

Current & Voltage Calculations Worksheet (Front and Back Pages)

$$\text{current} = \frac{\text{charge moving past a point}}{\text{time}}$$

$$I = \frac{Q}{t}$$

Units: I is A (amperes)
Q is C (coulombs)
t is s (seconds)

$$1\text{C} = 6.24 \times 10^{18} \text{ electrons}$$

1. Find the unknown quantity, by rearranging the current formula above. Include Units!!

a) $I = 0.4\text{A}$ $Q =$ $t = 20 \text{ s}$	b) $I = ?$ $Q = 240 \text{ C}$ $t = 300 \text{ s}$	c) $I = 2 \text{ A}$ $Q = 400 \text{ C}$ $t = ?$
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WORD PROBLEMS. Please Use GRASP (Given, Required, Analyse and Solve, Paraphrase)

- How much current must there be in a circuit if 100 coulombs flow past a point in the circuit in 4 seconds?
- How much time is required for 10 coulombs of charge to flow past a point if the rate of flow (current) is 2 amperes?



Potential Difference

potential difference = $\frac{\text{energy}}{\text{charge}}$

$$V = \frac{E}{Q}$$

Units: V is V (volts)
Q is C (coulombs)
E is J (joules)

1. Find the unknown quantity by rearranging the “magic triangle” above. Include units!

<p>a) $V = ?$ $E = 45 \text{ J}$ $Q = 15 \text{ C}$</p>	<p>b) $V = 9 \text{ V}$ $E = ?$ $Q = 150 \text{ C}$</p>	<p>c) $V = 1.5 \text{ V}$ $E = 225 \text{ J}$ $Q = ?$</p>
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WORD PROBLEMS. Please Use GRASP (Given, Required, Analyse and Solve, Paraphrase)

- Ten joules of energy are required to move 2 coulombs of charge from one point in the circuit (A) to another point (B). What is the difference in potential energy (V) between these two points?
- It requires 600 joules of energy to transfer a quantity of charge between points A and B of a circuit, which have a potential difference of 30 volts. How much charge is transferred?