How to Write Intros That Don't Suck

So here are the basics every good intro needs:

A hook: This is an engaging sentence or two to "hook" the reader into reading - I always think about the "GET OVER HERE!" move that Scorpion does in Mortal Kombat. This is pretty artistic stuff, so it's hard. There are a couple of simple ways to do it:

- **Go big or go small:** Either make what you're talking about *personal* to the reader or to *you* or make it *global* show how what you're writing about makes a difference for everyone. Telling a personal story that involves the topic helps make it real; explaining how your topic is a major issue for everyone makes it feel important. Whichever direction you take, here's some ways to *do* that.
- A dramatic quote: A really dramatic line from an expert or someone involved in the topic can get things rolling nicely.

- A relevant story: A personal story or one from a newspaper can introduce the topic in a way that gets your reader hooked.
- A shocking fact: 10,000 intros were effective when using shocking facts!

Background of the topic (context!):

- **Define important terms:** Does your topic involve some key terms that might not be familiar to your readers? Then define them in your intro you know from personal experience how quickly your brain tends to turn off if you don't know what the author's talking about.
- Give the history of the subject: Who researched this first? Where did the idea come from, or when did it get really big?
- Introduce the issue/conflict: What's the major issue or problem? This leads up to ...

The big question: Drop what question you'll be asking at the end of your introduction. If you've led up to it, it should

feel natural - it should be what your audience has started wondering about.

Preview: Give your audience a roadmap to what you're going to explain or argue in your essay. This can be a quick overview of the smaller questions you'll be answering in order to answer your Big Question.