Fundamentals of Health and Hygiene - 2

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गण्डूषः (gargling) is very important ---

गण्डूषमथ कुर्वीत शीतेन पयसा मुहुः । कफतृष्णामलहरं मुखान्तश्शुद्धिकारकम् ॥ कुर्यात् द्वादश गण्डूषान् पुरीषोत्सर्जने ततः । मूत्रोत्सर्गे तु चतुरो भोजनान्ते तु षोडशम् ॥

After using toilet -- 12 times After going to urinals -- 4 times After meals -- 16 times

Gargling preferably with cool water (depending on the climate) - so that the phlegm etc is cleared and there won't be any smell from the mouth.

' Mouthwash ' is carcinogenic (causes cancer). One should use tongue-cleaner after brushing the teeth.

It~is~there~in~Indian~tradition - washing hands and feet and doing নতহুৰ a number of times - after returning home.

The clothes used outside should be kept aside and depending on the time spent outside it is better to take bath.

As far as possible **avoid visiting hospitals** (it may cause Hepatitis - B -- **कामिलारोगः**) - after returning from a hospital one should take head -bath and wash the clothes, before entering the house (should maintain self-isolation -- should not touch anybody/anything).

I teach my students to change clothes five times in a day -- daytime at home - outside - night time - during meals - during पুजा (worship)

Most of the virus enters through air and clothes.

Never touch another person unless it is necessary - if done do शौचम्(cleaning hands etc.) at the earliest.

Hugging is not our culture . Watch the आचार (general cleanliness etc) before accepting anything at others' house.

Never let your children share food with others, especially in a school. Resist recitation of गायत्री etc in the school .१ लोक-s (verses) are okay.

We were keeping school-clothes separately.

Avoid outside food as far as possible -- if cannot avoid - eat hot and to the minimum.

It is better to give up मांस (meat) as he who does not consume meat would not suffer from any disease ---

न भक्षयति यो मांसं विधिं हित्वा पिशाचवत् । स लोके प्रियतां याति व्याधिभिश्च न पीड्यते ॥ **मनुस्मृतिः , 5-50**

घृतेन वर्धते बुद्धिः क्षीरेणायुष्यवर्धनम् । शाकेन वर्धते व्याधिः मांसं मांसेन वर्धते ॥

Ghee (clarified butter) would improve the intellect - milk increases longevity - vegetables cause diseases and flesh would increase by meat.

There are six causes of diseases --

अत्यंबुपानात् अतिसङ्गमाच्च दिवा च सुप्तेः निशि जागराच्च । निरोधनात् मूत्रपुरीषयोश्च

षड्भिर्निदानैः प्रभवन्ति रोगाः ॥ चरकम्

Consumption of excess water, too much of sex (alternative days only), napping (sleep during day), waking during night, suppressing toilets - are the six causes of diseases.

निदानं त्वादिकारणम् -- अमरः।
