ, ồn ào*
North America	/nɔːθ əˈmerɪkə/	*Bắc Mỹ*
overall	/əʊvəˈrɔːl/	*toàn bộ*
palace	/pæləs/	*lâu đài*
peaceful	/ˈpiːsfl/	*thanh bình*
place of interest	/pleɪs əv ˈɪntrəst/	*nơi/ điểm tham quan*
playwright	/ˈpleɪraɪt/	*nhà viết kịch*
polluted	/pəˈluːtɪd/	*bị ô nhiễm*
popular	/ˈpɒpjələr/	*phổ biến*
postcard	/ˈpəʊstkɑːd/	*bưu thiếp*
purpose	/ˈpɜːpəs/	*mục đích*
quiet	/ˈkwaɪət/	*yên tĩnh*
royal	/ˈrɔɪəl/	*thuộc hoàng gia*
safe	/seɪf/	*an toàn*
South America	/saʊθ əˈmerɪkə/	*Nam Mỹ*
square	/skweər/	*quảng trường*
Sweden	/ˈswiːdn/	*nước Thụy Điển*
symbol	/ˈsɪmbl/	*biểu tượng*
Temple of Literature	/ˈtempəl əv ˈlɪtrətʃər /	*Văn Miếu*
tower	/ˈtaʊər/	*tòa tháp*

UNESCO World Heritage	/juːˈneskəʊ wɜːld ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	*di sản thế giới được UNESCO công nhận*
university	/ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsəti/	*trường đại học*
web page	/web peɪdʒ/	*trang web*
well-known	/wel ˈnəʊn/	*nổi tiếng*
writer	/ˈraɪtər/	*nhà văn*

Task 1. Look at the pictures and complete the blanks with the words given.

Sydney Opera House	Tower of Pisa	Mount Fuji	The Statue of Liberty
Eiffel Tower	Buckingham Palace	Great Pyramid	One Pillar Pagoda



1.....



2.....



3.....



4.....



5.....



6.....



7.....



8.....

Task 2. Match the continents with countries and their capitals

Continent	*Country*	*Capital*
1. Asia	Italy	Kuala Lumpur
2. Europe	Malaysia	Canberra
3. Australia	The USA	Rome
4. North America	Australia	Cairo
5. Africa	Brazil	Washington D.C

6. South America Egypt Brasilia

Task 3. Write the name of the landmarks.

Eiffel Tower Taj Mahal Great Wall of China Empire state Building
Big Ben Petronas Towers Sydney Opera House
Angkor Wat

1. _____ 200BC; protects borders; longest man made structure. Capital: Beijing
2. _____ world's tallest twin buildings - 452 meters tall. There is a sky bridge between the towers. Capital: Kuala Lumpur.
3. _____ largest 4 sided clock. Symbol of the UK. Capital: London
4. _____ 300 meters tall - 3 floors; tallest structure until 1930; most visited landmark in the world. Capital: Paris
5. _____ NYC Skyscraper - 103 floors; from 1931 - 1970 world's tallest building. Capital: Washington, D.C.
6. _____ built of white marble; tomb built by emperor in memory of3rd wife. Capital: New Delhi
7. _____ 1150 AD completed; pictured on flag; largest religious monument in the world. Capital: Phnom Penh
8. _____ one of the most loved buildings in the world; performing artscenter; supposed to represent a sail boat. Capital: Canberra

Task 4. Fill in each blank with the correct adjective from the box.

