

# 3 People and planet Extra Practice

## 3.1 Vocabulary

### The body

- 1 \* Which parts of the body do you use for these actions? Complete the table with the words.

ankle back fingers knee shoulders thumb toe wrist

| carrying a backpack | holding a pen and writing | kicking a ball |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| .....               | .....                     | .....          |
| .....               | .....                     | .....          |
| .....               | .....                     | .....          |

- 2 \*\* Complete the words.

- The part of your body inside your head. b.....
- This covers a human body. s.....
- A part of your body that you use to move. m.....
- The front part of your body between your shoulders. c.....
- The part of your body between your head and torso. n.....
- A part of your body that is inside your chest. h.....

- 3 \*\*\* Complete the sentences with the correct words.

Do you sleep on your back, your side or your front?

- You use your ..... to think.
- We use eight ..... and two ..... when we use a computer keyboard.
- Cycling is a good way to build the ..... in your legs.
- A man with cardiac problems has something wrong with his ..... .
- A tie goes round your ..... and hangs down your ..... .
- You should use sunscreen to protect your ..... from the sun.
- Which ..... do you wear your watch on – the left or the right?

# 3 People and planet Extra Practice

## 3.1 Grammar

### will / won't for future predictions

- 1 \* Complete the dialogue with *will*, *Will* and *won't*. Use each word twice.
- Ana (1) ..... you be a famous sportsperson one day?
- Sam No, I (2) ..... I'm not very good at sport!
- Ana Who (3) ..... be a famous sportsperson, then?
- Sam Bradley. He's a talented cyclist.
- Ana (4) ..... he win the Tour de France one day?
- Sam Yes, he (5) ..... .
- Ana What about Nick and Richard?
- Sam They're very unfit, so I'm sure they (6) ..... be famous sports people!

- 2 \*\* Complete the dialogue with the correct form of *will*.
- Ed What job (1) ..... you do in the future?
- (2) ..... you work with computers?
- Mia Yes, I think I (3) ..... . I love technology.
- Ed I think I (4) ..... be a doctor, but I
- (5) ..... stay in the UK. I'd like to work in another country.
- Mia Really? (6) ..... you work in the USA?
- Ed No, I (7) ..... . I'd like to work in Africa.

- 3 \*\*\* Answer the questions.
- Will life be easier in the future? Why? / Why not?
- Yes. I think it will be easier because robots will do everything for us.
- 1 Which of your friends do you think will be famous? Why?
- .....
- 2 Will you be a famous scientist? Why? / Why not?
- .....
- 3 What do you think you will look like in the future?
- .....
- 4 How will you stay fit and healthy in the future?
- .....
- 5 Will you and your family move to another country? Why? / Why not?
- .....

# 3 People and planet Extra Practice

## 3.2 Vocabulary

### The environment

#### 1 \* Choose the correct option.

- 1 Water **environment** / **pollution** is a big global problem.
- 2 Plants need light and water to **grow** / **run out**.
- 3 The **pollution** / **environment** is the world around us.
- 4 If we **run out** / **produce** of food, we will have nothing to eat.
- 5 We use oil to **produce** / **grow** petrol.

#### 2 \*\* Complete the sentences with the words.

|                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| decrease   eco-friendly   global warming<br>greenhouse gas   increase   organic |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

- 1 Something that is ..... doesn't harm the environment.
- 2 To help the environment, we need to ..... the quantity of fossil fuels that we use.
- 3 They use natural products on ..... farms.
- 4 Carbon dioxide is a .....
- 5 As the world's population gets bigger, we need to ..... the amount of food we produce.
- 6 The weather in the UK is getting hotter because of .....

#### 3 \*\*\* Complete the text with the correct words.

How to be more [eco-friendly](#)

A lot of the food we buy comes from other cities or countries. The transport that brings this food to our supermarkets produces a (1) ..... called carbon dioxide. If you buy products from farms in your area, it will (2) ..... the amount of air (3) ..... created when we transport food by plane or by road. If your local products are (4) ..... they will also be healthier for you, because they are 100 per cent natural.

When you're cold in your house, don't (5) ..... the temperature; each degree Celsius more will use about ten per cent more energy. That means you will burn more (6) ..... and the problem of (7) ..... will get worse. Think of the effect on the (8) ..... and put on an extra jumper instead!

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## 3.2 Grammar

### The first conditional (*if ... / unless ...*)

#### 1 \* Complete the sentences with the words.

If if 'll won't Unless unless

- 1 You ..... feel strong if you eat healthy food.
- 2 The crops will die ..... it rains soon.
- 3 ..... we use less water, it'll help the environment.
- 4 You ..... live to be 100 if you don't stay fit and healthy.
- 5 What will happen ..... the fuel runs out?
- 6 ..... you do some exercise, you won't get fit.

#### 2 \*\* Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

break / fall not eat / not feel not phone / get  
look / have listen / not know run out / go

- 1 If we ..... of milk, I ..... to the supermarket.
- 2 Unless they ..... to the instructions, they ..... what to do.
- 3 I ..... you unless I ..... lost.
- 4 She ..... a bone if she ..... off her bike.
- 5 If he ..... any food, he ..... well.
- 6 Feet ..... strange if they only ..... four toes.

#### 3 \*\*\* Complete the second sentences so that they mean the same as the first ones.

I won't eat at that restaurant unless there is a vegetarian option.

If there isn't a vegetarian option, I won't eat at that restaurant.

- 1 If you cycle regularly, your leg muscles will get strong.

Your .....

- 2 If we don't find a new source of food, we won't survive.

Unless .....

- 3 There will be problems if we don't become more eco-friendly.

There will be problems unless .....

- 4 I think I'll feel sick if I eat an insect.

If .....

- 5 Global warming will increase unless we decrease greenhouse gases.

If we .....