

How to use docker-compose, a web app example

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```
jing@ubuntu: ~/lab-docker/docker-compose-composetest
```

```
vi app.py  
jing@ubuntu:~/lab-docker/docker-compose-composetest$ sudo docker-compose up  
Starting dockercomposecomposetest_redis_1  
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redis_1 | 1:C 13 Nov 09:34:45.919 # Warning: no config file specified, using th  
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dis.conf  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 | Redis 3.2.5 (00000000/0) 64 b  
it  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 | Running in standalone mode  
redis_1 | Port: 6379  
redis_1 | PID: 1  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 | http://redis.io  
redis_1 |  
redis_1 |
```

ETA: 30 mins

GitHub: [Download](#)

Google doc: [This document](#)

如果你的 service 是由多個後台 service 所組成的話, 我們可以使用 docker-compose 指令, 把這些 service 安裝並執行在一個一個自己的 container 裡面.



這樣做的好處, 是讓你的 service 執行在乾淨的環境中. 將來使用 swarm 與 docker-machine 時, 就可以輕易的把你的 app, 分散在不同的 host 上執行. 一點也不費力.

下面是一個從官網上節錄修改的例子. 主要是使用 python 搭配 flask 輕量級 framework 撰寫一個 web app, 然後把每次 reload 的次數, 儲存在 redis 伺服器所提供的資料儲存服務上. 每次你用瀏覽器連到 <http://localhost:5000> 就會自動 count 一次.

好了, 開始吧.

Your Application

app.py

```
from flask import Flask # import the Python microframe Flask class
from redis import Redis # import the in-memory datastructure store

# 建立一個以 Flask framework 為基礎的 web app
app = Flask(__name__)

# 連接到 redis 伺服器, 處理中間過程的資料儲存
# host: 會連接到執行在另一個容器中的 service redis_123 伺服器 <--> docker-compose.yml
# port: redis 的 port 是 6379
redis = Redis(host = 'redis_123', port = 6379)

@app.route('/') # tell Flask the URL '/' will trigger the 'hello' function
def hello():
    redis.incr('hits') # increase the value for the key 'hits'
    return 'Hello World! I have been seen %s times.' % redis.get('hits')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(host = "0.0.0.0", debug = True)
```

把你的 app 會用到的套件, 寫在 requirements.txt 裡面. 在這個例子裡面, 我們使用了微型框架 [Flask](#) 處理 web app 以及 處理資料結構的 Redis.

[requirements.txt](#)

```
flask
redis
```

Create a Docker Image

現在我們來建立一個專屬於 app.py 的執行環境.

Step 1: Create a DockerFile

DockerFile

```
FROM python:2.7 # crate a image based on phthon 2.7
ADD . /code     # add current directory to the new image folder /code
WORKDIR /code   # setup the /code as working directory
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt # install the necessay pacakge for your app
CMD python app.py # execute your app when docker run
```

Step 2: Create Image

Command

```
sudo docker build -t web ●
```

e.g.

