

**2020 Seattle
Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course
Handbook**



**THE
MOUNTAINEERS**

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Table of Contents

2020 Intermediate Course Description	3
Course Flow	4
Modules	5
Dates and Locations	6
Other Requirements	9
Graduating from Intermediate	14
The Climbing Code	15
Emergency Procedures	16
Course Contacts	16
Appendix A: Becoming a Climb Leader	17
Appendix B: Recommended Reading	19

Welcome to the 2020 Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course!

The Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course teaches the technical skills necessary to climb the rock, snow, and ice typically found in the Cascade and Olympic mountains of the Pacific Northwest. The course has a strong focus on developing leadership skills, including technical competence, interpersonal skills and good judgement. Course graduates will have the knowledge and skills to organize and lead basic level climbs and to participate in intermediate level alpine, rock and ice climbs.

The 2020 Intermediate Course

In 2020, it is possible to take the Intermediate Course as a package or as standalone modules. Taking individual modules allows for more time to complete the course as well as early specialization into either rock or snow related activities. It also allows students to bypass modules that teach skills they already possess. Differences between the package and the standalone modules will be called out throughout this document. If no differences are called out the text applies to both the package and the standalone modules. This also applies to references to the Intermediate *Course* (as opposed to the Package).

Intermediate Modules, Lectures and Seminars The Intermediate Modules are stand-alone “courses” that can be taken independently, one at a time. Students wanting to graduate from the Intermediate Course - both those in the Intermediate Package and those taking the modules individually - need to complete all of the modules, lectures, and seminars. Students wanting to specialize in snow related activities need to take AIARE 1 and the Intermediate Glacier Module so they can be rope leads on Glacier Climbs and then take Intro to Alpine Ice and Self Rescue 1 and 2 to go on Intermediate Mountaineering Climbs. Students wanting to be rope leads on Basic Rock Climbs need to take Intro to Single Pitch Trad and Intro to Multi Pitch trad. Self Rescue 1 and Self Rescue 2 are required for Intermediate Rock Climbs. All module and intermediate package students also need to attend the Teaching and Leadership seminar (see course flow diagram).

Application Process and Sign-Up There is an application process to the Intermediate Package that took place in the fall. Students accepted into the package do not need to apply again for the individual modules - they can simply sign up and they get first dibs at each module because they are guaranteed a spot. For each module, the sign up window for students in the package opens two weeks ahead of time, and students receive a discount code in email that allows them to sign up without paying for the module because they paid already for the package.

If you are taking the intermediate course by individual module rather than the package program you may find that some of them have an application process and some don't.

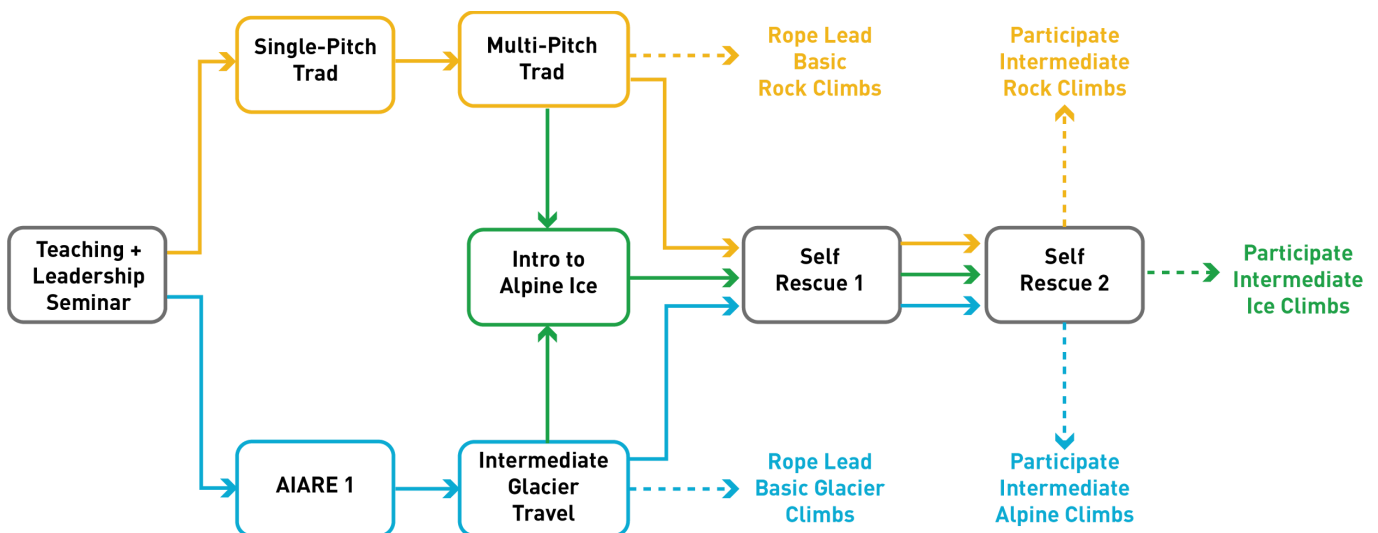
Prerequisites Regardless of modules or package, the order in which the modules need to be taken is not random. Successful completion of specific Intermediate Modules is a prerequisite for participation in subsequent modules, participation in Basic Climbs, and participation in Intermediate Climbs. The flow chart below depicts the Intermediate Modules that must be completed prior to participation in these other activities. Equivalency can be granted for all modules for students coming to the program with already existing skills (see section on [Equivalency](#))

All students aiming to graduate from the Intermediate Course, regardless of via package or via modules, must be graduates of the Basic Alpine Climbing Course or have taken the Basic Alpine Climbing Equivalency test, and must have completed WFA or higher and as well as Navigation (or have taken the Navigation Equivalency test).

