

# Lesson Plan: Understanding English Verb Tenses

**Grade Level:** Third Grade **Subject:** English Language Arts **Teacher:** Rody Figueroa Quijano, CVO Comenius College

## Lesson Objective

Students will understand and correctly use the basic forms of English verb tenses, including present, past, and future tenses, and their continuous and perfect aspects.

## Learning Outcomes

By the end of this lesson, students will be able to:

1. **Identify** the different forms of the present, past, and future tenses.
2. **Use** the simple present tense to describe habitual actions.
3. **Formulate** sentences using the present continuous tense to describe ongoing actions.
4. **Construct** sentences using the past simple tense to describe completed actions.
5. **Create** sentences using the future simple tense to describe actions that will occur.
6. **Differentiate** between continuous and perfect aspects in various tenses.

## Materials Needed

- The Basic Forms of English Verb Tenses (provided PDF)
- Whiteboard and markers
- Worksheets for exercises
- Pencils and erasers

## Lesson Structure

### Introduction (10 minutes)

1. **Greeting and Warm-up:**
  - Greet the students and briefly discuss what they know about verbs and tenses.
  - Introduce the topic of verb tenses and explain their importance in English.

## **Direct Instruction (20 minutes)**

### **1. Present Simple Tense:**

- Explain the use of the simple present tense to express habitual actions.
- Provide examples: "I eat breakfast every day."

### **2. Present Continuous Tense:**

- Explain the present continuous tense to describe actions happening now.
- Provide examples: "She is eating toast."

### **3. Past Simple Tense:**

- Explain the past simple tense to describe actions that happened in the past.
- Provide examples: "I ate an apple."

### **4. Future Simple Tense:**

- Explain the future simple tense to describe actions that will happen.
- Provide examples: "I will eat later."

## **Guided Practice (15 minutes)**

### **1. Worksheet Exercise:**

- Distribute the worksheets with exercises on different tenses.
- Work through the first few exercises together, ensuring understanding.

## **Independent Practice (20 minutes)**

### **1. Complete the Worksheet:**

- Students complete the remaining exercises independently.
- Walk around the classroom to provide support and answer questions.

## **Assessment (10 minutes)**

### **1. Review Answers:**

- Review the answers together as a class.
- Provide feedback and correct any misunderstandings.

## **Closure (5 minutes)**

### **1. Recap:**

- Summarize the key points of the lesson.
- Discuss why understanding verb tenses is important for effective communication.

## **Homework**

### **1. Practice Sentences:**

- Assign students to write five sentences for each verb tense (present, past, and future) as homework.

## Worksheet: English Verb Tenses

### Instructions

Complete the following exercises to demonstrate your understanding of the basic forms of English verb tenses. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1. **Simple Present Tense:**

- Write three sentences using the simple present tense.

2. **Present Continuous Tense:**

- Write three sentences using the present continuous tense.

3. **Past Simple Tense:**

- Write three sentences using the past simple tense.

4. **Future Simple Tense:**

- Write three sentences using the future simple tense.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

This lesson plan ensures a comprehensive understanding of English verb tenses through direct instruction, guided practice, independent work, and assessment.