# **Lesson Four: Fix the Pattern**

Teacher:	Date:
Bridget Maloney	Friday March 14, 2024
Duration:	Grade and Subject:
50 Minutes	Mathematics 1

# **Desired Results**

I Can Statements:	Essential Questions:
<ul> <li>I can identify the core of a pattern.</li> <li>I can identify errors in a pattern.</li> <li>I can fix errors in a pattern.</li> <li>I can describe what the core of a pattern is.</li> <li>I can describe how to find the core of a pattern.</li> <li>I can describe how I know there is an error.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is a pattern?</li> <li>What is the core of a pattern?</li> <li>How do I spot an error in a repeating pattern?</li> <li>How can I fix a repeating pattern?</li> <li>How do I spot the core of a repeating pattern?</li> </ul>
Students Will Know:	Students Will Be Able To:
<ul> <li>What the core of a pattern is.</li> <li>How to find the error in a pattern.</li> <li>How to find the core of a pattern.</li> <li>How to fix an error in any repeating pattern.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Find the core of any repeating pattern.</li> <li>Identify an error in a pattern.</li> <li>Fix the error they have identified in a pattern.</li> </ul>

### **Outcomes and Indicators:**

P1.1 Demonstrate an understanding of repeating patterns (two to four elements) by

- describing
- reproducing
- extending
- creating patterns using manipulatives, diagrams, sounds, and actions

- **(b)** Identify errors made in a repeating pattern.
- **(c)** Identify the missing element(s) in a repeating pattern.

#### **Assessment Plan:**

- The assessment I have planned is a formative assessment similar to the assessment I had planned for lesson 2 of this unit.
- Students will be observed during the whiteboard section of the lesson. Students showing understanding will receive a mark on a checklist in order to take note of who needs some extra time/assistance.
- I recognize that observation does not always allow for each aspect of the lesson to be recorded so, I have organized the checklist in table groups.
  - As students raise their white boards I will add marks to the checklist according to the table group to ensure I see all students answers 1-2 times throughout the lesson.
  - Though I am only adding checks for one table group, I will still pay attention to other answers in each question, scanning the room to gain insight.
- Additionally students will be assessed by their completed exit slip. This exit slip will allow me to get a little bit of extra insight into student ideas.
  - Question three on the exit slip is much more challenging. I will encourage all students to try, but this is mostly to allow students who are further ahead to have an extra challenge.

Checklist (Organized By Tables)
Fixing Patterns Exit Slip

### **Lesson Outline**

Materials:	Resources:
<ul> <li>Checklist (Organized By Tables)</li> <li>Fixing Patterns Exit Slip</li> <li>UFLI Whiteboards and Markers</li> <li>"Pattern Breakers" by Daniel Finkel</li> <li>Melting Exercise by GoNoodle</li> <li>"Little Cat" Dance Along by Danny Go!</li> <li>Salamander Yoga by Scratch Garden</li> <li>Lesson 4 Powerpoint</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Lesson 4 PowerPoint (made by me in Canva)</li> <li>Fixing Patterns Exit Slip (made by me in Canva)</li> <li>Checklist (Organized By Tables)</li> <li>Melting Exercise by GoNoodle</li> <li>"Little Cat" Dance Along by Danny Go!</li> <li>Salamander Yoga by Scratch</li> <li>Saskatchewan Curriculum</li> </ul>

### **Instructional Strategies:**

- Large group activity
  - Students will work in a large group to identify the characteristics of each pattern. During this students will need to work along with the whole class to fix the patterns.
- Guided Practice
  - As a group we will go through a series of examples. As these examples are worked through, students will use their UFLI whiteboards to independently write their answers.
- Individual Practice (exit slip)
  - Students will have time at the end of the lesson to work through an exit slip activity on their own as I circulate the classroom speaking to them about their thought processes.

### **Lesson Development:**

### Set (15 min):

- Bathroom Break (if needed can be omitted due to time or student need).
- Body Break <u>Melting Exercise</u> by GoNoodle
- Begin by moving students to the carpet.
  - Have students sit in turtle mode and show they are ready to move.
  - Ask students what a successful spot looks like (take 2-3 answers).
  - Call table groups to move to the carpet.
- Read "Pattern Breakers" by Daniel Finkel.
  - Allow students to join in when the 'your turn' section begins.
  - Read 2-3 examples from the book to keep the review short (as most students grasped this concept well yesterday students who did not will have more time during the lesson to practice)
- Once reading is completed, call students by colour to move back to their table.
  - Ask students to hop like a bunny back to their table (works as a short body break).

### Development (25 min):

- Begin the Lesson 4 PowerPoint Presentation.
- Work through the review and new concept examples (3 examples on PowerPoint).
  - Each examples includes:
    - Broken down core identification
      - For the first example go straight into the breakdown of the core.
      - For the second two questions, ask students about the core before breaking it down on the slides, use the broken down version to explain answers rather than give them.
    - Identification of mistake
    - fixing of mistake
  - During the examples ask students to raise their hands and share (try to call

on a different student each time "I would love to hear from a friend we haven't heard from yet").