Students taking individual modules without intention to graduate from the Intermediate Course must meet the minimum prerequisites as listed below. Each module has an entry evaluation to ensure students are meeting minimum prerequisites for the respective module. These evaluations will include skills that are taught in the Basic Alpine Climbing Course. Students taking a course with The Mountaineers for the first time need to make sure they possess the prerequisite skills for the module they are signing up for.

Course Flow

The following diagram is a different representation of the same information under **Prerequisites**.



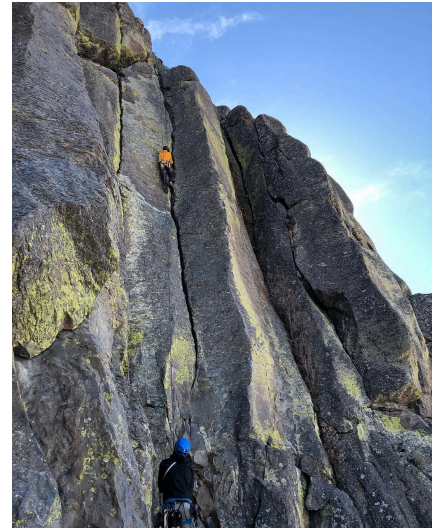
The Self Rescue courses are more focused on vertical rock based scenarios however if you are doing multi pitch ice routes these self rescue techniques are important. If you are interested in multi pitch routes that are a mix of snow, rock and ice you'll want to take

all glacier and rock modules in order to have an understanding of how to protect the varied terrain you will encounter on an alpine climb.

The Modules

The modules represent the core instructional piece of the Intermediate Course and they are meant to prepare students to be rope leads on Basic Climbs as well as to participate as rope partners on Intermediate climbs.

- **Intro to Single Pitch Trad** teaches fundamental crag climbing skills, placing trad gear and leading on gear in a single pitch setting.
- **Intro to Multi-Pitch Trad** teaches building anchors and swapping leads on a multi-pitch trad route.
- **Intermediate Glacier** teaches the skills necessary to be a rope lead on a Basic Glacier climb or to go on an Intermediate Mountaineering climb, such as trip planning, z-pulley crevasse rescue, 2 person crevasse rescue, snow anchor building and route finding on a glacier.



Intro to Alpine Ice teaches fundamentals of ice climbing and descending, building anchors and v-threads and swapping leads on 40-70 degree alpine ice.

- **Self Rescue 1** focuses on skills necessary for a high angle self rescue on rock. The module teaches belay escape, rescue knots and hitches as well as rescuing a fallen follower with only one rescuer.

Self Rescue 2 builds on the skills acquired in Self Rescue 1 and teaches rescuing a fallen leader with only one rescuer.

Teaching and Leadership Seminar Both students in the package and those taking the modules need to attend the Teaching and Leadership Seminar in order to be rope leads on Basic Climbs.

Leadership development and team work is a strong focus of the Intermediate Course. In order for students to be effective teachers and good role models for less experienced climbers it is essential that they learn about teaching and leadership. The seminar is a graduation requirement and should

be taken as early as possible by all Intermediate Students so they become better teachers, leaders and team members.

Dates and Locations

With the exception of the Intermediate Package kickoff which is for students in the Intermediate Package only, all students wanting to graduate from the Intermediate Course need to take all modules.

Single Pitch Trad (Seattle Program Center and Tieton)

- Module A: Feb 27, Mar 5, Mar 12, Mar 14-15, Mar 28 or Mar 29
- Module B: Mar 17, Mar 25, April 2, April 11-12, April 18 or April 19
- Module C: Apr 15, Apr 22, Apr 29, May 2-3, May 9 or 10

Multi Pitch Trad (Mount Erie and Leavenworth for Module A, Squamish for Module B)

- Module A: Apr 2, Apr 9, Apr 30, May 2-3, May 9 or 10
- Module B: June 8, June 15, June 18, June 20-21, June 27 or 28

Intermediate Glacier Travel (Seattle Program Center and various glaciated locations)

- Lecture: April 3 or April 6
- Technical Practice 1: April 10, Apr 14, Apr 15 or Apr 17
- Technical Practice 2: Apr 21, 28, May 1 or May 6
- Intermediate Glacier Travel Field Trip: May 16-17 or TBD
- Experience Glacier Climbing Trip: TBD

Alpine Ice (Seattle Program Center and Baker Coleman seracs)

- Lecture and ice foam wall play dates TBD- most likely Wednesday evenings in August.
- Field Trip 1 : Aug 22-23, Aug 29-30, Sept 5-6, Sept 12-13
- Field Trip 2 : Sept 19-20, Sept 26-27, Oct 3-4, Oct 10-11

Self Rescue 1 (1 weekend plus 1 evening day before the weekend, evenings TBD)

- Evening review dates before weekends TBD
- Sept 5-6
- Sept 12-13
- Sept 19-20

Self Rescue 2 (1 weekend plus 1 evening day before the weekend, evenings TBD)

- Evening review dates before weekends TBD
- Oct 17-18
- Oct 24-25
- Oct 31-Nov 1

Note: Events beyond our control may require change of dates, locations or leaders. Any changes will be announced at the relevant lecture and by e-mail.

