- 3 -2 Mixed Conditional
  - Functions
    - Used to reference a hypothetical, impossible situation in the past to comment on a present, general state.
      - <u>If I had drunk</u> less wine last night, <u>I would feel</u> great now.
  - Structure
    - Regular
      - "If/When" Clause + "Main" Clause
        - "If/When" Clause
          - 'If' + Subject + 'Had' + Past Participle + A comma (,)
            - If he had studied more,
        - "Main" Clause
          - Subject + 'Would/Could/Should' + Bare Infinitive
            - He would pass the exam.
        - If he had studied more, he would pass the exam.
    - Question
      - Follow the same structure for the "If/When" Clause and make the "Main" Clause a question.
        - If he had studied more, would he pass the exam?
      - Contractions
        - Had
          - I had = I'd
          - You had = You'd
          - He had = He'd
          - She had = She'd
          - It had = It'd
          - We had = We'd
          - They had = They'd
        - Would
          - I would = I'd
          - You would = You'd
          - He would = He'd
          - She would = She'd
          - It would = It'd
          - We would = We'd
          - They would = They'd
    - Negative
      - To make the 'If Clause' negative, treat it like the Past Perfect Tense.
      - To make the 'Main Clause' negative, add 'Not' to 'Would/Could/Should'
      - The important thing is that it makes sense.
        - If you had not broken your leg, we would be on holiday now.

- ○ If you had woken me up, I wouldn't have been late for work.
- ● Contractions
  - ○ Had not = Didn't
  - ○ Would not = Wouldn't
  - ○ Should not = Shouldn't
  - ○ Could not = Couldn't
- ■ Inversion
  - ● The clauses can be inverted and still carry the same meaning. This is done by switching the "If/When" Clause and the "Main" Clause and getting rid of the comma.
    - ○ If I had eaten lunch, I would not be hungry.
      - ■ I would not be hungry if I had eaten lunch.