

| Revolution                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Other Resources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>The Iranian Revolution (1978-1979)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p><b>Iranian</b></p> <p>1979: Iran's Islamic Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indept/h/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806_TP_Iran">http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indept/h/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806_TP_Iran</a></p> <p>The Iranian Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop_ups/04/middle_east_the_iranian_revolution/html/1.stm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop_ups/04/middle_east_the_iranian_revolution/html/1.stm</a></p>                                                                                            |
| <p><b>The Cuban Revolution (1956-1959)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p> <p><a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1DToKL3-2oHnXGtltWTgkkp-Dx5zQn3RbX-KycKY6TZM/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1DToKL3-2oHnXGtltWTgkkp-Dx5zQn3RbX-KycKY6TZM/edit?usp=sharing</a></p>   | <p><b>Cuban</b></p> <p>1959: The Cuban Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indept/h/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108_Cuba">http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indept/h/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108_Cuba</a></p> <p>Fidel Castro (PBS):<br/> <a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/castro/index.html">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/castro/index.html</a></p> <p>Secondary Sources: <a href="#">PBS: Fidel Castro and History.com: Batista Forced Out Castro-Led Revolution</a></p> <p>Primary Sources: <a href="#">Casa Historia: Cuba and the Castro Revolution</a></p> |
| <p><b>The Haitian Revolution (1794-1804)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p> <p><a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Add4qao6xxPuI1LsWnsPnmHk9XLL45PoJ8RPsIhKJeY/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Add4qao6xxPuI1LsWnsPnmHk9XLL45PoJ8RPsIhKJeY/edit?usp=sharing</a></p> | <p><b>Haitian</b></p> <p>Haitian Revolutions video:<br/> <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5A_o-nU5s2U">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5A_o-nU5s2U</a></p> <p>Toussaint Louverture:<br/> <a href="http://www.britannica.com/biography/Toussaint-Louverture">http://www.britannica.com/biography/Toussaint-Louverture</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p><b>The Russian Revolution (1917)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p> <p><a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1pBslK_hIy-SqLuwSrJ2RSXFnHoXSORTVqNjargq7M54/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1pBslK_hIy-SqLuwSrJ2RSXFnHoXSORTVqNjargq7M54/edit?usp=sharing</a></p>      | <p><b>Russian</b></p> <p>Russian Revolution (History Channel):<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/russian-revolution">http://www.history.com/topics/russian-revolution</a></p> <p>War and Revolution in Russian, 1914-1921:<br/> <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern_front_01.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern_front_01.shtml</a></p> <p>The Bolshevik October Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://content.time.com/time/photogallery/0,29307,1681193,00.html">http://content.time.com/time/photogallery/0,29307,1681193,00.html</a></p>                                           |

