

**THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA
THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
SECONDARY SCHOOL**

**FORM ONE EXAMINATION
GEOGRAPHY**

MARKING SCHEME MAY 2024

SECTION A

Qn. 1 (10 Marks)

i.	ii.	iii.	iv.	v.	vi.	vii.	viii	ix	x
B	C	C	D	A	C	C	A	B	C

Qn. 2 (05 Marks)

i	ii	iii	iv	v
E	D	A	C	B

SECTION B

Qn. 3

- a. Meteors are pieces of hard matter falling from outer space (3 marks)
- b. Solar system is the arrangement of the planets and solid objects in the space in relation to the position from the sun (3 marks)
- c. planets are bodies that revolve around the sun (3 marks)

Qn. 4

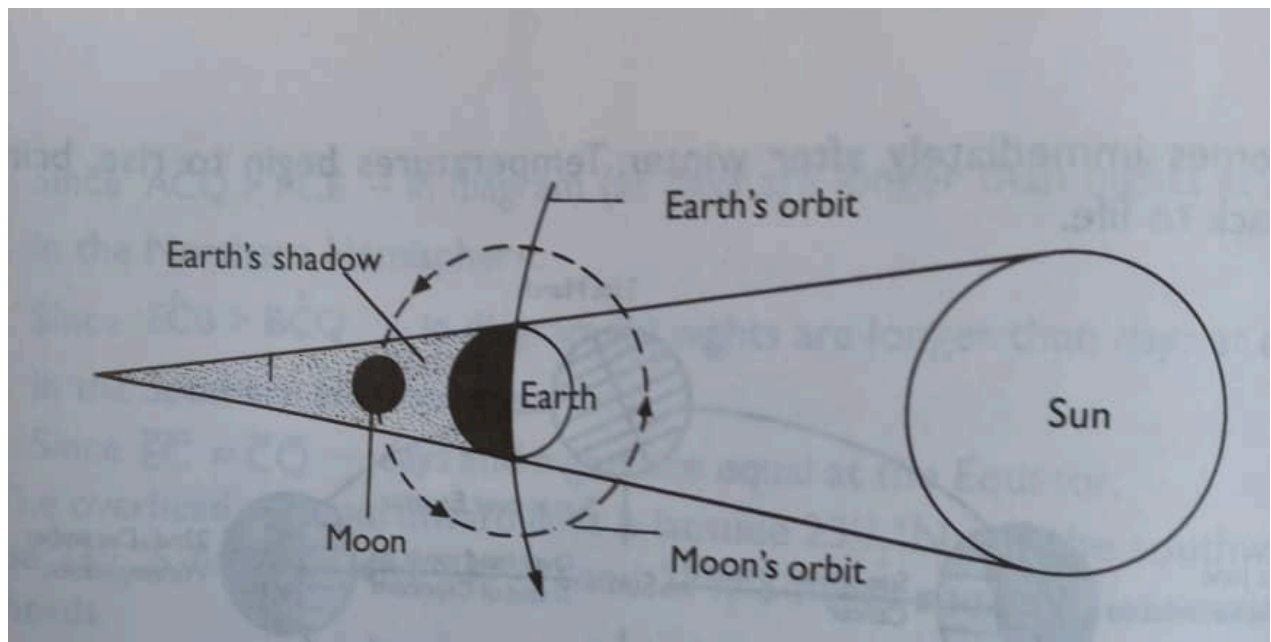
- a. An ocean is large body of water that surrounds landmasses of the earth (1 marks)
- b.
 - i. the Pacific Ocean (2 marks)
 - ii. the Atlantic Ocean (2 marks)
 - iii. the Indian ocean (2 marks)
 - iv. the arctic ocean (2 marks)
 - v. the Southern Ocean (2 marks)

Qn. 5

- i. occurrence of day and night (2 marks)
- ii. ocean tides (2 marks)
- iii. deflection of wind and ocean currents (2 marks)
- iv. the difference of one hour for every 15° longitudes (2 marks)

Qn. 6

- a. Eclipse is the total or partial cutting off of light received by one space body from another by interception of third space body passing between the other two (2 marks)
- b.
 - i. eclipse of the sun/ solar eclipse (1 marks)
 - ii. eclipse of the moon/ lunar ellipse (1 marks)
- c. drawing of lunar Eclipse (8 marks)



Qn. 7

- a. A continent is the major land masses rising from the ocean floors (3 marks)
- b.
 - i. Asian (1 marks)
 - ii. Africa (1 marks)
 - iii. South America (1 marks)

- iv. North America (1 marks)
- v. Australia (1 marks)
- vi. Europe (1 marks)
- vii. Antarctica (1 marks)

Qn 8.

- i. 0° (2 marks)
- ii. $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}\text{S}$ (2 marks)
- iii. $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}\text{N}$ (2 marks)
- iv. 90°N (2 marks)
- v. 90°S (2 marks)

Qn.9

- i. circumnavigation of the earth (2 marks)
- ii. sunrise and sunset (2 marks)
- iii. Aerial photographs (2 marks)
- iv. lunar eclipse (2 marks)
- v. ship visibility (2 marks)

Qn.10

- i. it is used for domestic purpose e.g. drying clothes, grains fruits (2 marks)
- ii. it is used by plants to manufacture their own food (2 marks)
- iii. it is used for making solar cooker (2 marks)
- iv. it provides vitamin D for human being (2 marks)
- v. it is used in the evaporation of water for rain formation (2 marks)
- vi. it is used for making electricity (2 marks)

Introduction: to define solar energy (2 marks)

Solar energy is the energy produced by the sun

Conclusion: (1 marks)

NB: points should be explained in essay form

