## Sources

Someone Has to Fail: The Zero-Sum Game of Public Schooling David F. Labaree

Meritocracy and Its Discontents: Anxiety and the National College Entrance Exam in China BY ZACHARY M. HOWLETT

The Fruits of Opportunism: Noncompliance and the Evolution of China's Supplemental Education Industry by Le Lin

An inevitable phenomenon: Reflections on the origins and future of worldwide shadow education David P. Baker

Mori, I., Baker, D. The origin of universal shadow education: what the supplemental education phenomenon tells us about the postmodern institution of education. Asia Pacific Educ. Rev. 11, 36–48 (2010). https://doi.org/10.1007/s12564-009-9057-5

Wanhua Peng & Xiaobin Peng & Kaiping Peng, 2009. "The Paradox of Educational Fairness in China," Annals of Economics and Finance, Society for AEF, vol. 10(1), pages 199-213, May.

https://asia.nikkei.com/Business/Education/China-pushes-private-schools-to-turn-public-in-fairne ss-lesson

https://asia.nikkei.com/Spotlight/Society/China-s-largest-ghost-city-booms-again-thanks-to-educ ation-fever

Chen, Yao, "Changing Concepts of Merit in China's Education System: An Oral Historical Research of Teachers in Key Schools" (2020). Dissertations. 3857. https://ecommons.luc.edu/luc\_diss/3857

https://www.sixthtone.com/news/1012764

FATEFUL RITE OF PASSAGE: THE NATIONAL COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION AND THE MYTH OF MERITOCRACY IN POST-MAO CHINA Zach Howlett

Hu, Bingyao. (2023). Gaokao: A Fate-changing Contest or the Myth of Meritocracy. Lecture Notes in Education Psychology and Public Media. 12. 209-214. 10.54254/2753-7048/12/20230809.

https://www.uscc.gov/sites/default/files/2023-02/Zachary\_Howlett\_Testimony.pdf

Wang X, Liu C, Zhang L, Shi Y, Rozelle S. College is a Rich, Han, Urban, Male Club: Research Notes from a Census Survey of Four Tier One Colleges in China. The China Quarterly. 2013;214:456-470. doi:10.1017/S0305741013000647

https://www.theatlantic.com/education/archive/2017/09/education-and-economic-mobility/54104 1/

https://www.nationalaffairs.com/storage/app/uploads/public/58e/1a4/b59/58e1a4b595da630513 3565.pdf

Yong Zhao: From Deficiency to Strength: Shifting the Mindset about Education Inequality

Demand for Private Supplementary Tutoring in China: Parents' Decision-Making by Junyan Liu

https://gem-report-2021.unesco.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/03-Wei.pdf

Does private tutoring improve students' National College Entrance Exam performance? —A case study from Jinan, China Yu Zhang

https://www.scmp.com/yp/discover/news/asia/article/3237050/deep-dive-why-chinas-profit-tutoring-industry-persists-two-years-crackdown-aimed-reducing-student

https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2023-07-20/china-s-tutoring-crackdown-sends-kids-to -underground-test-prep?cmdf=was+china%27s+educational+crackdown+a+good+idea

https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-08-12/china-s-education-crackdown-pushes-cos tly-tutors-underground

https://thediplomat.com/2021/08/why-did-china-crack-down-on-its-ed-tech-industry/

https://restofworld.org/2024/china-student-tablet-ai/

http://thechinaproject.com/2021/12/08/bad-news-beijing-kids-tutoring-is-back-and-its-free-for-everybody/

https://web.archive.org/web/20220228125942/https://new.qq.com/omn/20201203/20201203A0E GL700.html

https://www.newyorker.com/culture/culture-desk/the-larger-meaning-of-chinas-crackdown-on-sc hool-tutoring

Tutoring ad image: https//xueqiu.com/2684655177/177174872

**Music Tracks** 

Reveal the Truth - Philip Ayers Like Moths to a Flame - Alec Slayne Startup Snub - Marten Moses Vacancy - WHENISEEYOUISEEMYSELF Paramnesia - Guy Copeland Ahead of the Game - Guy Copeland Pinpoint - Guy Copeland Angular Pulse - Guy Copeland Soil Within - Max Anson In The Mirror - Ebb & Flod