1. Manchester is famous _____ its football teams.
   a. in b. with c. for d. as
2. Oxford University was built _____ the 12th century.
   a. in b. of c. at d. on
3. The Golden Gate Bridge is San Francisco's most famous _____.
   a. building b. monument c. palace d. landmark

4. The package includes a tour of Sydney's famous _____.

a. Opera House b. Eiffel Tower c. Big Ben d. White House

5. What is the capital of Greece? - _____

a. Amsterdam b. Athens c. Stockholm d. Sydney

6. The Sydney Opera House is considered as the symbol of _____.

A. Asia B. America C. Australia D. Europe

7. Vietnam is located in Southeast _____.

A. America B. Asia C. Australia D. Europe

8. The smallest _____ in the world is Australia.

A. continent B. ocean C. country D. city

9. Some developed nations namely Britain, France and Germany are located in _____.

A. America B. Asia C. Australia D. Europe

10. Have you ever seen Big Ben? It is the most visited _____in Britain.

A. city B. country C. landmark D. continent

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES



GRAMMAR

1. **Tính từ sở hữu (Possessive adjective)**

Tính từ sở hữu thể hiện tính chất sở hữu của người hoặc vật với danh từ đi sau nó.
Tính từ sở hữu tùy thuộc chủ sở hữu.
Các tính từ sở hữu cùng với các đại từ nhân xưng (personal pronouns) tương quan như sau:

Đại từ nhân xưng	**Tính từ sở hữu**
I	My
You	Your
He	His
She	Her
It	Its
We	Our
They	Their

Các tính từ sở hữu luôn đi trước danh từ mà nó sở hữu và các danh từ này không có mạo từ đi theo.
Ví dụ: My mother (Mẹ của tôi), his work (công việc của anh ta), our office (cơ quan của chúng tôi), your good friend (người bạn tốt của bạn)
Ví dụ:

- He sees his grandmother: Anh ấy thăm bà.
- He sees his grandparents: Anh ấy thăm ông bà.

2. **Đại từ sở hữu (Possessive Pronouns)**

Đại từ sở hữu là từ chỉ sự sở hữu của người hoặc vật với người hoặc một sự vật khác. Đại từ sở hữu được sử dụng để thay thế cho tính từ sở hữu theo sau để tránh lặp lại. (Đại từ sở hữu = Tính từ sở hữu + Danh từ).

*Eg: This is my pen and that is **yours**. (yours = your pen)*

*Her shirt is new, and **mine** is old. (mine = my shirt)*

*Tim is a friend of **mine**.*

Bảng liệt kê đại từ nhân xưng chủ ngữ, tính từ sở hữu và đại từ sở hữu

Đại từ nhân xưng chủ ngữ	Tính từ sở hữu	Đại từ sở hữu	Nghĩa
I	my	**mine**	*của tôi*
you	your	**yours**	*của bạn/các bạn*
we	our	**ours**	*của chúng tôi*
they	their	**theirs**	*của họ*
he	his	**his**	*của anh ấy*
she	her	**hers**	*của cô ấy*
it	its	**its**	*của nó*

Task 1. Choose whether each sentence requires a possessive adjective or a possessive pronoun.

1. She's not his friend, she's (my/mine).
2. Robert didn't drive his own car. He drove (her/ hers).
3. That is one of (hers/ her) best friends.
4. Hid neighbourhood is safe, while (my/ mine) neighbourhood isn't.
5. Did (your/ yours) mother call you yesterday evening?
6. I don't know (them/their) very well.
7. I don't know (them/their) daughter very well.
8. I talked to (my/ me) grandmother for three hours last night.
9. She will never tell (him/his) about that.
10. I think I got my notes mixed up with (your/ yours).

Task 2. Complete the following sentences using possessive adjectives or pronouns.

1. Why did you lend Minh your jacket?
   - Because she forgot _____ and it was cold.
2. I like _____ bike.

- Oh, it's not _____. My sister lent it to me.

3. Are these their bags?
   -No, they aren't _____. They're _____. They belong to us.
4. Mr. Hoang must be very rich. _____ house is like a palace.
   -Yes, it's beautiful.
5. I wish I could have a computer of my own.
   - I can give _____ to you as a gift.
6. He has a fierce dog.
   - Yes, you must watch out on _____ dog. It can attack you any time.
7. You're using my eraser without asking!
   -No, it's _____, not _____.
8. Have you seen _____ glasses somewhere?
   -They're on _____ head!
9. This shirt looks nice on you.
   - Thanks. I really like _____ colour.
10. That house has a beautiful fence around _____ garden.
    - Yes, I love the fence, especially _____ pattern.