Course Tracking A student's progress will be tracked on the website via field trips and skill and course badges. For each completed module, students receive skills badges that allow the student to participate in subsequent activities such as higher level modules or club climbs. The Mountaineers as an organization is still working on standardizing its requirements for activities. If you experience any difficulties signing up for activities please contact the Intermediate Climbing Chair tesswendel@gmail.com and Member Services info@mountaineers.org.

In addition, all students should keep detailed personal records of their activities. Certificates for courses taken outside of the Mountaineers should be submitted to Mountaineers staff at info@mountaineers.org with a request that the corresponding badge be granted as this makes tracking of activities and requirements easier.

Activity Make-Up Policy Students must attend all required lectures and field trips for each module. Students taking the Intermediate Package can potentially make up activities with one of the Intermediate mentors. This does not apply to any activity that includes an evaluation. If a student misses a module and no opportunity for a makeup can be arranged the student has to wait till the next time the same module is offered which in many cases will be the following year. Since the modules build on each other this will likely mean that there are other modules that also will need to wait till the next year. Furthermore, the student will not get first dibs in the sign up process the following year - first dibs is only for first year intermediate students.

Students taking the modules generally cannot make up activities, but have to wait till the next time the same module is offered. For questions, please contact Intermediate Climbing at intermediate.climbing@gmail.com.

Ongoing Course Requirements Students in the Intermediate Package have five years to complete all course requirements; for this course year that goes until 12/31/2024. Students taking individual modules may take as long as they like as long as they remain *active* both as climbers and instructors with The Mountaineers.

In order to be considered *active* Intermediate Students, the following requirements must be met:

- Students in the Intermediate Package need to participate in at least one (1) instructional activity per year after their first year until their intermediate student status expires after five years (see [Course Extension](#) for information regarding requirements five years).
- Students taking the modules and package students who require an extension past five

years need to participate in at least three (3) activities per year that are sponsored by the Seattle Climbing Committee, at least one of which needs to be an instructional activity. Activities include participating in climbs, instructing at field trips, or attending a climbing related seminar or course as a student.

- Students who do not maintain an active status with Seattle Climbing will have to retake some or all of the modules at full cost depending on how long they were inactive.
- All students need to remain current with regards to the Wilderness First Aid requirement. Students who let their WFA certification lapse will be put on probation (they won't be able to participate in any club climbs or instructional activity) until they have renewed their certification.
- For students accepted conditionally into the package based upon not yet having fully completed, or being current, in core Basic Alpine Climbing Course requirements, their status as an Intermediate Student is currently set to be suspended on 4/30/2018; this will allow these students time to complete those requirements prior to the rock modules.

Course Extension Students in the package may submit a request for a one-year extension beyond the allotted five years to graduate may be granted upon approval of the Intermediate Subcommittee (intermediate.climbing@gmail.com) and payment of a \$100 fee. This fee is waived or discounted to \$35 for those who are active volunteers. 2-4 volunteer days a year leads to the discounted fee, 5+ days volunteering leads to fee waived. Requests should list the course requirements that have been completed as well as the requirements have not been completed yet. Extensions for 6 years and beyond can be applied for in the same way.

Just like students taking the modules, students taking the package who need more than five years to graduate need to remain *active*. This means they need to participate in at least three (3) activities per year that are sponsored by the Seattle Climbing Committee, at least one of which needs to be instructional (see [Ongoing Course Requirements](#) for details.)

Equivalency Students who already have experience and skills in a particular area can receive equivalency. In most cases this means students have to demonstrate their skills in an evaluation and they will be required to instruct for the respective module for which they would like to receive Equivalency. For example, students wanting to receive equivalency for their trad climbing skills in a single pitch setting will be asked to instruct at the Intro to Single Pitch module. While equivalency is in particular relevant for students taking the modules as it will save them having to pay the fee for the respective module, students in the Intermediate Package can receive equivalency as well; however, there is no discount for students in the Intermediate Package as the package is already discounted. Equivalency for the intermediate package as a whole can be done in special cases for qualified individuals but in addition to the full evaluation at the program center the equivalency candidate is required to instruct for all modules and then they would have the same trip volunteer requirements as regular students.

Refund Policy In order to receive a full refund, students must notify the Intermediate Admin

Subcommittee Chair *prior to* the first session of the Single Pitch Trad Module (February 27, 2020). No refunds will be given after that time. To request a refund, email the Intermediate Administration Subcommittee at intermediate.climbing@gmail.com with tesswendel@gmail.com and info@mountaineers.org cc'd.