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| <p><b>The French Revolution (1789-1799)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i><br/> <a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1eVWh3c993Polm6UrS4NPQNLdAGeQmj79aoOGWCrnEQY/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1eVWh3c993Polm6UrS4NPQNLdAGeQmj79aoOGWCrnEQY/edit?usp=sharing</a></p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p><b>The Nicaraguan Revolution (1979)</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <p><b>Nicaragua</b><br/>         Understanding the Iran-Contra Affairs: Nicaragua:<br/> <a href="https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding_the_Iran_Contra_Affair/n-background.php">https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding_the_Iran_Contra_Affair/n-background.php</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <p><b>Mexican Revolution</b><br/>         (20 November 1910 – 21 May 1920)</p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                       | <p><b>Mexican</b><br/>         Mexican Revolution Timeline:<br/> <a href="http://academics.utep.edu/portals/1719/publications/mexicanrevolutiontimeline.pdf">http://academics.utep.edu/portals/1719/publications/mexicanrevolutiontimeline.pdf</a><br/>         Faces of the Mexican Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://academics.utep.edu/Portals/1719/Publications/MexicanRevolutionBios.pdf">http://academics.utep.edu/Portals/1719/Publications/MexicanRevolutionBios.pdf</a><br/>         The Mexican Revolution 1910:<br/> <a href="http://www.mexconnect.com/articles/2824-the-mexican-revolution-1910">http://www.mexconnect.com/articles/2824-the-mexican-revolution-1910</a></p> |
| <p><b>Chinese Communist Revolution 1949</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i><br/> <a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1rK5u2Gyx6JS1XmUozsYKdtgFksSCE3PTt_cIQK8jJKM/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/1rK5u2Gyx6JS1XmUozsYKdtgFksSCE3PTt_cIQK8jJKM/edit?usp=sharing</a></p> | <p><b>Chinese</b><br/>         China's Communist Revolution (BBC):<br/> <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/english/static/special_report/1999/09/99/china_50/cult.htm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/english/static/special_report/1999/09/99/china_50/cult.htm</a><br/>         The Chinese Revolution of 1949:<br/> <a href="https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/chinese-rev">https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/chinese-rev</a><br/>         Cultural Revolution (History Channel):<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution">http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution</a></p>                                                   |
| <p><b>Ukraine (2004–2005): The Orange Revolution</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <p><b>Egyptian revolution (2011)</b> brings down the regime of President Hosni Mubarak.</p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                          | <p><b>Arab Spring</b><br/>         Arab uprisings from BBC News:<br/> <a href="http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12813859">http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12813859</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p>The Middle East in Revolt (Time Magazine):<br/> <a href="http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/0,28757,2045328,00.html">http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/0,28757,2045328,00.html</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <p><b>Vietnam</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i><br/> <a href="https://docs.google.com/document/d/127ZMBucEkFdcuiWbIvTgnUQkov3yHPBEH9kSUIMhtSg/edit?usp=sharing">https://docs.google.com/document/d/127ZMBucEkFdcuiWbIvTgnUQkov3yHPBEH9kSUIMhtSg/edit?usp=sharing</a></p> | <p><b>Vietnamese</b></p> <p>Ho Chi Minh and the Viet Minh:<br/> <a href="http://study.com/academy/lesson/ho-chi-minh-and-the-viet-minh.html">http://study.com/academy/lesson/ho-chi-minh-and-the-viet-minh.html</a></p> <p>Ho Chi Minh:<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/ho-chi-minh">http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/ho-chi-minh</a></p> <p>Vietnam War History (History Channel):<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history">http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history</a></p> |
| Korea                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <p><b>Guatemala</b></p> <p><i>Research Support Guide:</i></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><b>Guatemala</b></p> <p>Modern Conflicts: Guatemala:<br/> <a href="http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Guatemala_a.pdf">http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Guatemala_a.pdf</a></p> <p>Timeline: Guatemala's Brutal Civil War (BBC):<br/> <a href="http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/latin_america-jan-june11-timeline_03-07/">http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/latin_america-jan-june11-timeline_03-07/</a></p>                                                                                                                                        |

The Angolan Civil War: <http://bit.ly/1L3P7Z1>

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### **Arab Spring**

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The Middle East in Revolt (Time Magazine):

<http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/0,28757,2045328,00.html>

### **Bolivia**

The Bolivian Revolution: <http://www.latinamericanstudies.org/bolivian-revolution.htm>

### **Chechnya**

Modern Conflicts: Russia (Chechnya): <http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Russia.pdf>

Chechnya: A History of Conflict:

<http://www.voanews.com/content/chechen-conflict-spawns-terrorism/1644832.html>

### **Chinese**

China's Communist Revolution (BBC):

[http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/english/static/special\\_report/1999/09/99/china\\_50/cult.htm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/english/static/special_report/1999/09/99/china_50/cult.htm)

The Chinese Revolution of 1949: <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/chinese-rev>

Cultural Revolution (History Channel): <http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution>

### **Columbia / FARC**

Modern Conflicts: Colombia: <http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Colombia.pdf>

Profiles: Colombia's Armed Groups: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-11400950>

### **Cuban**

1959: The Cuban Revolution:

[http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108\\_Cuba](http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108_Cuba)

Fidel Castro (PBS): <http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/castro/index.html>

### **Czechoslovakia**

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[https://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/images/stories/pdfs/kurtz\\_czechoslovakia.pdf](https://www.nonviolent-conflict.org/images/stories/pdfs/kurtz_czechoslovakia.pdf)

A Look Back at the Velvet Revolution:

<http://www.rferl.org/media/photogallery/czechoslovakia-prague-velvet-revolution-communism/26689967.html>

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Ethiopian Civil War:

<http://www.ncas.rutgers.edu/center-study-genocide-conflict-resolution-and-human-rights/ethiopian-civil-war-1974-1991>

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Timeline: Guatemala's Brutal Civil War (BBC):