- Throughout this portion of the lesson remember to set clear boundaries with the students about raising hands and blurting out.
- Body Break "Little Cat" Dance Along by Danny Go!
- Have one student from each table give out a UFLI Whiteboard and Whiteboard Marker.
- Using the boards work through the examples on the board.
  - Have students read through the pattern together.
  - Have students draw the core.
  - Have students call out the error.
  - Have students draw the fix.
- During this time be clear that the boards should not be raised until I say so.
- As the examples go more and more scaffolding is removed from the examples, allowing me to see where students are at.
- Remind students that they are only to draw their fix and not the whole pattern.
- As students raise their boards, use a checklist to check on individual tables.
- \*TIME PERMITTING\* 2-3 minutes of drawing time.
- Have helper students collect the boards from the table.

## Closure (10 min):

- Once boards are away, introduce the Fixing Patterns Exit Slip
- Explain to students that the third question is a little bit more challenging to work through.
  - Tell students that I want them to try their best.
  - Remind that "mistakes make our brains grow".
- Hand out the exit slips and allow students to begin.
- Circulate the room talking to individual students about their work.
- After 5-7 minutes ask students to make a pile of their papers on their table and put their pencils away.
- Body Break <u>Salamander Yoaa</u> by Scratch Garden

Adaptations:	Key Transitions:
<ul> <li>Use less examples if time is running low (make sure there is time for exit slip).</li> <li>Omit body or bathroom break if it is not needed.</li> <li>Go back and re-explain expectations as needed.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>When moving to the carpet ensure that all students are paying close attention and ready to move.</li> <li>When moving to and from the carpet, call students in groups.</li> <li>Whiteboards have one person hand out at each table.</li> </ul>
Management Strategies:	Safety Considerations:
- Use positive affirmations to encourage behaviours.	- Make sure students are being careful and spacing themselves

- "I love how..."
- Use the timer during work time.
- Wait for all eyes on me before starting.
- Tell students I only will listen to raised hands.
- Use the chime.
- Frequent body breaks (planned or unplanned).

- during body and movement breaks.
- Make sure students are not being silly with their boards.

### Feedback Focus:

- My feedback focus for this lesson is setting clear boundaries with my students. During my lesson I would like to clearly state and follow through on my expectations in order to improve my classroom management.

Professional Development Plan (short term)	
<b>Date:</b> March 15, 2024	Class / context: Mathematics - Patterns
Intern: Bridget Maloney	Observer: Jodie Janzen
Professional Focus / Intention / Goal:  My foal for this lesson is setting clear boundaries with my students. During my lesson I would like to clearly state and follow through on my expectations in order to improve my classroom management.	Steps to achieve goal / I will practice:  - Clearly state my expectations and boundaries before the lesson/transitional periods Re-explain these boundaries any time they are broken (reminders) Do not let 1-2 students not follow boundaries, make sure to wait for all student to follow before moving on.

### Specific **instructions** for observer:

### Take note of:

- Any time students were not doing as asked and what I did about it.
  - Did I ignore it?
  - Did I re-explain?
  - etc.
- The ways I handled when boundaries were broken.
- Strategies I used to try and fix behavior.
- Did the practice of this goal improve the flow of my lesson?

### Data Collection / Observations:

**Comments / Feedback** related to professional focus:

**Self-reflection** related to the professional experience, feedback provided, and/or post-conference conversation:

#### What Went Well:

- My challenge questions went really well with the students who needed that extra push.
- Aubree made huge progress during this lesson after being away up until this point.
  - I worked one on one with her to catch up (though she didn't need much.)
- I did a good job at setting boundaries with students surrounding bathrooms and hugs.
- I waited for students to be ready before moving on (distractions were high at this time, FRIDAYS ARE HARD).
- I saw lots of right answers during check-ins.
- When I noticed disengagement I adapted.
  - Brought in stickers
  - shortened examples
- I made sure to call on different students.

### **Problem Areas:**

- Students were CRAZY which honestly really threw me off.
  - I had a hard time bouncing back and found myself getting overwhelmed rather than problem solving.
  - Maybe having a list of strategies could have been helpful at this moment.
- My review was not as in depth as I would have liked.
  - I could have used some extra notes at this moment.
- Students 'coloring' on worksheets made it tricky to see their work.
- I waited too long to set firm expectations, so students did not take them as seriously as I would have liked.
  - I was not firm with the consequences.
- I ran out of time at the end.
  - Could have watched the time better.
  - I used more time managing than teaching I felt.
  - Could have adapted more to ensure this did not happen.
- My checklist was not great.
  - Management took time away from paying attention to answers.
  - This turned answers into more of a repetition practice rather than a check.

### Next steps / for future practice:

- Set boundaries IMMEDIATELY.
- Stick to consequences.
- Use more management strategies to bring routine together. Maybe try aspects of this lesson in small groups.