```
jing@ubuntu:~/lab-docker/docker-compose-composetest$ sudo docker build -t web .  
[sudo] password for jing:  
Sending build context to Docker daemon 4.096 kB  
Step 1 : FROM python:2.7  
2.7: Pulling from library/python  
386a066cd84a: Pull complete  
75ea84187083: Pull complete  
LibreOffice Calc Pull complete  
1e3cc1378377: Pull complete  
729baab2cba2: Pull complete  
be05488256c3: Pull complete  
6721fa748dcf: Pull complete  
Digest: sha256:ef77ed1473ac3be3f7143d2007a62ddd63780f316ad1bdf18cd48e495cbc5c3  
Status: Downloaded newer image for python:2.7  
--> d91d61d657d2  
Step 2 : ADD . /code  
--> 5f6992a62f5a
```

把一切串起來, 定義你 app 的 services

首先要啟動 redis 伺服器處理資料的儲存, 接著啟動你的程式提供服務. 我們使用 docker-compose 來處理多個 services 啟動的問題.

下面的 yml 檔會啟動兩個 container, 並且按照相依關係啟動.

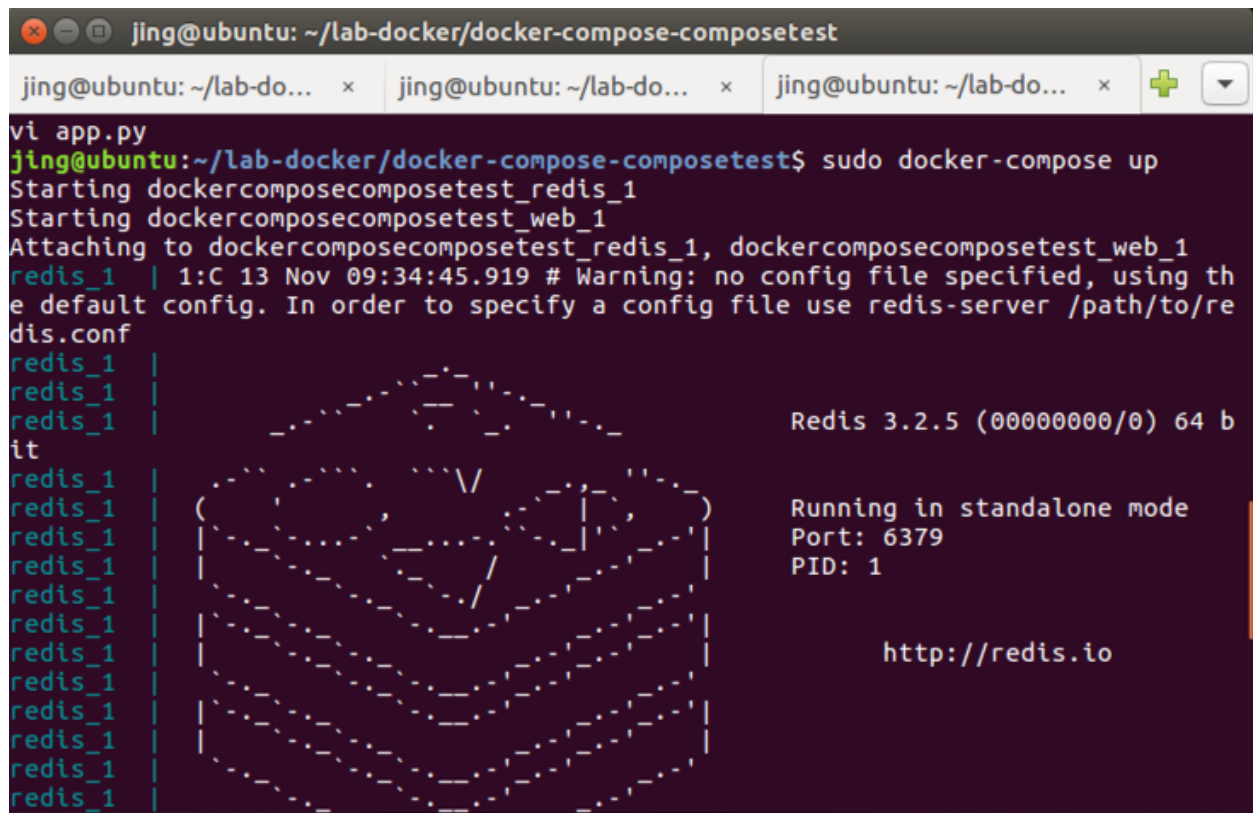
docker-compose.yml

```
version: '2'  
  
