

Title of the Manuscript

(CONSTANTIA, 14, BOLD, CENTER, SINGLE SPACE)

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(ORCID ID on one of the author/all author is better) (Constantia, 11, Left)

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(CONSTANTIA, 10, Align Left, Capitalize Each Word)

ABSTRACT

(CONSTANTIA, 11, justify, single spacing) – The abstract should not be more than 250 words. The abstract should not only indicate the subject and scope of the manuscript, but also summarize the author's conclusion. Structured abstract must be a brief, comprehensive summary of the contents of the manuscript. It allows readers to survey the contents of an article quickly. An abstract summarizes the major aspects of a paper. It should succinctly summarize the purpose of the manuscript, the methods used, the major results, and the conclusions.

Keywords: (CONSTANTIA, 11, justify, 1,2 spacing)

Min 3 Keywords and Max 5 Keywords

ARTICLE INFO

Original Research/Case
Report/Review Article

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Introduction (Constantia, 12, Single Spacing, Bold, Left Allign)

The background of the problem, formulation and purpose of the work, case or review and prospects for future research. The rationale of the study stated together with the main problem under investigation, any **resulting findings** and, finally, the references consulted.

Materials and Methods

Clear description of materials consulted, experiments conducted and methods applied. These are deemed necessary to facilitate duplication of the research and re-assessment of its validity. Reference should be made to any novel methods employed. Research ethics relating to the use of animal, living cells and/or human subjects must also be outlined in accordance with academic convention.



Results:

Presented accurately and concisely in a logical sequence with the minimum number of tables and illustrations necessary to summarize the most important observations. Undue repetition of text and tables should be avoided. Tables must be presented horizontally (without vertical line separation) to facilitate understanding of their content. Calculation results should be reported in SI units. **Mathematical Equations** should be clearly expressed. Mathematical symbols unavailable on computer keyboards may be hand-written using a soft lead pencil. **Decimal numbers** should be identifiable by the appropriate location of a decimal point (.). **Tables, illustrations, and photographs** should be cited consecutively within, but presented separately to, the manuscript text. Titles and detailed explanations of figures should appear in the legends corresponding to illustrations (figures, graphs) rather than within the illustrations themselves. All non-standard abbreviations used must be explained in the footnotes.

Discussion

Interprets the meaning of the investigation results without repeating them. It explains how the reported results can address problems, differences and inequalities highlighted in previous studies as well as exploring development opportunities. This section should include conclusions arising from the reported research case and relevant suggestions for further studies. The discussion must correspond to the results and begin with a brief summary of the main scientific findings (*not* experimental results). The following components should be covered in the discussion:

- How results relate to the original question or objectives outlined in the introduction (what/how?).
- Whether a scientific interpretation is provided for each result or finding presented (why?).
- The consistency, or otherwise, of the results with those reported by other investigators (what else?).
- Any differences to the results produced by other investigators.

Acknowledgements

Personal acknowledgements should be limited to appropriately qualified and experienced individuals providing technical, financial or material contributions to the paper. General support from the department chairperson should also be acknowledged.

References

Arranged according to the **Vancouver superscript no et al. style**. Researchers are recommended to use a reference management application (e.g. Mendeley, Endnote, Zotero, etc.). References must be numbered consecutively, following the order in which they are mentioned in the text and listed at the end of the text in numerical, rather than alphabetical, order. References contained in text, tables, and legends should be identified by means of Arabic numerals in superscript font. **References must be valid, published within the previous ten years** and contain at least 70% primary references (journals, books and patent documents). Unpublished sources, such as manuscripts in preparation and personal communication, are not acceptable as references. Only those sources cited in the text should appear in the reference list. The

names of authors must be written in a consistent manner throughout the text. The numbers and volumes of journals must be cited, with edition, publisher, city and page numbers of textbooks also included. References to downloaded internet sources must include the time of access and web address. Any abbreviations of journal titles must comply with dental and medical index conventions. **All original articles should include at least 15 references.**

- **Citation format for journal articles:**
 1. Mansour S, Guardiola J, Bergiristain T. Title. "Publisher". 2020; 5(1): 62–70.
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- **Citation format for textbooks:**
 1. Foden P, Kovacic M, Palmer C. Title. 6th ed. St. Louis: Mosby Elsevier; 2014. p. 223-5, 701-3.
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- **Citation format for electronic publications (web page):**
 1. World Health Organization. Obesity and overweight. World Health Organization Media Centre Fact Sheet. 2020. Available from: "LINK". Accessed 2020 Nov 10.
 2. Drugs Details. Title. 2018. Available from: "LINK". Accessed 2018 Sep 15.
- **Citation format for proceedings:**
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- **Citation format for thesis and dissertations:**
 1. Bruyne KD. Title. Dissertation. Helsinki: Univerity of Helsinki; 2012. p. 9-45.
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- **Citation format for patents:**
 1. Moreno SO. Title. Patent Number.

Table 1 (insert caption above table, constantia, 11, bold the table number, the explanation without BOLD)

Example	Example	Example
Example	Example	Example
Example	Example	Example



