

Pre Review Article Template

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The Title of Article (Garamond 14 pt, bold)

The title reflects the main topic of the article. The title should be simple, concise and informative in sentence case format. The title consists of a maximum of 20 words and is written using title case and bold, with a size of 12 pt. Avoid using titles with parenthesis openings ()

Author(s) Name

The author's name need to be written in the article when submitting. The author's identity in the form of the name, email address, and the institution has been stored in the metadata at the time of registration. At the time of registration, it is expected to complete all the identity of the author, both the first, second and so on.

Abstract. Should contain an unstructured abstract of 200 words. The abstract must be written in English. The abstract is a summary of the article. The abstract is written in one paragraph with single space. The abstract must be straightforward and contains four aspects of logical reasoning such as the importance of the research or methods that are used, the result of the research and conclusion. (Garamond 11 pt, single line spacing, 1 paragraph).

Keywords. Should contain use **3** keywords. Read making your article more discoverable, including information on choosing a title and search engine optimization. (Garamond 12pt, single line spacing, 1 paragraph).

Please specify the type of paper you are submitting: a research article or a review paper. It is essential to thoroughly review the author guidelines, particularly in relation to [the categories of content](#).

Introduction (12pt, bold)

The introduction should contain (sequentially) the general background and research question or hypothesis. If there is literature review, it can be included in this chapter or written title on another contain. The study objective should be written at the end of the introduction.

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Literature Review (12pt, bold italic)

The literature review represents the theoretical core of an article. The purpose of a literature review is to “look again” (re + view) at what other researchers have done regarding a specific topic (Leedy & Ormrod, 2010, p. 70). A literature review is a means to an end, namely to provide background to and serve as motivation for the objectives and hypotheses that guide one’s own research. A good literature review should not merely provide a summary of previous relevant research; the researcher is also expected to critically evaluate, re-organize and synthesize the work of others (Leedy & Ormrod, 2010, p. 84).

Methods (12pt, bold)

The research methods should elaborate on the method utilized in addressing the issues including the method of analysis. It should contain enough details allowing the reader to evaluate the appropriateness of methods as well as the reliability and validity of findings.

Results (12pt, bold)

The author should explain the results of research (what was discovered) in detail.

Discussion (12pt, bold)

The research result and discussion section contain results of the research findings and their ensuing discussions. The findings acquired from the results of the conducted research should be written with the supplementary support of adequate data. The

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research results and findings should be able to resolve or provide explanations to the question stated in the introduction. Only type of review paper, please provide a more detailed description of the research implications or contributions of your review paper, particularly in relation to practical applications or the reformulation of policies.

Conclusion (12pt, bold)

The concluding statement should contain a summary and suggestion. The summary should exemplify the answers provided to the hypothesis and/or research objectives or acquired findings. The summary should not contain repetition of research results and discussions, and it should instead contain a summation of research results and findings as expected in the research objective or hypothesis. The suggestions should present matters that will subsequently be conducted in relation to the research's ensuing concepts.

Acknowledgement (12pt, bold)

In the acknowledgment section, the author can state the source of research funding and more specifically to the contract number. Make sure the statement complies with the guidelines provided by the funding agency. The author can also express his thanks to reviewers and proofreaders, or technicians who help prepare equipment set-ups or students who assist in surveys.

Author's declaration

Authors' contributions and responsibilities. Write the contribution of each author here, or mark the following column.

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Following the optional categories of authors' contributions below.

- The authors made substantial contributions to the conception and design of the study.
- The authors took responsibility for data analysis, interpretation and discussion of results.
- The authors read and approved the final manuscript.

Funding

Write down the research funding, if any.

Availability of data and materials

✓ All data are available from the authors.

Competing interests

✓ The authors declare no competing interest.

Additional information

Write additional information related to this research, if any.

References (12pt, bold)

All references mentioned should be written down in reference using American Psychological Association (APA) style and arranged from A to Z in Zotero and Mendeley Site. It should include references obtained from primary sources (consisting of scientific journals amounting to 80% of the entire bibliography) that have been published in the last 10 (ten) years. The remaining 20% may include research articles or research reports (thesis, books, and other relevant publications).

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Placement of Table and Figure

Images/figures and tables must be placed above and/below the page. Images/figures and tables should not be placed in the middle of the page.

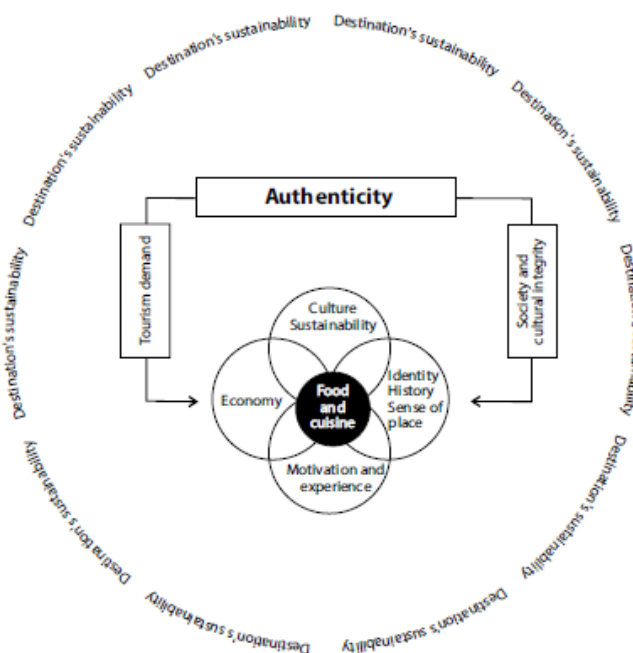


Figure 1. Concept framework of this study. *Source: ...*

Variable	Proxy	Data Source
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Exchange rate adjusted relative price	Nominal effective exchange rate (NEER), CPIKSA and CPI for each country of origin in the sample and for the host country (Saudi Arabia).	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Personal income	Real GDP per capita at constant prices (2000=100)	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Size of population	Size of population in the country of origin	International Financial Statistics (2015)
Trade volume	Trade volume between the country of origin and country of destination	Trade Statistics
Transportation cost	Crude oil price	International Energy Agency
One-off event (<i>Hajj</i>)	Dummy for the month of <i>Hajj</i>	Islamic Calendar

Table 1. Description of Sample Variables. *Source:* ...

Additional Information

1. All figures, tables and equations must be mentioned in the paragraph before the figures, tables and equations are displayed. Avoid the words “Next figure, Table above, Equation below”, replace it with the clear statement of Figure 1, Table 3, Equation (4), and so on.
2. Use English properly and correctly.