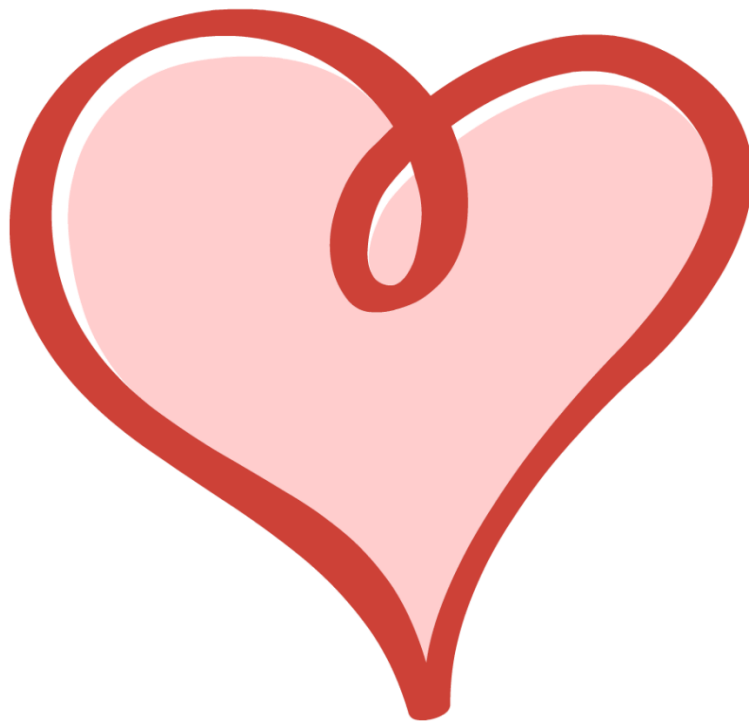




Valentine Swirly Heart Template