# Create two service: web, redis  
services:  
  web:  
    build: .  
    ports:  
      - "5000:5000"  
    volumes:  
      - ./code  
    depends_on: # web service depends on redis service, so redis service will be launch first.  
      - redis_123  
  redis_123:
```

image: `redis` #啟動這個 service 時, 會把 `redis` image 拉下來. 然後一直 listen 6379 port

Run

`sudo docker-compose up`



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Running in standalone mode
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```

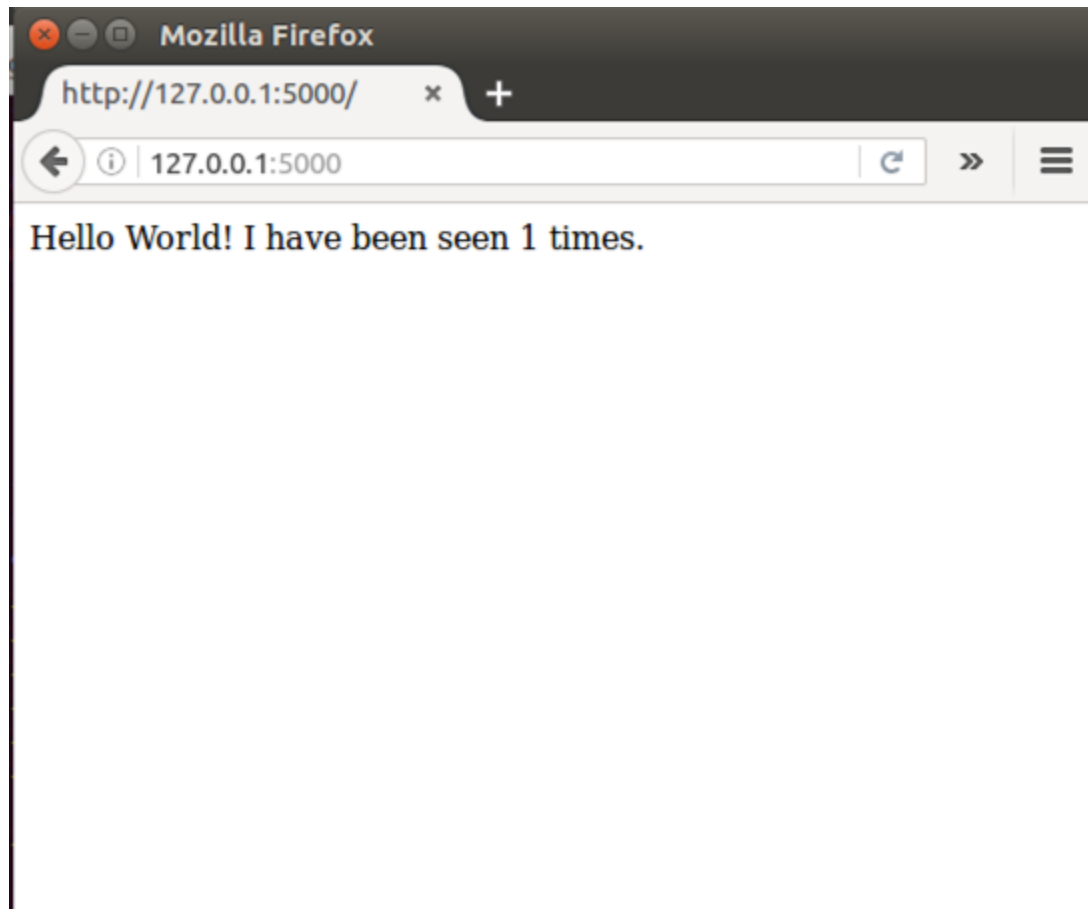
Verification

你的系統裡面會有兩個 container:

1. `dockercomposercomposetest_web`
2. `redis`

```
jing@ubuntu:~/lab-docker/docker-compose-composetest$ sudo docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	NAMES	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS
55d4631d2a4b	dockercomposecomposetest_web		"/bin/sh -c 'python a"	47 minutes ago	Up 19 seconds
0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp		dockercomposecomposetest_web_1			
9b79084d5cce	redis		"docker-entrypoint.sh"	47 minutes ago	Up 19 seconds
6379/tcp		dockercomposecomposetest_redis_1			



References

1. <https://docs.docker.com/compose/gettingstarted/>
2. <http://flask.pocoo.org/docs/0.11/quickstart/#url-building>
3. <https://www.fullstackpython.com/blog/install-redis-use-python-3-ubuntu-1604.html>

4.