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Toussaint Louverture: <http://www.britannica.com/biography/Toussaint-Louverture>

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1979: Iran's Islamic Revolution:

[http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806\\_TP\\_Iran](http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806_TP_Iran)

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[http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop\\_ups/04/middle\\_east\\_the\\_iranian\\_revolution/html/1.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop_ups/04/middle_east_the_iranian_revolution/html/1.stm)

**Kurds**

Kurd: <http://www.britannica.com/topic/Kurd>

Who Are the Kurds? <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-29702440>

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**Libyan**

Libya Revolt of 2011: <http://www.britannica.com/event/Libya-Revolt-of-2011>

**Mexican**

Mexican Revolution Timeline:

<http://academics.utep.edu/portals/1719/publications/mexicanrevolutiontimeline.pdf>

Faces of the Mexican Revolution:

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The Mexican Revolution 1910: <http://www.mexconnect.com/articles/2824-the-mexican-revolution-1910>

**Nicaragua**

Understanding the Iran-Contra Affairs: Nicaragua:

[https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding\\_the\\_Iran\\_Contra\\_Affair/n-background.php](https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding_the_Iran_Contra_Affair/n-background.php)

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Israeli Palestinian Conflict: Two Viewpoints (CNN):

<http://www.cnn.com/2015/10/21/middleeast/israeli-palestinian-root-of-violence/>

Israeli Palestinian Conflict: <http://israelipalestinian.procon.org/>

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[http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern\\_front\\_01.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern_front_01.shtml)

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Vladimir Lenin: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/lenin\\_vladimir.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/lenin_vladimir.shtml)

Leon Trotsky: [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic\\_figures/trotsky\\_leon.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/trotsky_leon.shtml)

**Syrian**

Syria: The Story of the Conflict (BBC): <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26116868>

Syria (The New York Times):

<http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/international/countriesandterritories/syria/index.html>

**Vietnamese**

Ho Chi Minh and the Viet Minh: <http://study.com/academy/lesson/ho-chi-minh-and-the-viet-minh.html>

Ho Chi Minh: <http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/ho-chi-minh>

Vietnam War History (History Channel): <http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history>

**Zapatistas**

Zapatista National Liberation Army: <http://www.britannica.com/topic/Zapatista-National-Liberation-Army>

Zapatistas 20 Years After the Uprising: <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-25550654>

**Zimbabwe**

Conflict in Zimbabwe: [http://www.findingdulcinea.com/guides/Reference/Conflict-in-Zimbabwe.xa\\_1.html](http://www.findingdulcinea.com/guides/Reference/Conflict-in-Zimbabwe.xa_1.html)

- ★ <http://ic.galegroup.com/ic/suic/?p=SUIC&u=portland>
- ★ <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/>
- ★ <http://worldbookonline.com/student/home>
- ★ <https://www.archives.gov/research/databases>
- ★ <http://www.history.com>
- ★ <https://www.britannica.com>
- ★ <https://edsitement.neh.gov>

| Revolution            | Brief Overview and Search Terms                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Resources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| Syria 2011            | The <b>Syrian Civil War</b> is an ongoing multi-sided armed conflict in Syria fought primarily between the government of <b>President Bashar al-Assad</b> , along with its allies, and various forces opposing the government. The <b>unrest in Syria</b> , part of a wider wave of 2011 Arab Spring protests, grew out of <b>discontent with the Assad government</b> and escalated to an armed conflict after protests calling for his removal were violently suppressed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Syria: The Story of the Conflict (BBC):<br><a href="http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26116868">http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-26116868</a><br><br>Syria (The New York Times):<br><a href="http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/international/countriesandterritories/syria/index.html">http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/international/countriesandterritories/syria/index.html</a> |
| Cuban Revolution 1959 | The <b>Cuban Revolution</b> was an armed revolt led by <b>Fidel Castro's 26th of July Movement</b> . It was against the government of Cuban dictator <b>Fulgencio Batista</b> . The revolt took place between 1953 and 1959. Batista was finally removed from office on January 1, 1959. He was replaced by a revolutionary government led by <b>Castro</b> . This government later changed along communist lines, and became the current <b>Communist Party of Cuba</b> in October 1965.<br><br>The revolt started with the assault on the Moncada Barracks on July 26, 1953. It ended on January 1, 1959, when Batista was forced to leave the country and Santa Clara and Santiago de Cuba were taken by rebels. Che Guevara and Fidel Castro's surrogates Raúl | 1959: The Cuban Revolution:<br><a href="http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108_Cuba">http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f090108_Cuba</a><br><br>Fidel Castro (PBS):<br><a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/castr/index.html">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/castr/index.html</a>         |

