

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

TYPE 0: thể hiện đk luôn đúng ở hiện tại và tương lai

If +S + V/Vs/Ves, S+ V/Vs/Ves

Ex: If you put a paper into the flame, it burns at once.

Đảo ngữ (Were you to meet Jane, please give my best regard to her.)

TYPE 1: Điều kiện có thể xảy ra (open/likely/possible condition)

If +S+ V/Vs/Ves, S + simple future (will+V)

If +S+ V/Vs/Ves, Imperative form (mệnh lệnh cách)

Đảo ngữ: Should + S + V,

EX: If it doesn't rain, we will go to the beach.

If you study hard, you will pass the exam.

If you **meet** Jane, please **give** my best regard to her.

If John **comes**, **tell** him I am waiting for him at school.

Đảo ngữ (Should you study hard, you will pass the exam.)

TYPE 2: Điều kiện không thật ở hiện tại (present unreal condition)

If + S +V(ed/cột 2)/ did not + V, S + would/could/should (not) + V

Đảo ngữ: 1, If + S + were + N/ adj, S + would/could/should (not) + V

□ Were + S + N/ adj, S + would/could/should (not) + V

2, If + S +V(ed/cột 2), S + would/could/should (not) + V

□ Were + S + to V, S + would/could/should (not) + V

EX: If it didn't rain now, we would go to the beach. (e.g It is now raining outside.)

✓ If I were you/ If I were in your position is used to give an advice

EX: If I were you, I wouldn't buy that expensive bicycle.

Đảo ngữ: (Were I you, I wouldn't buy that expensive bicycle.)

If I knew it, I would tell you earlier.

Đảo ngữ: (Were I to know it, I would tell you earlier.)

TYPE 3: Điều kiện không thật ở quá khứ (past unreal condition)

If+ S + had (not)+ V(ed/cột 3), S+ would have + V(ed/cột 3)

Đảo ngữ: Had + S+ V(ed/cột 3), S+ would have + V(ed/cột 3)

EX: If it **hadn't** rain yesterday, we **would have gone** to the beach. (e.g It rained heavily yesterday.)

If I **had known** she was ill yesterday, I **would have come** to visit her.

If he **had worked** harder, he **could have passed** the exams. (e.g he didn't work hard.)

If we **had brought** a map with us, we **mightn't have got** lost.

TYPE 4 mixed (trong mệnh đề if trái với quá khứ, trong mệnh đề chính trái với hiện tại)

Ex: If I **hadn't stayed** up late, I **wouldn't be** sleepy now. (I **stayed up** late and now I **am** sleepy)

If+ S + had (not)+ V(ed/cột 3), S +would/could/should (not) + V

Một số câu đặc biệt:

1. **IF ONLY**: nhấn mạnh tình huống giả thiết

- If only, I were in your position.

- If only he had known she was in hospital, he would have visited her.

2. Sử dụng **were to/ had been** để tăng tính giả thiết.

- If I were to ask you to lend me some money, what would you say?

- If it hadn't been for her children, she wouldn't have sold her house.

3. **WISH**

- Trái với hiện tại: **S + wish + S + V(ed/cột 2)/ did not + V**

Ex: I wish I had a bigger house. (I don't have a big house now)

- Trái với quá khứ: **S + wish + S + had + V(ed/cột 3)/ had not + V(ed/cột 3)**

Ex: I wish I hadn't been ill. (I were ill)

- Ao ước sẽ xảy ra hoặc phàn nàn về điều gì ngoài ý muốn chủ quan của người nói

S + wish + S + would/could/should (not) + V

Ex: I wish it wouldn't rain.

I wish he wouldn't keep on smoking

CÁCH VIẾT CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN DỰA TRÊN TÌNH HUỐNG

1, Tình huống ở hiện tại □ Type 2. Tình huống ở QK □ Type 3

2, MĐ 1 , **so/ therefore/ that's why** MĐ 2. □ MĐ 1 làm mđ If, MĐ 2 thành mđ chính

3, Nếu 2 MĐ được nối bằng **because** thì mệnh đề nào đứng sau **because** sẽ đổi thành mđ If, mđ còn lại thành mđ chính

CÁCH CHUYỂN MỆNH ĐỀ IF THÀNH UNLESS

1, Nếu động từ chính trong mệnh đề If là phủ định thì chuyển if thành unless, bỏ từ phủ định và giữ nguyên mệnh đề chính.