Other Requirements

In addition to participation in the modules - the core instructional piece of the Intermediate Course - students wanting to graduate from the Intermediate Course and in some cases all students wanting to take more than one module with The Mountaineers are required to meet a number of additional requirements.

Volunteering The Mountaineers is a volunteer driven organization, and all instruction is done through volunteers. Thus, in order to function as an educational organization, we need to ask all our students to instruct at least in proportion to the amount of education they receive. However, instruction should not be viewed as a chore or a requirement. Most of our instructors do so because they love the outdoors and they are passionate about passing on their love to the next generation. Most of our instructors are enthusiastic about teaching climbing. Furthermore, instructing is one of the main avenues for developing leadership skills. Teaching enhances the grasp of concepts and techniques as well as the interpersonal skills in working with less confident climbers.

Instructional Requirements *Students are required to teach at least one full day for each module they are taking per year.* Multi-day activities count as one activity. Evening sessions at the Program Center count as $\frac{1}{3}$ of a day. This applies to both students in the Intermediate Alpine Package and students *instructing* the modules. In short, ***anybody wanting to take more than one module needs to*** . No credit is given for instructing at the same activity more than once per year. For example, a student teaching at the Basic Knots FT (an evening activity) three times in 2020 will receive $\frac{1}{3}$ credit.

After their first year, students in the package need to instruct at least at once per year in order to be considered active in the Intermediate Program. Students taking the modules need to either instruct the same number of times as the number of modules they take in any year, or at least once per year in order to be considered active.

Although intermediate students are not expected to be an expert, they should be comfortably familiar with the techniques they are teaching. No credit will be given if students show up unprepared for instructional activities. Please check in with the course leader for instructional materials ahead of time to ensure you are prepared.

Students receiving equivalency for a module are required to instruct at the respective module. They receive credit for one day towards their volunteer requirement for each module they instruct at.

Guidelines for Receiving Credit

First year Intermediate Students receive credit for instructing at activities related to the following courses and modules:

- Basic Alpine Climbing Course
- Intro to Rock
- Intro to Alpine Rock Module
- Basic Glacier Travel
- Leading on Bolts

Intermediate students past their first year (or after haven taken all Intermediate Modules) can also instruct at Intermediate Modules:

- Intermediate Glacier
- Self Rescue 1
- Intro to Single Pitch Trad
- Intro to Multi Pitch Trad
- Intro to Alpine Ice
- Self Rescue 2

Students taking the modules and who are specializing in either rock climbing or mountaineering should focus their volunteer activities in the subcategory they are specializing in. For example, a student specializing in glacier climbs should volunteer for the snow field trips of the Basic Alpine Climbing Course, the Glacier Course or the Intermediate Glacier Module.

General guidelines for instructional activities include

- The event must be instructional in nature.
- The event's core components are related to climbing (alpine scrambling, navigation and first aid related activities do not count).
- The event must be an official Mountaineers activity and listed on The Mountaineers' website, and the student must be registered for the event.
- The majority of the volunteer activity must be with the Seattle branch. (It is OK if some of the volunteer activity happens with another branch as long as this is not exclusively the case.)

Note: Instructing at a SIG or Intermediate Mentor outing does count toward the volunteer requirement *only if the activity is listed on The Mountaineers' website, and the student is registered for the event.*

The following activities do not count:

- Club climbs (aka regular climbing trips)
- Activities not sponsored by the Seattle Climbing Committee or the Climbing Committee of a different branch
- Non-Mountaineers climbing activities

- Mountaineers' activities that are not posted on the Mountaineers' website - it is the students' responsibility to make sure that all their activities they intend to use for credit are posted on the Mountaineers website before the activity takes place, and that they are registered for the activity. Having activities posted on the website ensures easy tracking for graduation AND gives the primary leader liability coverage from The Mountaineers.

For questions regarding receiving credit for volunteer activities, please contact Intermediate.climbing@gmail.com.

Physical Fitness All Intermediate students in the package or taking the modules are expected to maintain a minimum level of physical fitness. Being fast and efficient in the alpine is a matter of safety. As a guideline, students should strive to be able to hike Mount Si (to the bottom of the haystack where the trail first leaves the trees) with a 35lbs pack in under 2 hours, or Mailbox Peak to the very top in under 2.5 hours. For students weighing less than 130 lbs the weight requirement is reduced to 30lbs. The students in the package are tested on this requirement by their mentors.



Students taking the modules should strive on their own to meet this requirement. ***Intermediate students who repeatedly hold a climbing party back due to lack of physical fitness will be put on probation (i.e. they won't be able to go on club climbs) until they have proven that they meet the above requirement.***

Rope Leaders on Basic Climbs Intermediate Students are required to act as rope leads on at least six (6) Basic Climbs, three (3) of which need to be Basic Rock climbs, and two (2) Basic Glacier climbs. Students need to have completed AIARE Level 1 and the Intermediate Glacier module in order to be rope leads on Basic Glacier climbs, and they need to have completed Self Rescue 1, Intro to Single Pitch Trad and Intro to Multi-Pitch Trad in order to be rope leads on Basic Rock climbs. Basic Alpine climbs require all of the above, since they involve both rock and snow. As a rope leader on Basic Climbs intermediate students are expected to:

- Demonstrate technical competence, interpersonal skills and good judgement.
- Show up prepared *as if they were leading the climb*. This includes having all the gear

needed for the climb, detailed knowledge of the climbing route as well as the descent, ability to navigate on and off trail, knowledge of potential hazards and how to mitigate them, and more.