Task 3. Choose the correct answer.

1. Have you got _____ pen, or would you like to borrow _____?
   A. your – mine B. yours – my C. yours – mine
2. Jane's voice is good. _____ is good, too.
   A. I B. my C. mine
3. _____ cat is adorable. _____ is adorable too.
   A. Your – My B. Your – Mine C. Yours – Mine
4. My face looks like _____ face.
   A. she B.her C. hers
5. It's not _____ fault. It's_____.
   A. your – mine B. yours – mine C. your – my
6. Jim's car was parked here. _____ parked _____ car here too.
   A. I – mine B. I – my C. my – mine
7. I know Louis is _____ friend. He's also a friend of _____.
   A. your – my B. your – I C. your – mine
8. I lost my pencil. Can I have one of _____?
   A. your B. you C. yours
9. This is not _____ car. _____ is black.
   A. my – My B. my – Mine C.my – I
10. Has the cat had _____ food?
    A. its B. it C.him

SPEAKING

Task 1. Match the questions and answer. Then practice.

1. What is the largest country in South America?		a. It's Antarctica
2. What is the biggest continent?		b. It's Eiffel Tower.
3. What is the coldest place on earth?		c. It's Vatican City
4. What is the most beautiful capital in the world?		d. It's BurjKhalifa
5. What is the smallest city in the world?		e. It's Mercury.
6. What is the most famous landmark in France?		f. It's London.
7. What is the closest planet to the sun?		g. It's Brazil.
8. What is the tallest building in the world?		h. It's Asia.

Task 2. Write the questions.

1.		A. Brazil is in the continent of South America
2.		B. Canberra is the capital city of Australia.
3.		C. The weather in Stockholm has been perfect.
4.		D. New York is 54,555 square miles big.
5.		E. We have lived in New York for ten years.
6.		F. My family moved to Sydney in 1997.
7.		G. I have never been to South Africa.

8. ……		H. He travelled to Mexico by train.

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

LISTENING

Task 1. Look at the picture and write:



A……



B……



C……



D……



E……



F……

	Name of the place	***City***	***Country***
Picture A:	.....	.....	.....
Picture B:	.....	.....	.....
Picture C:	.....	.....	.....
Picture D:	.....	.....	.....
Picture E:	.....	.....	.....
Picture F:	……	……	…… ……

Task 2. Listen and decide if the statements below are true (T) or false (F).

1. Paris is the least crowded city of France.
2. It is often dry in this city.
3. There is a big art museum in Paris.
4. There is no famous church in Paris.
5. Paris attracts many foreign visitors. …….

Task 3. Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. Paris has an area of ..... square kilometers.
2. Summer days have the average temperatures between ..... and ..... Degree Celsius.
3. Paris attracts about ..... million foreign visitors per year.

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

READING

Task 1. Read and answer the questions.

Sydney Opera House

The Sydney Opera House is one of the most popular landmarks in Australia. It is located on Bennelong Point in Sydney Harbour. More than 7 million tourists visit it each year. There are so many restaurants, bars, hotels that surround the Harbour. It also gives a lot of different shows and performance every year. The Sydney Opera House is known as one of the busiest and the most well-known centres not only in Australia but all over the world.



