

**PRESIDENT'S OFFICE
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
SINGIDA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL
FORM FOUR PRE NATIONAL EXAMINATION
HISTORY**

CODE 012
Time 3:00 Hours

AUGUST 2023

INSTRUCTIONS;

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C with a total of 11 questions
2. Answer all questions in section A and B and two (2) from section C.
3. Cellular phones and any unauthorized materials are not allowed in the examination room.
4. All drawings should be in pencil.
5. Write your examination number on every page of your answer sheet(s)

SECTION A (16 MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section.

1. For each of items i-x choose the correct answer from among the given alternatives and write its letter beside the item number

(i) The United Nations organization (UNO) was formed in:

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| A.1960 | C.1946 |
| B.1919 | D.1936 |
| | E.1945 |

(ii) The British government introduce direct rule to some colonies like Zimbabwe because

- A. It was expensive to administer
- B. The British were afraid of eliminating the local administrative set up
- C. The natives and traditional chiefs opposed colonial rule
- D. Zimbabwe was dominated by centralized states

(iii) Adolf Hitler was the world commander who established

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| A.NAZISM | C.SOCIALISM |
| B.FASCISM | D.COMMUNISM |
| | E.CAPITALISM |

(iv) The average difference in age between a child and his or her parents.

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|---------------|--------------|
| A. Decade | D. Century |
| B. Millennium | E. Time zone |
| C. Generation | |

(v) The powerfully and successfully African resistance against colonization occurred

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| A. Liberia | D. Sierra Leone |
| B. Egypt | E. Ghana |
| C. Ethiopia | |

(vi) The process of handing down historical knowledge by the word of mouth from one generation to another generation.

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. Historical information | C. Anthropology generation |
| B. Oral tradition | D. Archives |
| | E. Museums |

(vii) One of the causes of Ngoni migration from Natal was

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|-----------------|----------------------------|
| A. Hunger | C. Mfecane |
| B. Depopulation | D. Flood from Indian Ocean |

E. Disintegration

(viii) Which of the following shows stages of man's evolution in the correct order.

- A. Homo sapiens, Homo habilis, Homo erectus
- B. Homo habilis, Homo erectus, Homo sapiens
- C. Homo erectus, Homo sapiens, Homo habilis
- D. Homo habilis, Homo sapiens, Homo erectus
- E. Homo sapiens, Homo erectus, Homo habilis

(ix) Man started to be skillful and tool maker at stage of

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| A. Homo sapiens | C. Homo habilis |
| B. Homo erectus | D. Modern apes |
| | E. Zinjanthropus |

(x) Kanemba was small kingdom that developed into a large empire known as

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| A. Yoruba | C. Songhai |
| B. Mali | D. Ghana |
| | E. Oyo |

2. Match the items in list A with the correct response in list B by writing the letter of the corresponding responses in the answer sheet provided.

LIST A	LIST B
i. The agreement involved Britain, German, and the Sultan of Zanzibar. ii. The system in which children take and follow the clan names of their father. iii. Nyarubanja, Ubugabire, Umwinyi and Ntemi system iv. Was the trade where by the people met their needs from one another, people were supposed to walk long distance and exchange their commodities. What kind of this trade? v. The scientific method used to determine historical dates vi. When did man adopt bipedalism?	A. Patrilineal B. Barter trade C. Were forms of feudalism in East Africa D. Carbon - 14 dating E. Delimitation treaty of 1886 F. Business G. Anno Domini H. Early Stone Age I. Late Stone Age J. Matrilineal

SECTION B (54 MARKS)

Attempt all questions

3. Use historical knowledge to describe the following concepts
- How did Asian goods reached Europe before the sea route was discovered by Portuguese in 15th Century **(3 marks)**
 - Mzee Mangua is one of the victims of what happened in Tanganyika on Monday 31st July 1905 to September 1907, Tomorrow he is expected to give a speech on the reasons behind the occurrence of such event to his fellow village men. Assume you are Mzee Mangua, briefly give three reasons which you will give to your fellow village men **(3 marks)**
 - Origin of man is still a controversial issue, why? **(3marks)**
4. Arrange the following historical events in chronological order by writing number 1 to 6 beside the item number in the answer sheet you have. (1.5 marks per each item total 9 marks)
- Because during the first world war some of European nations was not satisfied their needs that's why led to the rise of Second World War.
 - Africans started to react against colonialism or dismantle from colonial domination
 - Development of capitalism in monopoly stage led to First World War.
 - Increasing exploitations to African countries like introduction of agriculture schemes, intensive exploitation, increase land alienation.
 - In 1960's most of African countries attained and gained their cost independence.
 - The impacts of the war, led to recover of their economy later Great Economic Depression occurred.
5. Draw a sketch map of Africa and locate By using roman numbers

- (i) A country which adopted socialist ideology known as socialism and self Reliance .
 - (ii) A country which adopted socialist ideology known as Humanism
 - (iii) A country which was not colonized and is currently the Headquarter of Africa Union
 - (iv) A country which adopted a kind of socialist ideology known as the common Man's Charter .
 - (v) A Portuguese colony which tried to adopt a socialist ideology under the FRELIMO political party .
6. (a) Colonial Education is seen as a meaningless to Africans and profitable to Europeans, why? (3 marks)
- a** During colonialism some of Europeans engaging in Agriculture themselves. how did they practice that types of Agriculture during that era? (3 marks)
 - b** How did independent churches movement contribute to the rise of African mass nationalism? (3marks)
7. Provide brief explanation for the following
- (a) Flag followed cross. Discuss the statement in relation to Missionaries activities in establishment of colonialism in Africa (3 marks)
 - (b) Why colonialism never intended to develop Africa?
 - (c)How the diplomatic form of decolonization was applied by Dr. Kwame Nkrumah and J.K Nyerere? (3mark)
- 8.(a) British use indirect rule in most colonies but few colonies like Zimbabwe applied direct rule, why? (3marks)
- (b) All African colonies were colonized by European except Liberia and Ethiopia, Liberia was colonized because of its background of slaves in America. How about Ethiopia? (3marks)
 - (c) Homosexual behavior spreading to Africans, relate that behavior with the neo colonialism. (3marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Attempt only two (2) questions from this section.

9. European did many things to the African during colonial era but still African hate them and lament for many aspects , with evidences explain the reasons why African reacted against colonial rule (six points)
10. "Speaking and listening is very important in obtaining historical information" Discuss Six points
11. "Historically, Tanganyika got her Independence in 1961 and this event was motivated by different forces" Justify the statement by given six points.