- Be courteous, patient and humble and generally display good expedition behavior.
- Assist the climb leader in organizing and managing the climbing party, route finding, setting up rappels, accounting for whereabouts of students, resolving conflicts, etc.
- ***Students must complete the entire trip in a safe and competent manner in order to receive credit. The climb leader has the option of denying credit for the climb if the student did not meet these requirements, even if the summit was reached.***

Intermediate Climbs Students wanting to graduate from the Intermediate Course are required to participate in a total of five (5) climbs at the intermediate level. Two of those climbs need to be ice climbs, and two need to be intermediate rock climbs. Please see [Prerequisites](#) and [Course Flow](#) for more information on what modules need to be completed before going on Intermediate Climbs. ***It is strongly encouraged that students successfully serve as rope lead on at least one Basic Climb before they participate in Intermediate Climbs.***

Intermediate Rock climbs are typically rated Grade II or III, 5.6 to 5.8, with a few climbs being longer or harder. These climbs often include unroped pitches of 3rd and 4th class scrambling. The technical sections of Intermediate Ice climbs generally consist of hard snow or glacial ice at angles of 40 to 70 degrees for 500 to several thousand feet in length. Thus, Intermediate climbs are of varying difficulty and students should make sure they only sign up for climbs that match their current level of ability and confidence.

Prerequisites for Participation Prerequisites to participating in Intermediate Climbs and receiving climb credit are:

- Students need to meet the prerequisites listed in the course flow above in order to sign up.
- Students are expected to lead at least half of the pitches, and may need to lead the crux. *Students should not sign up for a climb in hopes of leading only the easy pitches.*
- All climbs must be conducted in a manner consistent with the Climbing Code. Climbers must carry a helmet, the Ten Essentials, as well as food, clothing and equipment appropriate to the climb.
- ***Students must complete the entire trip in a safe and competent manner in order to receive credit. The climb leader has the option of denying credit for the climb if the student did not meet these requirements, even if the summit was reached.***

Leadership Leadership development is a strong focus of the Intermediate Course, and a requirement for graduation. Leadership is essential for being self sufficient and safe in the mountains. Leadership skills are comprised of technical competence, interpersonal skills and the ability to make sound decisions. Among those, technical competence is usually the skill easiest acquired, since this is

what is explicitly being taught in the Intermediate Course.

Interpersonal skills include self-awareness, self-leadership, clear, open and honest communication with the climbing party, being patient and considerate, the ability to gain the trust and followership of the climbing party, as well as humility and a sense of humor. Students need to be self directed and interested in becoming better leaders in order to improve their interpersonal skills. Teaching at beginner level field trips and acting as a rope lead on basic climbs are activities that foster the development of these skills.

Good judgement comes with experience, and experience takes time. Going into the mountains frequently and for extended times helps with gaining experience. Often it is close calls or near misses that provide the learning environment. It is also possible to learn from the bad experiences of other climbers. Accidents in North America Climbing is a yearly publication by the American Alpine Club depicting actual climbing accidents that is intended exactly for this purpose.

Private Climbs Students sufficiently experienced are encouraged to organize and lead basic or intermediate level climbs with their friends or fellow students. It is expected that a number of private climbs are listed on any application for graduation as they provide invaluable opportunities for learning and honing leadership skills. However, private climbs do not count towards the required number of club climbs.

Level 1 Avalanche Training *Level 1 Avalanche Training* certified by the American Institute for Avalanche Research and Education (AIARE) is required for all snow related activities. This training is done independent from the Intermediate Course. AIARE-certified training is offered at least once per year by the Seattle Mountaineers. Students may take their AIARE-certified training from other organizations as well. AIARE Level I equivalent certification such as from the Canadian Avalanche Association (CAA) or National Ski Patrol (NSP) is accepted.

AIARE Level 1 is required for all snow and ice related modules and must be taken before going on the the Intermediate Glacier Field Trip (it is not required for the lecture). Rock related modules do not require AIARE 1.

Wilderness First Aid A current Wilderness First Aid certification is required for participation in all field trips and climbs as well as graduation from the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course. *All students need to maintain their Wilderness First Aid certification throughout the course in order to be considered active.* There are multiple ways to meet this requirement: Wilderness First Aid (WFA) and Mountaineering-Oriented First Aid (MOFA) are offered through the Mountaineers; Wilderness First Responder (WFR), Wilderness EMT (WEMT) and Remote Medicine for Advanced Practitioners (RMAP) are nationally recognized certifications available from independent training organizations that go above and beyond basic first aid training for those who want it. The Climbing Committee accepts these five certifications (WFA, MOFA, WFR, WEMT, RMAP) to fulfill the first aid requirement. Other backcountry or remote medicine certifications may be accepted; contact the Intermediate Climbing

admin at Intermediate.climbing@gmail.com for more information.