1. Where is The Sydney Opera House located?

3. How many tourists visit The Sydney Opera House every year?

4. Does it give any shows and performance every year?

Task 2. Complete the passage with the words from the box.

second	places	kilometers	island	fresh	
beautiful	in	like	photos	festival	

There are two (1) ..... in Vietnam I want to visit this summer: Hue city and Ha Long Bay. Hue is a city which is filled mostly by trees, so the weather here is very cool, (2) ..... and quiet. However, it is not as busy and crowded as other cities (3) ..... Vietnam. Each year, the city celebrates a very fantastic (4) ..... to introduce Vietnamese traditional food, flowers, trees, kite flying and costumes. Hue attracts a lot of visitors every year to its ancient tombs, temples, pagodas. The (5) ..... place I'm planning to go is Ha Long Bay. It is in Quang Ninh province. It is about over 100 (6) ..... from my house. It is really a (7) ..... landmark in Vietnam. It has many islands, caves and nice seafood. I

(8) ..... to take a boat ride to Tuan Chau (9) ..... and sunbathe on the beach. Surely, when I visit both Hue and Ha Long Bay, I will take lots of (10) .....

Task 3. Circle the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the passage.

Because you travel to the US, you (**1**)_____ out what documents you need. British people do not (**2**) _____ to get a visa, but there are different rules for (**3**) _____ nationalities. (**4**) _____ example, you don't need to show that you have enough money (**5**) _____ you. (**6**) _____ there is one rule you can be sure about: everyone (**7**)_____ to show their passport. The roads in New York are very busy, but don't worry, you can get around cheaply and easily by subway. Remember that you are not allowed to smoke (**8**) _____ public transport or in shops. And don't forget that you must tip taxi drivers and waiters. New York is not the most dangerous city in the US, but you really (**9**) _____ walk along empty streets at night. And it is (**10**) _____ to travel around in groups.

1.	A. must	B. would	C. can	D. could
2.	A. ought	B. have	C. should	D. used
3.	A. other	B. many	C. different	D. some
4.	A. In	B. On	C. For	D. At
5.	A. on	B. in	C. of	D. with
6.	A. But	B. Then	C. Now	D. And
7.	A. could	B. must	C. has	D. should
8.	A. in	B. on	C. at	D. by
9.	A. shouldn't	B. couldn't	C. wouldn't	D. might not
10.	A. safe	B. safer	C. safest	D. more safe

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

WRITING

Task 1. Make the question for the underline part in each sentences.

1.London is on the River Thames.

□ ……

2.The Eiffel Tower first opened on 6th May 1889.

□ ……

3.We are going to visit the Empire State Building tomorrow.

□ ……

4.I went to London in my last vacation.

□ ……

5.The weather in London was very cloudy and wind.

□ ……

Task 2. Put the words in the correct order.

1. from/ vacation/ come/ Nha Trang/ I/ just have/ a/back/ in.

□ ……

2.university/ Viet Nam/ the/ was/ Quoc Tu Giam/ first/ in.

□ ……

3.world/ six/ in/ are/ continents/ there/ the.

□ ……

4.England/ tower/ it/ famous/ in/ the/ is/ most.

□ ……

5.years/ new/ building/ is/ but/ looks/ 100/ more than/ old/ the/ it.

□ ……

Task 3. Write 6 sentences about Ha Noi.

……

……

……

……

……

……

……

……



ĐÁP ÁN CHI TIẾT

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

PRONOUNCIATION

Task 1. Put the words into the correct columns.

/əʊ/		/aʊ/	
ago	potato	cow	house
soap	load	out	how
slow	window	doubt	mouth
toe	coat	tower	power
soul	shoulder	now	about
tomorrow	coast	route	found

loan know mosquito	around coward drown sound flower crown cloud

Task 2. Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently

1.D	3.B	5.A	7.A	9.D
2.C	4.D	6.C	8.B	10.B

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

VOCABULARY

Task 1. Look at the pictures and complete the blanks with the words given.

1. The Statue of Liberty – the USA
2. Buckingham Palace – England
3. Tower of Pisa – Italy
4. Sydney Opera House – Australia
5. One Pillar Pagoda – Vietnam
6. Mount Fuji – Japan
7. Great Pyramid – Egypt
8. Eiffel Tower – France

Task 2. Match the continents with countries and their capitals

Continent	*Country*	*Capital*
1. Asia	Italy	Kuala Lumpur
2. Europe	Malaysia	Canberra
3. Australia	The USA	Rome
4. North America	Australia	Cairo
5. Africa	Brazil	Washington D.C
6. South America	Egypt	Brasilia

Task 3. Write the name of the landmarks.