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|                    | <p>Castro and Huber Matos led the rebels. Guevara led the group at Santa Clara. Raúl Castro and Matos led the rebels at Santiago de Cuba.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Russia 1917</b> | <p>The Russian Revolution was a pair of revolutions in Russia in 1917, which dismantled the Tsarist autocracy and led to the eventual rise of the Soviet Union. The Russian Empire collapsed with the abdication of Emperor Nicholas II, and the old regime was replaced by a provisional government during the first revolution of February 1917. In the second revolution that October, the Provisional Government was removed and replaced with a communist state.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p><b>Russian</b><br/> Russian Revolution (History Channel): <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/russian-revolution">http://www.history.com/topics/russian-revolution</a><br/> War and Revolution in Russian, 1914-1921: <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern_front_01.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/worldwars/wwone/eastern_front_01.shtml</a><br/> The Bolshevik October Revolution: <a href="http://content.time.com/time/photogallery/0,29307,1681193,00.html">http://content.time.com/time/photogallery/0,29307,1681193,00.html</a><br/> Vladimir Lenin: <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/lenin_vladimir.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/lenin_vladimir.shtml</a><br/> Leon Trotsky: <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/trotsky_leon.shtml">http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/trotsky_leon.shtml</a></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>China 1966</b>  | <p>The Chinese Revolution of 1949</p> <p>On October 1, 1949, Chinese Communist leader Mao Zedong declared the creation of the People's Republic of China (PRC). The announcement ended the costly full-scale civil war between the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) and the Nationalist Party, or Kuomintang (KMT), which broke out immediately following World War II and had been preceded by on and off conflict between the two sides since the 1920's. The creation of the PRC also completed the long process of governmental upheaval in China begun by the Chinese Revolution of 1911. The "fall" of mainland China to communism in 1949 led the United States to suspend diplomatic ties with the PRC for decades.</p> <p>The <b>Cultural Revolution</b>, formerly the <b>Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution</b>, was a sociopolitical movement that took place in China from 1966 until 1976. Set into motion by Mao Zedong, then Chairman of the Communist Party of China, its stated goal was to preserve 'true' Communist ideology in the country</p> | <p>The Cultural Revolution<br/> <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/may/11/the-cultural-revolution-50-years-on-all-you-need-to-know-about-chinas-political-convulsion">https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/may/11/the-cultural-revolution-50-years-on-all-you-need-to-know-about-chinas-political-convulsion</a></p> <p>1966: China's Cultural Revolution<br/> <a href="http://centennial.journalism.columbia.edu/1966-chinas-cultural-revolution/">http://centennial.journalism.columbia.edu/1966-chinas-cultural-revolution/</a></p> <p>China's Communist Revolution (BBC): <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/hi/english/static/special_report/1999/09/99/china_50/cult.htm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/hi/english/static/special_report/1999/09/99/china_50/cult.htm</a></p> <p>The Chinese Revolution of 1949: <a href="https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/chinese-rev">https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/chinese-rev</a></p> <p>Cultural Revolution (History Channel): <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution">http://www.history.com/topics/cultural-revolution</a></p> |