Ex: If she doesn't water the flowers, they will die. □ Unless she waters the flowers, they will die.

If I had not stayed up late last night, I would not feel asleep now.

□ Unless I had stayed up late last night, I would not feel asleep now.

2, Nếu động từ chính trong mệnh đề If là khẳng định thì chuyển if thành unless, giữ nguyên động từ trong mệnh đề if và chuyển động từ trong mệnh đề chính sang thể ngược lại (khẳng định ☐ phủ định, phủ định ☐ khẳng định).

Ex: If she waters the flowers, they will not die. ☐ Unless she waters the flowers, they will die.

If I had stayed up late last night, I would feel asleep now.

☐ Unless I had stayed up late last night, I would not feel asleep now.

BẢNG CHUYỂN ĐỘNG TỪ

MỆNH ĐỀ IF		MỆNH ĐỀ CHÍNH	
Câu cho trước <input type="checkbox"/>	câu viết lại	Câu cho trước <input type="checkbox"/>	câu viết lại
1, Is/ am/ are	Were not	1, Is/ am/ are	Would not be
2, Is/ am/ are not	Were	2, Is/ am/ are not	Would be
3, V/ Vs/ Ves	Did not + V	3, V/ Vs/ Ves	Would not V
4, Don't/ doesn't V	V(ed/cột 2)	4, Don't/ doesn't V	Would V
5, Was/ were	Had not been	5, Was/ were	Would not have been
6, Was/ were not	Had been	6, Was/ were not	Would have been
7, V(ed/cột 2)	Had not V(ed/cột 3)	7, V(ed/cột 2)	Would not have V(ed/cột 3)
8, Did not + V	Had V(ed/cột 3)	8, Did not + V	Would have V(ed/cột 3)
9, Can V	Could not V	9, Can V	Could not V
10, Can not V	Could V	10, Can not V	Could V
11, Have / has + N	Did not have + N	11, Have / has + N	Would not have

CÁCH VIẾT CÂU MONG ƯỚC VỚI WISH

Câu cho trước <input type="checkbox"/> câu viết lại	
1, Is/ am/ are	Were not
2, Is/ am/ are not	Were
3, V/ Vs/ Ves	Did not + V
4, Don't/ doesn't V	V(ed/cột 2)
5, Was/ were	Had not been
6, Was/ were not	Had been
7, V(ed/cột 2)	Had not V(ed/cột 3)
8, Did not + V	Had V(ed/cột 3)
9, Can V	Could not V
10, Can not V	Could V
11, Have / has + N	Did not have + N

Make the correct choice

- "Would you mind if we _____ you by your first name?" - "Not at all. Please call me Tom."
A. called B. call C. calling D. want to call
- She can't get home _____ she has no money. A. unless B. if C. until D. without
- If I had known your new address, we _____ to see you.
A. came B. will come C. would come D. would have come
- If we took the 10:30 train, _____ too early.
A. we would arrive B. we should arrive C. we will arrive D. we may arrive
- It's very crowded here. I wish there _____ so many people. A. aren't B. weren't C. haven't been D. isn't
- I wouldn't go there at night if I _____ you. A. am B. was C. were D. had been
- If I _____ get a pole, I'll go fishing. A. can B. could C. may D. might
- If they had enough time, they _____ head south. A. will B. can C. must D. might
- If you _____ a choice, which country would you visit? A. have B. had C. have had D. will have
- Trees won't grow _____ there is enough water. A. if B. when C. unless D. as
- _____ she agreed, you would have done it. A. If B. Had C. Should D. Would
- If you _____ to be chosen for the job, you'll have to be experienced in the field.
A. want B. wanted C. had wanted D. wants
- If the doctor had arrived sooner, the boy _____ saved. A. might be B. have been C. was D. might have been
- If there _____ enough water, the rice fields could have been more productive.
A. had been B. were C. would be D. are
- The patient could not recover unless he _____ an operation. [undergo: pass through]
A. had undergone B. would undergo C. underwent D. was undergoing
- If she _____ him, she would be very happy. A. would meet B. will meet C. is meeting D. should meet
- If he _____ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.
A. had had B. had C. has D. has had
- If I had enough money, I _____ abroad to improve my English.