1. Great Wall of China
2. Petronas Towers

3.Big Ben
4. Eiffel Tower
5.Empire State Building
6. TajMahal
7.Angkor Wat
8. Sydney Opera House

Task 4. Fill in each blank with the correct adjective from the box.

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. a 5. c
6. C 7. B 8. A 9. D 10. C

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES



GRAMMAR

Task 1. Choose whether each sentence requires a possessive adjective or a possessive pronoun.

1.mine	2. hers	3. her	4. my	5. your
6. them	7. their	8.my	9. him	10. yours

Task 2. . Rewrite the following sentences using possessive adjectives or pronouns.

1. hers	2. your – mine	3. theirs – ours	4. His	5.it
6. his	7. mine – yours	8. my – your	9. its	10. its – its

Task 3. Choose the correct answer.

1. A. your – mine
2. C. mine
3.B. your – mine
4. B. her
5. A. your – mine
6. B. I – my
7. C. your – mine
8. C. yours
9.B. my – mine
10. A. its

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES



SPEAKING

Task 1. Match the questions and answer. Then practice.

1. g 2. h 3. a 4. f 5. c 6.b 7. e 8. D

Task 2. Write the questions.

1. What continent is Brazil in?
2.What is the capital city of Australia?
3.How has the weather been like in Stockholm?
4.How big is New York?
5.How long have you lived in New York?
6.When did your family move to Sydney?
7.What countries have you never been to?
8.How did he travel to Mexico?

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES

LISTENING

Task 1. Look at the picture and write:

	Name of the place	City	Country
Picture A:	Big Ben	London	England
Picture B:	Eiffel Tower	Paris	France
Picture C:	Statue of Liberty	New York	America
Picture D:	Red Square	Moscow	Russia

Picture E:	Colosseum	Rome	Italy
Picture F:	Petronas Twin Towers	Kuala Lumpur	Malaysia

Task 2. Listen and decide if the statements below are true (T) or false (F).

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

Task 3. Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. 105 2. 15 – 25 3. 30

Listening transcript:

Paris is the capital city of France. Paris is known as "The City of Light". It is the most crowded city in this country. It has an area of 105 square kilometers. The climate is mild and wet all year round. Summer days are usually warm and pleasant. The average temperatures are between 15 and 25 degree Celsius. Paris is very well-known with the Eiffel Tower. It is the landmark of the city. There is a famous church named Notre Dame, and an art museum named The Louvre. For its beauty, Paris has about 30 million foreign visitors every year.

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES



READING

Task 1. Read and answer the questions.

1. It's in Australia
2. More than 7 million tourists visit The Sydney Opera House each year.
3. Yes, it does.

Task 2. Complete the passage with the words from the box.

1. places 2. fresh
3. in 4. festival
5.second 6. kilometers
7. beautiful 8. like

9.island 10. Photos

Task 3. Circle the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the passage.

1. A	2. B	3.C	4. C	5. D
6.A	7.C	8.B	9.A	10. B

UNIT 9 SPORTS AND GAMES



WRITING

Task 1. Make questions for the underlined part in each sentence.

1. Where is London?
2. When did the Eiffel Tower first open?
3. What are you going to do tomorrow?
4. Where did you in your last vacation?
5. How was the weather in London?

Task 2. Put the words in the correct order.

1. I have just come back from a vacation in Nha Trang.
2. Quoc Tu Giam was the first university in Viet Nam.
3. There are six continents in the world.
4. It is the most famous tower in England.
5. The building is new, but it looks more than 100 years old.

Task 3. Write 6 sentences about Ha Noi.