

CHECKLIST (TO BE TICK MARKED, AS APPLICABLE)

Manuscript Title _____**Authors**

- Author for correspondence, with e-mail address and institution address provided
- Number of contributors restricted as per the instructions
- Identity not revealed in paper except title page (e.g. name of the institute in material and methods, citing previous study as 'our study', names on figure labels, name of institute in photographs, etc.)

Presentation and format

- Double spacing
- Margins 2.5 cm from all four sides
- Title page contains all the desired information
- Running title provided (not more than 50 characters)
- Abstract page contains the full title of the manuscript
- Abstract provided (300 words for review articles)
- Key words provided (three or more)
- Headings in title case (not ALL CAPITALS, not underlined)
- References cited in superscript in the text with brackets
- References according to the journal's instructions.

Tables and figures

- No repetition of data in tables/graphs and in text
- Actual numbers from which graphs drawn, provided
- Figures in separate files are necessary and of good quality (colour)
- Figure legends provided (not more than 40 words)
- Patients' privacy maintained (if not, written permission enclosed)
- Credit note for borrowed figures/tables provided

Type of article: Review Article

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If patients can be identified, including by themselves, written informed consent for publication must be obtained. If applicable, please state "Written informed consent has been obtained from the patient(s) to publish this paper."

Data Availability Statement: Journal requires authors to include in any articles that report results derived from research data to include a Data Availability Statement. The provision of a Data Availability Statement will be verified as a condition of publication. Data Availability Statements should include information on where data supporting the results reported in the article can be found including, where applicable, hyperlinks to publicly archived datasets analyzed or generated during the study. Where research data are not publicly available, this must be stated in the manuscript along with any conditions for accessing the data. Data Availability Statements must take one of the following forms (or a combination of more than one if required for multiple types of research data):

- The datasets generated during and/or analyzed during the current study are available in the [NAME] repository, [PERSISTENT WEB LINK TO DATASETS]
- The datasets generated during and/or analyzed during the current study are not publicly available due [REASON WHY DATA ARE NOT PUBLIC] but are available from the corresponding author on reasonable request.
- The datasets generated during and/or analyzed during the current study are available from the corresponding author on reasonable request.
- Data sharing not applicable to this article as no datasets were generated or analyzed during the current study.
- All data generated or analyzed during this study are included in this published article [and its supplementary information files].
- The data that support the findings of this study are available from [third party name] but restrictions apply to the availability of these data, which were used under license for the current study, and so are not publicly available. Data are however available from the authors upon reasonable request and with permission of [third party name].

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Author Contributions (Optional): For articles with multiple authors, a brief paragraph outlining each author's individual contributions is required. The following statements can be used as a guide: "Conceptualization, X.X. and Y.Y.; Methodology, X.X.; Software, X.X.; Validation, X.X., Y.Y., and Z.Z.; Formal Analysis, X.X.; Investigation, X.X.; Resources, X.X.; Data Curation, X.X.; Writing –

Original Draft Preparation, X.X.; Writing – Review & Editing, X.X.; Visualization, X.X.; Supervision, X.X.; Project Administration, X.X.; Funding Acquisition, Y.Y. All authors have read and agreed to the final version of the manuscript." Please refer to the CRediT (Contributor Roles Taxonomy) for further explanation of each term. Authorship must be restricted to those who have made significant contributions to the research presented in the manuscript.

Funding (if present): You should include one of the following statements: "This research did not receive any external funding," or "This research was supported by NAME OF FUNDING AGENCY, grant number XXX," and "The article processing charge (APC) was funded by XXX." Please verify that the information provided is correct and use the correct spelling of funding agencies, which can be found at <https://search.crossref.org/funding>. Any mistakes may have an impact on your future funding opportunities.

Acknowledgments (Optional): This section is dedicated to acknowledging any form of support that is not covered in the author contribution or funding sections. This can include administrative and technical assistance, as well as in-kind donations such as materials used in experiments.