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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                            | by purging remnants of capitalist and traditional elements from Chinese society, and to re-impose Maoist thought as the dominant ideology within the Party. The Revolution marked the return of Mao Zedong to a position of power after the Great Leap Forward. The movement paralyzed China politically and negatively affected the country's economy and society to a significant degree.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Mexico<br/>1910-1920</b>                                                                | The Mexican Revolution was a major armed struggle c. 1910–1920 radically transforming Mexican culture and government. Its outbreak in 1910 resulted from the failure of the 35-year long regime of Porfirio Díaz to find a managed solution to the presidential succession. This meant there was a political crisis among competing elites and the opportunity for agrarian insurrection. Wealthy landowner Francisco I. Madero challenged Díaz in the 1910 presidential election, and following the rigged results, revolted under the Plan of San Luis Potosí. Armed conflict ousted Díaz from power and a new election was held in 1911, bringing Madero to the presidency. | <b>Mexican</b><br>Mexican Revolution Timeline:<br><a href="http://academics.utep.edu/portals/1719/publications/mexicanrevolutiontimeline.pdf">http://academics.utep.edu/portals/1719/publications/mexicanrevolutiontimeline.pdf</a><br>Faces of the Mexican Revolution:<br><a href="http://academics.utep.edu/Portals/1719/Publications/MexicanRevolutionBios.pdf">http://academics.utep.edu/Portals/1719/Publications/MexicanRevolutionBios.pdf</a><br>The Mexican Revolution 1910:<br><a href="http://www.mexconnect.com/articles/2824-the-mexican-revolution-1910">http://www.mexconnect.com/articles/2824-the-mexican-revolution-1910</a> |
| <b>Guatemala<br/>1952-1954<br/><br/>-Coup<br/>d'état<br/><br/>-Ten years<br/>of Spring</b> | The Guatemalan Revolution was the period in Guatemalan history between the popular uprising that overthrew dictator Jorge Ubico in 1944 and the United States-orchestrated coup d'état in 1954 that unseated President Jacobo Árbenz. It is also known as the Ten Years of Spring, highlighting the only years of representative democracy in Guatemala from 1930 until the end of the civil war in 1996, and included a program of agrarian reform that was enormously influential across Latin America.                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Guatemala</b><br>Modern Conflicts: Guatemala:<br><a href="http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Guatemala.pdf">http://www.peri.umass.edu/fileadmin/pdf/Guatemala.pdf</a><br>Timeline: Guatemala's Brutal Civil War (BBC):<br><a href="http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/latin_america-jan-june11-timeline_03-07/">http://www.pbs.org/newshour/updates/latin_america-jan-june11-timeline_03-07/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Nicaragua<br/>1960-1978</b>                                                             | The Nicaraguan Revolution encompassed the rising opposition to the Somoza dictatorship in the 1960s and 1970s, the campaign led by the Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN) to violently oust the dictatorship in 1978–79, the subsequent efforts of the Sandinista National Liberation Front (FSLN) to govern Nicaragua from 1979 until 1990 and the Contra War which was waged between the FSLN and the Contras from 1981-1990.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>Nicaragua</b><br>Understanding the Iran-Contra Affairs: Nicaragua:<br><a href="https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding_the_Iran_Contra_Affair/n-background.php">https://www.brown.edu/Research/Understanding_the_Iran_Contra_Affair/n-background.php</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