Note: Students both in the Intermediate Package and those taking the modules need to maintain their Wilderness First Aid certification throughout the course in order to be considered active. *Students who let their WFA requirement lapse will not be allowed to participate in activities related to the Intermediate Course, including club climbs and instructional activities until they have renewed their WFA.*

Note: At this time, the Red Cross Wilderness and Remote First Aid (WRFA) is not accepted for credit.

Front-country medical professionals are required to take the Wilderness First Aid course to familiarize themselves with the basics of wilderness medicine and the standard curriculum taken by most climbing students, or the more advanced Remote Medicine for Advanced Practitioners (RMAP), to complete the first aid requirement. Front-country medical certifications do not provide sufficient training to handle remote medical emergencies.

Graduating from the Intermediate Course

Graduation from the Intermediate Course is a major accomplishment. Many students starting the course find the level of commitment required to graduate exceeds the amount of time and effort they can or want to invest. The Intermediate Badge is an indicator of technical competence on rock, snow and ice as well as leadership.

The following requirements must be met to graduate from the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course:

- Attend in a safe and competent manner *all Intermediate Modules, including lectures and field trips.*
- Pass all evaluations at all modules
- Complete AIARE Level 1 Avalanche training
- Complete all volunteer requirements. This includes the initial volunteer requirements during the first year as Intermediate Students or until all Intermediate Modules are completed for students taking the modules, plus the ongoing volunteer requirement to instruct at least once per year in order to be considered active.
- Complete six (6) basic climbs as a rope leader or climb leader in a safe and competent manner, including at least three (3) rock and two (2) glacier climbs. Each climb must be of a separate and distinct route.
- Complete five (5) intermediate climbs in a safe and competent manner, including at least two (2) alpine ice and two (2) alpine rock climbs. Each climb must be posted on the Mountaineers website before the event takes place, the student must have been registered for the climb and each climb must be a separate and distinct route.
- Demonstrate *leadership* and technical competence to the satisfaction of the Climbing Committee.

- Have current Wilderness First Aid certification or higher when applying for graduation, maintaining WFA is highly encouraged.
- Students taking the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Package need to either meet the graduation requirements established for the year that they started the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Package or the most recent requirements at the time they apply for graduation. For students taking the individual modules the most recent graduation requirements apply.
- Students taking the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Package need to submit a *graduation application* to the Climbing Committee within *five years* of the date that they began the Intermediate Alpine Climbing Course (see next section for extension). The application must present the dates, leaders and events that fulfill the above intermediate package requirements. In order to submit a complete application for graduation, students need to maintain a detailed record of their climbing activities as a student. Applications are checked by the Intermediate Climbing Committee and voted upon by the Intermediate Climbing Committee.

Note: At this point the Seattle Climbing Committee is not offering an equivalent intermediate student badge for students who specialize in either rock or snow. Depending on demand, this might change sometime in the future. There are rock and glacier tracks for leadership roles.

Application for Graduation Students need to fill out the [Intermediate Graduation Application Form](#). The preferred method for submitting the application form is to send email with the form as an attached file to intermediate.climbing@gmail.com.

Students should keep a personal record of their ongoing activities that they can refer to when filling out the application. Mountaineers climbs and instructional activities must be recorded in the Mountaineers activity database in order to be counted for credit for graduation. Students must be current on Wilderness First Aid (WFA or above) at the time of their application. For supportive courses like WFA or AIARE that can be taken with an external organization other than The Mountaineers, *it is the students' responsibility to ensure that their activity has been recorded on The Mountaineers' website in order to receive credit.*

The Climbing Code

Participants on all Mountaineers sponsored climbs must adhere to the climbing code:

- A climbing party of three is the minimum, unless adequate prearranged support is available. On crevassed glaciers, two rope teams are recommended.
- Carry the necessary clothing, food, and equipment.
- Rope up on all exposed places and for all glacier travel. Anchor all belays.
- Keep the party together, and obey the leader or majority rule.
- Never climb beyond your ability and knowledge.
- Never let judgment be overruled by desire when choosing the route or turning back.
- Leave the trip schedule with a responsible person.

- Follow the precepts of sound mountaineering as set forth in textbooks of recognized merit.
- Behave at all times in a manner that will reflect favorably upon mountaineering and The Mountaineers.

Emergency Procedures

On occasion, a party may be late returning home. The climbers may be forced to bivouac for an additional night and be unable to return on schedule. *This is not necessarily an indicator of an emergency situation.* It is imperative that students advise their relatives, close friends, co-workers or boss of their plans and the proper procedure for reporting an overdue climber. *Do not promise to return by a certain time of day;* people have been known to panic when a climber fails to return on time.

