

Title

Abstract

Abstract should be written concisely within the 250 word limit. Ideally, abstract contains one or two introductory sentences, a statement of the aim or objective of the study, a concise explanation of the research methods employed in the study, highlights of the results, three to four sentences of the discussion surrounding your findings, and a conclusion that addresses the main aim or objective of your study. You should avoid including a citation in your abstract. Three to five keywords, or key phrases, should be included in the list of keywords below. Please be sure to add words or phrases that well represent your paper and would help the reader to easily search and identify your paper.

Keywords: word or phrase; another word or phrase; lower case except names

1. Introduction

Manuscripts submitted to *3Bio Journal* do not follow a strict formatting standard, but authors are expected to adhere to a general guideline. Please use a 12-point Times New Roman, double-spaced text, without any blank lines or space in between paragraphs. Use indentation in the beginning of each paragraph instead.

2. Methodology

This section explains to the reader about your research methods, approaches, materials and site description of your study (including maps). There is no strict way of naming this section, but please note the following:

- You may be required to show that you are using a licensed software or instrument for your analysis.
- For research regarding human and animal subjects, you may also be required to demonstrate that an ethics proposal has been approved by a related committee, along with ensuring prior informed consents (PICs) from, and anonymity of, the participants.
- We strongly recommend you to create Equations using either the Microsoft Equation Editor or the MathType add-on. Equations should be editable by the editorial teams (for layout purposes), and therefore not in a picture format.

3. Results and discussion

This section shows and discusses the results of your study. There are two common ways of organising this section. You can separate the results and discussion in two sections, or use level 2 subsections.

4. Conclusion

The conclusion section answers the aims and objectives of this study.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements include a disclosure statement of the funding bodi(es) that finance your research or any stakeholders that support your research. Please avoid acknowledging unnecessary parties that are not part of, or involved professionally with, your study.

References

Put your reference list here and please be sure to use the **Vancouver style**. Each reference should be notated as a number inside square brackets in the body text, for example [1], [1-4], [1,3]. Below you will find an example of reference list using Vancouver style for all types of references [journal article, book, book chapter, video, etc.] [1].

[1] O'Campo P, Dunn JR, editors. Rethinking social epidemiology: towards a science of change.

Dordrecht: Springer; 2012. 348 p.

[2] Schiraldi GR. Post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: a guide to healing, recovery, and growth

[Internet]. New York: McGraw-Hill; 2000 [cited 2006 Nov 6]. 446 p. Available from:

<http://books.mcgraw-hill.com/getbook.php?isbn=0071393722&template=#toc> DOI:

10.1036/0737302658

[3] Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient [Internet]. Singapore:

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http://www.worldscientific.com/doi/pdf/10.1142/9789814324496_0018

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- [5] Kanneganti P, Harris JD, Brophy RH, Carey JL, Lattermann C, Flanigan DC. The effect of smoking on ligament and cartilage surgery in the knee: a systematic review. *Am J Sports Med* [Internet]. 2012 Dec [cited 2013 Feb 19];40(12):2872-8. Available from: <http://ajs.sagepub.com/content/40/12/2872>
DOI: 10.1177/0363546512458223
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- [7] Stem cells in the brain [television broadcast]. Catalyst. Sydney: ABC; 2009 Jun 25.

Figures and Tables

Table 1. Type your title here.

Figure 1. Type your caption here.

Notes on Figures and Tables:

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- Always refer to the Tables and Figures in the body text (e.g. the number of species is further detailed in Table 1), in order to help us position the Tables and Figures accordingly.
- Use “insert table” in Microsoft Word to enable our layout team to adjust the table later on to align with our manuscript style. Please avoid using a screenshot or image version of the table!

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Supplementary

Supplementary materials are data and materials that tend to be of secondary importance to the text, or which are too large or incompatible to be included in the manuscript (e.g. videos, raw data traces, etc.). It should be uploaded separately from the article as Supplementary Material.

Supplementary materials can include formats such as Data Sheet (Word, Excel, CSV, CDX, FASTA, PDF or Zip files), Presentation (PowerPoint, PDF or Zip files), Image (CDX, EPS, JPEG, PDF, PNG or TIF/TIFF), Table (Word, Excel, CSV or PDF), Audio (MP3, WAV or WMA) or Video (AVI, DIVX, FLV, MOV, MP4, MPEG, MPG or WMV).