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|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Dominican Republic 1965</b> | <p>The <b>Dominican Civil War</b> took place between April 24, 1965, and September 3, 1965, in Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic. It started when civilian and military supporters of constitutionally elected former President <b>Juan Bosch</b> overthrew acting President <b>Donald Reid Cabral</b>. The coup prompted <b>General Elías Wessin y Wessin</b> to organise elements of the military loyal to President Reid, known as loyalists, initiating an armed campaign against the so-called constitutionalist rebels. Allegations of foreign support for the rebels led to a United States intervention in the conflict, which later transformed into an <b>Organization of American States</b> occupation of the country. Elections were held in 1966, in the aftermath of which Joaquín Balaguer was elected into the presidential seat. Later in the same year international troops departed from the country.</p> | <p><a href="http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/u-s-troops-land-in-the-dominican-republic">http://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/u-s-troops-land-in-the-dominican-republic</a></p> <p><a href="http://www.huffingtonpost.com/adst/the-dominican-civil-war-ob-8478570.html">http://www.huffingtonpost.com/adst/the-dominican-civil-war-ob-8478570.html</a></p> <p><a href="http://nsarchive.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB513/">http://nsarchive.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB513/</a></p> |
| <b>Zimbabwe 1980</b>           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>India 1947</b>              | <p><b>Indian independence movement</b></p> <p>The <b>Indian independence movement</b> was a movement from 1857 (in many cases, even pre-dating 1857) until 15 August 1947, when India got independence from the British Raj. The British had ruled over India for a considerable period of time. Their initial intentions were to carry out trade in India, but in due course of time they developed political and administrative ambitions. Many political ideas also contributed to the movement and the most famous person in it was Mahatma Gandhi.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Arab Spring 2010 Egypt</b>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p><b>Arab Spring</b><br/> Arab uprisings from BBC News:<br/> <a href="http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12813859">http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-12813859</a><br/> The Middle East in Revolt (Time Magazine):</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <a href="http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/0,28757,2045328,00.html">http://content.time.com/time/specials/packages/0,28757,2045328,00.html</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Iran 1979                     | <p>Islamic Revolution</p> <p>The <b>Islamic Revolution</b> occurred in 1979, in the Muslim country Iran. The reason for the revolution (a violent overthrow of a government) was that many leftist and Islamist Iranians disliked the Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi.<sup>[1]</sup></p> <p>Ayatollah Khomeini organized protests to overthrow the government and all of its after descendants.<sup>[2]</sup> Khomeini became the new leader of Iran. The government was made a republic and a theocracy. Also religious officials held power.</p> <p>Shortly after the revolution, Iraq invaded Iran. This war ended in 1988. Since 1988 Iran is officially known as the Islamic Republic of Iran. Supporters of the revolution are still the leaders of the country. The Islamic Revolution impacted other Islamic countries by showing how to fight against Westernization. The revolution caused some people to leave Iran and feel ashamed of their culture. Nearly 60,000 protesters and revolutionaries died during the war.</p> | <p><b>Iranian</b></p> <p>1979: Iran's Islamic Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806_TP_Iran">http://teacher.scholastic.com/scholasticnews/indepth/upfront/features/index.asp?article=f091806_TP_Iran</a></p> <p>The Iranian Revolution:<br/> <a href="http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop_ups/04/middle_east_the_iranian_revolution/html/1.stm">http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/pop_ups/04/middle_east_the_iranian_revolution/html/1.stm</a></p>                        |
| Vietnamese<br>1945            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p><b>Vietnamese</b></p> <p>Ho Chi Minh and the Viet Minh:<br/> <a href="http://study.com/academy/lesson/ho-chi-minh-and-the-viet-minh.html">http://study.com/academy/lesson/ho-chi-minh-and-the-viet-minh.html</a></p> <p>Ho Chi Minh:<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/ho-chi-minh">http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/ho-chi-minh</a></p> <p>Vietnam War History (History Channel):<br/> <a href="http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history">http://www.history.com/topics/vietnam-war/vietnam-war-history</a></p> |
| French 1789                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| LGBTQ<br>Brazil<br>Transgende |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

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**Activity** | In small groups, students will research different historical revolutions from across the globe. Give students the [Revolt!](#) handout (PDF) to guide their research.

**The Haitian Revolution (1794-1804)**

Secondary Sources: [PBS: The Haitian Revolution](#) and [Britannica Academic Edition: The Haitian Revolution](#)

Primary Sources: [Digital History: The Haitian Revolution](#)

### **The French Revolution (1789-1799)**

Secondary Sources: [History.com: French Revolution](#) and [Britannica Academic Edition: French Revolution](#)

Primary Sources: [Internet Modern History Sourcebook: French Revolution](#)

### **The Russian Revolution (1917)**

Secondary Sources: [Britannica Academic Edition: Russian Revolution of 1917](#), [About.com: Russian Revolution](#) and [History Guide: Lecture on the Russian Revolution](#)

Primary Sources: [Internet Modern History Sourcebook: Russian Revolution](#)

### **The Cuban Revolution (1956-1959)**

Secondary Sources: [PBS: Fidel Castro](#) and [History.com: Batista Forced Out Castro-Led Revolution](#)

Primary Sources: [Casa Historia: Cuba and the Castro Revolution](#)

[Brown University also has Cuba curriculum. *Caribbean Connections* has a Cuba section too.]

### **The Iranian Revolution (1978-1979)**

Secondary Sources: [BBC In Pictures: The Iranian Revolution](#) and [Britannica Academic Edition: Iranian Revolution of 1978-79](#)

Primary Sources: [Internet Modern History Sourcebook: Iranian Revolution](#)

### **The Nicaraguan Revolution (1979)**

Secondary Sources: [Country Studies: The Sandinista Revolution](#) and [University of Pittsburgh: The Sandinista Revolution](#) (PDF)

Primary Sources: [National Security Archive Electronic Briefing Book: The Contras, Cocaine, and Covert Operations](#) and [Finding Dulcinea: On This Day: Reagan Endorses Support of Nicaraguan Contras](#)

Alternatively or additionally, familiarize students with the winter 2011 events in [Egypt](#), and discuss whether they would define that uprising as a revolution or not, given their understanding of the definition and their learning about other revolutions.