In the event of an emergency requiring rescue, the *first* call should be to rescue providers. Members of all branches/committees with a trip emergency should:

1. First call **911**, and ask to be transferred to the Sheriff of the county they are in (or National Park Service for Rainier, Olympics, & North Cascades) for a Search and Rescue (SAR).
2. Second notify the club by calling the Mountaineers Emergency Line: **206-521-6030**

If a climber has not returned or telephoned by *noon* of the day following a scheduled climb, family or friends should first call 911 and then contact *The Mountaineers Emergency Line above.*

Course Contacts

Questions regarding the Intermediate Course should be directed to the Intermediate Team at intermediate.climbing@gmail.com. This is a group email address monitored by members of the subcommittee and is our official contact point- however if something is time sensitive or relevant to a specific module please reach out to the package leaders or module leaders. General questions about the climbing courses offerings with the Seattle branch can be directed at the climbing chair at climbing.seattle@gmail.com. Further information about climbing courses offered through the Mountaineers can be found at its website:

<https://www.mountaineers.org/learn/course-overviews/climbing/alpine-climbing-courses>

Intermediate Package- Paul Brown paulrbrown@gmail.com and Tess Wendel tesswendel@gmail.com

Rock Modules- Katheryn Frierson (katherynfrierson@gmail.com) for general questions
Plus add the leader of the specific module in question

Intermediate Glacier Travel- Peter Tran

Intro to Alpine Ice- Paul Brown paulrbrown@gmail.com

Self Rescue - Peter Tran peter.mountaineers@gmail.com and Jason Meng jasonbmeng@gmail.com

Mentor leader emails

Annie Chen - anniechen0313@gmail.com

Ed Palushock- Ed.Palushock@yahoo.com
Paul Brown -paulrbrown@gmail.com
Catharine Killien- ckillien@gmail.com
Mija Lee- mijainthemountains@gmail.com
Barton Place bartonplace@hotmail.com
Krystian Walec krystian@walec.net

Appendix A: Becoming a Climb Leader

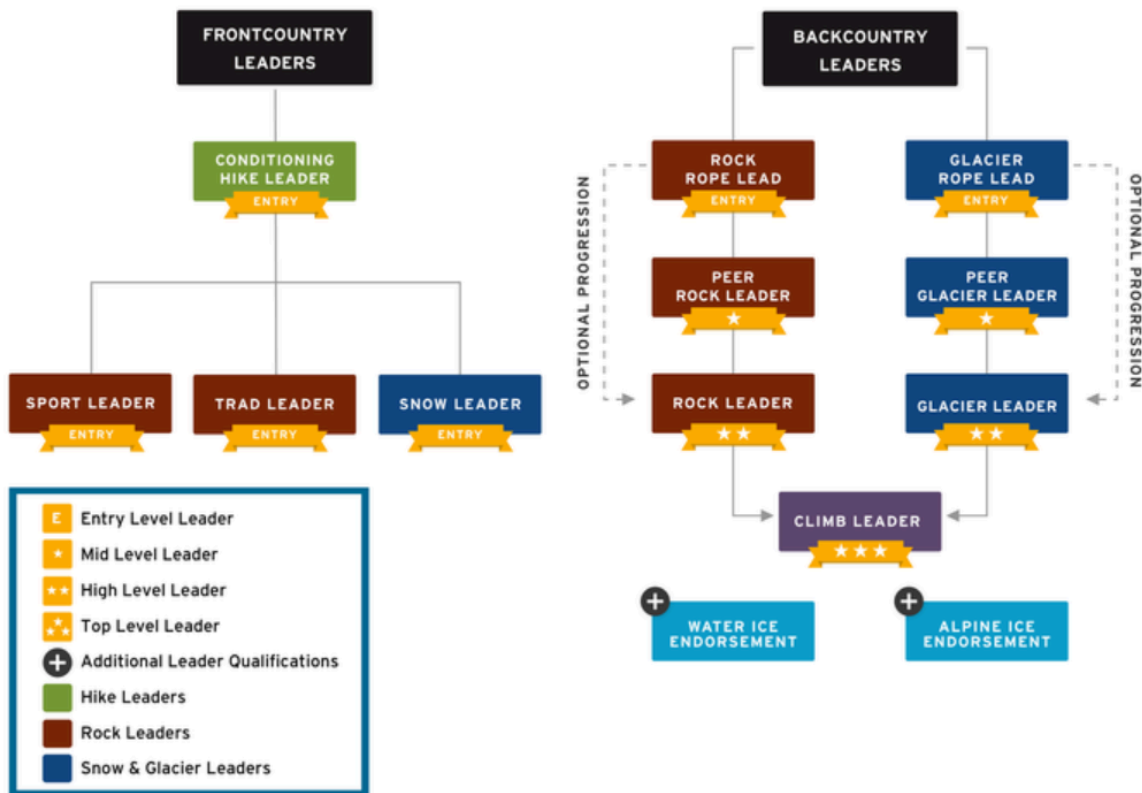
In October 2019, the Climbing Summit group adopted a new climbing leadership structure. Developed by the Climbing Leadership Development Committee with volunteers from each of our branches, it provides modular progression of leadership levels that is designed to meet many of the needs of our growing climbing community.

More info about the Leadership Structure can be found online here:

<https://www.mountaineers.org/volunteer/leader-resources/climbing-modular-leadership>

While we encourage intermediate students to consider this as an option to give back to The Mountaineers and improve your leadership skills, it is a personal choice. Taking less experienced climbers into the mountains is a great responsibility and we want our leaders to make a deliberate decision to do so.

Below is a chart that outlines the main leadership types with The Mountaineers now that leadership is being modularized throughout the branches.