- A. will go B. would go C. should go D. should have to go
19. If it _____ convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight. A. be B. is C. was D. were
20. If you _____ time, please write to me. A. have B. had C. have had D. has
21. If it _____ tomorrow, we may postpone going on a picnic. A. rains B. will rain C. shall rain D. raining
22. If you hadn't watched that late movie last night, you _____ sleepy now.
- A. wouldn't have been B. wouldn't be C. might have not been D. wouldn't have been being
23. If you _____ as I told you, you _____ sorry now.
- A. did- would not be B. had done- had not been C. do – would not be D. had done – would not be
24. If only I _____ him now. A. see B. saw C. have seen D. seen
25. If I _____, I'll let you know. A. am staying B. will stay C. do stay D. would stay
26. If only I _____ you wanted to invest money in business. A. had known B. knew C. have known D. know
27. Linda wishes she _____ her car. A. hasn't sold B. hadn't sold C. doesn't sell D. won't sell
28. He looked frightened as if he _____ a ghost. A. had seen B. saw C. would see D. was seeing
29. I wish it _____ a holiday today. A. were B. will be C. is D. had been
30. "My car broke down when I was leaving Detroit and I had to take the bus." - "____, we would have picked you up."
- A. Had we known B. If we have known C. We had known D. If we did know
31. If I _____ as young as you are, I _____ in a boat round the world.
- A. were- would sail B. would be – would sail C. were- will sail D. would- would sail
32. If he _____ tickets yesterday, he _____ on the beach now.
- A. had booked- would be lying B. had booked- would have lied C. booked – would lie D. books- will lie
33. If you _____ less last night, you _____ so bad today.
- A. had drunk- would not have felt B. drank- would not feel
- C. had drunk- would not feel D. would have drunk- would not feel
34. It seemed as if he _____ of it before. A. would never hear B. has never heard C. never heard D. had never heard
35. _____ today, she would get home by Friday.
- A. Would she leave B. Was she leaving C. Were she to leave D. If she leaves
36. "He's a very brave man." "Yes, I wish I _____ his courage." A. have B. had C. will have D. would have
37. _____ he _____ hard last year, he would have lost the first prize.
- A. Hadn't – studied B. Had- studied C. Didn't study D. If – had studied
38. We're going to be late if _____ right now. A. we not leave B. we didn't leave C. we won't leave D. we don't leave
39. "I wish this city _____ so noisy." "I know. I wish we _____ in the countryside."
- A. isn't – live B. wasn't – live C. weren't- live D. weren't – lived
40. He acted as though he _____ for days. A. not eat B. hasn't eaten C. hadn't eaten D. didn't eat

Rewrite each sentence, beginning as shown, so that the meaning stays the same, beginning with If...

1. The speaker was ill suddenly and they cancelled the lecture.
□
2. I am in a hurry. I won't stay for dinner.
□
3. He can't type. He isn't able to operate a computer.
□
4. I was able to buy the car because Jim lent me the money.
□
5. He doesn't have time to do exercises, that's why he is unhealthy.
□
6. Lucky you were here, or the house would have caught fire.
□
7. The police showed me the way, so I found the house.
□
8. John is fat because he eats so many chips.
□
9. John missed the ferry because his car broke down.
□
10. I didn't know your number, so I didn't call you.
□

Give the correct form of verbs in these sentences

1. If Jonathan met his uncle yesterday, he (know) _____ the truth about his parents.
2. Supposed that there (be) _____ no money, how would people live?
3. He will be playing in the garden with his friends now if he (finish) _____ his work.
4. His parents (not be) _____ disappointed if he had passed the entrance examination.
5. I (buy) _____ a new house if I have much money next year.

- Choose the best answer to complete the following sentences.**

- Identify the one that has a mistake by circling the corresponding letter a, b, c, d.**

- a. b. c. d.

14. If you will study harder, you will surely pass the coming exams with good results.
a. b. c. d
15. If the weather weren't too bad, we would to go swimming.
a. b. c. d
16. If he weren't too old, he would apply to the job as a war reporter.
a. b. c. d.
17. If drivers obeyed the speed limit, fewer accidents occur.
a. b. c. d.
18. If I would have studied Russian at school, I would have understood him easily.
a. b. c. d
19. If tomorrow the weather will be bad, the match will be postponed.
a. b. c. d.
20. If you will see Mike today, please ask him to phone me.
a. b. c. d.