Title of the article

Abstract:

The abstract for a research article should be concise, with a maximum of **300** words. Please follow the following principles: First, the abstract should provide a clear and concise summary of the article's main points and arguments, highlighting the article's contribution to the field. Second, it should be written in a style that is accessible to a broad audience, using plain language and avoiding technical jargon or overly complex terminology. Third, the abstract should be structured in a logical and coherent way, using clear headings or subheadings to guide the reader through the main sections of the article. Finally, the abstract should be carefully proofread and edited to ensure that it is free from errors, typos, and other issues that could detract from its clarity and impact.

Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 keyword or more...(At least three keywords)

Introduction

Authors submitting review manuscripts should include a section describing the methods used for locating, selecting, extracting, and synthesizing data. These methods should also be summarized in the abstract.

A review article's introduction contextualizes the research, highlights its significance, defines the research purpose, outlines the current state of the field, references key publications, identifies divergent or controversial hypotheses, and briefly mentions the primary objective and key conclusions. It should be accessible and set the stage for the subsequent sections.

Content:

A review article is a concise summary that evaluates current knowledge on a topic. It includes an introduction, body, and conclusion within **4,500** words. Authors should provide critical analysis and recommendations in clear and error-free writing.

References

References should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text (not in alphabetic order). Identify references in text, tables, and legends by Arabic numerals in superscript with square bracket after the punctuation marks. References cited only in tables or figure legends should be numbered in accordance with the sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or figure. Use the style of the examples below, which are based on the formats used by the NLM in Index Medicus. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in Index Medicus. Use complete name of the journal for non-indexed journals. Avoid using abstracts as references. Information from manuscripts submitted but not accepted should be cited in the text as "unpublished observations" with written permission from the source. Avoid citing a "personal communication" unless it provides essential information not available from a public source, in which case the name of the person and date of communication should be cited in parentheses in the text. The commonly cited types of references are shown here, for other types of references such as newspaper items please refer to ICMJE Guidelines (<http://www.icmje.org> or http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html).

Articles in Journals

- Standard journal article (for less than six authors): Parija S C, Ravinder PT, Shariff M. Detection of hydatid antigen in the fluid samples from hydatid cysts by co-agglutination. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg* 1996; 90:255–6.
- Standard journal article (for more than six authors): List the first six contributors followed by et al. Roddy P, Goiri J, Fleaud L, Palma PP, Morote S, Lima N, et al. Field evaluation of a rapid immunochromatographic assay for detection of *Trypanosoma cruzi* infection by use of whole blood. *J Clin Microbiol* 2008;46:2022-7.
- Volume with supplement: Otranto D, Capelli G, Genchi C: Changing distribution patterns of canine vector borne diseases in Italy: leishmaniasis vs. dirofilariasis. *Parasites & Vectors* 2009;Suppl 1:S2.

Books and Other Monographs

- Personal author(s):

Parija SC. *Textbook of Medical Parasitology*. 3rd ed. All India Publishers and Distributors. 2008.

- Editor(s), compiler(s) as author:

Garcia LS, Filarial Nematodes In: Garcia LS (editor) *Diagnostic Medical Parasitology* ASM press Washington DC 2007: pp 319-356.

- Chapter in a book:

Nesheim M C. Ascariasis and human nutrition. In *Ascariasis and its prevention and control*, D. W. T. Crompton, M. C. Nesbemi, and Z. S. Pawlowski (eds.). Taylor and Francis, London, U.K.1989, pp. 87–100.

Electronic Sources as reference

Journal article on the Internet: Parija SC, Khairnar K. Detection of excretory *Entamoeba histolytica* DNA in the urine, and detection of *E. histolytica* DNA and lectin antigen in the liver abscess pus for the diagnosis of amoebic liver abscess *BMC Microbiology* 2007, 7:41.doi:10.1186/1471-2180-7-41. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2180/7/41>

Figures, Tables and Figure Legends

Patient facial images must have their eyes covered to show respect for privacy. Charts or tables that show clinical data or course of treatment should generally be limited to the past six months.

All figures and tables must be cited in the main text as "Figure 1", "Table 1", and so on. Additionally, please ensure that figure legends are included in the manuscript. Figures should be provided as separate high-quality image files, with a resolution of greater than 300 dpi or a pixel dimension of 1800 x 1600. Please avoid embedding figures within Word or PowerPoint files. Tables should be provided in an editable file format and should not be saved as image files.