- ▶ Frontcountry and Backcountry Leader roles may be pursued simultaneously.
- ▶ Rock and Glacier tracks may be pursued simultaneously.

Mentored Lead on Basic or Intermediate Climbs

All the backcountry leadership types, (Peer leader, Rock Leader, Glacier Leader or full Climb Leader) require mentored leads. A mentored lead climb is a basically a leadership assessment climb. This program is for experienced intermediate students who have completed the majority of their requirements for graduation, and who want to prepare themselves for becoming a climb leader. It is preferable that mentored leads are done on Basic climbs, as one important aspect is the mentored leader's ability to lead and take care of less experienced climbers in the mountains. Students should act as assistant leader on a few climbs before acting as mentored leader. Any active climb leader in good standing can act as mentor. Climbs done as assistant or mentored leader can also count toward the requirements for graduation from the Intermediate Course.

As a mentored leader, students are expected to

- Organize and plan the activity. This does not include setting up the activity on The Mountaineers' website since most students do not have the necessary permissions to do so. However, the mentor should list the mentored leader as such and make them the point of contact for the activity.

- Make all the pre-climb arrangements, such as informing the climbing party about gear requirements, providing directions to the trailhead, checking the weather and trail conditions, checking with the ranger station to see if permits are needed, etc.
- Conduct the trailhead briefing and assign roles such as the first aid leader.
- Make trail/route decisions, set the pace and lead the climbing party.
- Ensure the well being of the climbing party, including making sure that everybody is eating and drinking, is dressed appropriately, gets sufficient rest, etc.

Barring an emergency, the mentor acts like any other climber during the climb, although the mentor is still ultimately responsible for the climb. Students are encouraged to consult with the mentor if they have questions, and the mentor may provide input or feedback at any time, or resume the full leadership role if necessary. After the climb, the mentor will provide feedback to the student.

Ongoing Leadership Seminars The Mountaineers offer a number of outdoor leadership seminars with different subjects and an annual Leadership conference in December that all potential members or current climb leaders are encouraged to attend. These seminars range in topics from creating more inclusive outings, to managing larger groups or having tough conversations (giving feedback). Please see The Mountaineers' website for current course offerings.

Applying For Peer, Rock, Glacier or Full Climb Leader

Application forms for these new leadership types are still being created and will be approved at the full climbing summit in spring 2020. In the meantime if you are interested in pursuing a leadership role like frontcountry leader or peer level leader make sure to read about the pre-requisites on the main Leadership Structure site:

<https://www.mountaineers.org/volunteer/leader-resources/climbing-modular-leadership>

Once you have reviewed the requirements then make sure to fill out our older climb leader form <https://www.mountaineers.org/volunteer/volunteer-with-us/leader-applications-folder/climb-leader-application/climb-leader-application> And then email climbing.leadership@gmail.com with the name of the leader type you are interested in the subject line. Generally you'll need to submit a list of references who must also hold leadership roles with The Mountaineers along with your application.

All Leader applicants are required to have completed the Teaching & Leadership lecture and additional outdoor leadership seminars on the resume are highly encouraged including the online e-learning Leader course which provides some good information about The Mountaineers organization, the website and some liability information.

Currently the review process for climb leadership applications is as follows. 1) The application form is submitted to climbing.leadership@gmail.com 2). The leadership subcommittee announces the application via email to the members of the climbing committee. The application is validated against club records and reviewed by the leadership subcommittee to ensure minimum requirements are met. 4). The Leadership Subcommittee contacts the references named in the application. 5). If all of the

feedback for the respective candidate is in support of adding them to the climb leader list, the Leadership Subcommittee will add the candidate to the list and announce its decision to the Climbing Committee in email. If the application does not meet requirements or references do not support climb leadership then feedback is provided to the candidate about next steps.

Appendix B: Recommended Readings

- Mountaineering: The Freedom of the Hills, 9th Edition, The Mountaineers
- Staying Alive in Avalanche Terrain, 2nd edition, Bruce Tremper, ISBN 1594850844
- Self-Rescue, 2nd edition, David Fasulo, ISBN 0762755334
- High Angle Rescue Techniques, Tom Vines and Steve Hudson, ISBN 0323019145
- Rock Climbing: Mastering Basic Skills, 2nd Edition, Craig Luebben, ISBN 978-1-59485-862-8
- Climbing Anchors, 2nd Edition, John Long and Bob Gaines, ISBN 0762723262
- AMC Guide to Outdoor Leadership: Trip Planning, Group Dynamics, Decision Making, Alex Kosseff
- Extreme Alpinism, Mark Twight, ISBN 0898866545
- Alpine Climbing: Techniques to Take You Higher, Houston and Cosley, ISBN 0898867495
- Accidents in North American Mountaineering, latest edition
- Snow Sense, J. Fredston and D. Fester, ISBN 0964399407
- How to Rock Climb, 5th Edition, John Long, ISBN 0762755342

- Rock Climbing Anchors: A Comprehensive Guide, Craig Leubben, ISBN 1594850062
- Ice and Mixed Climbing: Modern Technique, Will Gadd, ISBN 089886769X
- Alpine Ice: Jeff Lowe's Climbing Techniques (video), Jeff Lowe