

# STAGE 4 TECHNOLOGY MANDATORY

# MATERIAL TECHNOLOGIES - TEXTILES PROGRAM

2024

Unit overview	Duration
The Material Technologies context focuses on the application of specialist skills and techniques to a broad range of traditional, contemporary and advancing materials. Students develop knowledge and understanding of the characteristics and properties of a range of materials through research, experimentation and practical investigation, and when they make products to satisfy identified needs and opportunities.	9-10 Weeks

Outcomes	Assessment overview
Technology Mandatory	Practical - 60 marks
A student:	Ideas:
designs, communicates and evaluates innovative ideas and creative solutions to authentic problems or opportunities TE4-1DP	
h plans and manages the production of designed solutions TEA 2DD	French Seam Tote Bag
> selects and safely applies a broad range of tools, materials and processes in the production of quality projects TE4-3DP	
> investigates how the characteristics and properties of tools, materials and processes affect their use in designed solutions TE4-9MA	Portfolio - 40 marks
> explains how people in technology related professions contribute to society now and into the future TE4-10TS	

Resources	Additional Resources
Student Booklet  Digital Synopsis - Design Principles  YouTube: Ted Talk: How Textiles will Fashion the Future YouTube: TED-Ed: Life Cycle of a T-Shirt	YouTube: Textiles: What are they? Where do they come from? YouTube: TED-Ed: Why cotton is everything

YouTube: National Geographic: How your t-shirt can make a difference

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
		Research - Identifying and Defining		
		Students define the following terms:      Fibres     Yarns     Fabrics     Natural Fibres     Synthetic Fibres     Apparel     Non-Apparel     Functional     Aesthetic	Student Booklet  What are textiles?	
TE4-9MA	investigate the characteristics and properties of a range of materials and products  * From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) describe how the functional properties of fabric, yarn and fibre contribute to the performance of textile items, for example:  - durability, absorbency, flammability, elasticity  - resilience, eg 5% elastane in woven fabrics used for shirts, jeans  - knitted fabrics will naturally crease less than woven fabrics	Students complete the close passage to define the following terms:  Absorbency / Absorbent Breathability / Breathable Elasticity / Elastic Flammability / Flammable Flexibility / Flexible Heat Insulation /Insulator Hydrophobic Lustrer / Lustrous Tensile Strength Translucence /Translucent	Student Booklet  Properties of Textiles	

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
TE4-9MA	investigate the characteristics and properties of a range of materials and products  * From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) identify the performance criteria of textile items, as determined by the end use, for example:  - an umbrella must be waterproof and mould-resistant  - a dance costume must allow for quick costume changes  - a surfboard cover needs to be durable	Big Question: Why are textiles important?  REFLECTION: What textiles do you use ?  • When I wake up and I need to get ready for school • When I am in the car travelling to and from school • When the weather changes and it is:	Student Booklet  Why are Textiles Important?	
	- a firefighter uniform needs to be fire resistant and highly visible	Watch the video:  Ted Talk: How Textiles will Fashion the Future  Technologist and entrepreneur Jim Owens explores why textiles are so important to our daily lives, not just for the clothes that we wear but in many other applications, including medicine engineering, and space exploration.	Ted Talk: How Textiles will Fashion the Future	
		Students describe the characteristics and properties of the following textiles:  Raincoats and umbrellas Suits worn by firefighters Bullet-proof vests, worn by police officers and military personnel High visibility clothing worn by tradies (especially at night time)	Student Booklet  Functions of Textiles	

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
		<ul> <li>Scrubs, gloves and face masks worn by doctors and nurses</li> <li>Airbags used in cars</li> <li>Bandages and band aids</li> <li>Window screens or tents</li> </ul>		
		Matching activity: Students identify specific cultures based on their national dress	Student Booklet  Cultural Identity	
		Drawing activity: What textiles are uniquely Australian? Draw and label an image of the 'typical Aussie'.		
		Students review the 5 stages of textile production:	Student Booklet	
		1. Fibre Production	<u>Textile Processes</u>	
		2. Yarn Production		
		3. Fabric Production		
		4. Colouring Processes		
		5. Textile Production		
		Watch the video:  TED-Ed: Life Cycle of a T-Shirt	TED-Ed: Life Cycle of a T-Shirt	
TE4-9MA	investigate the characteristics and properties of a range of materials and products	Students classify fibre into the following categories:  Natural - Plant Natural - Animal Synthetic	Student Booklet Fibres	
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) investigate natural, manufactured and fibre blend fabrics to			

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
	determine the fibre(s) used in textile items, for example:	Students research 10 of the fibres listed above and outline the chemical and physical properties of each fibre.		
	– natural fibres, eg wool, cotton, bamboo and silk			
	– manufactured fibres, eg polyester and nylon			
	– fibre blend, eg polyester/cotton, cotton/elastane			
	– testing or experimenting with fabrics to determine fibre content			
TE4-9MA	investigate the characteristics and properties of a range of materials and products	Students read about the three types of fabric structures	Student Booklet Fabric Structures	
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) identify fabric structures, for example:			
	– woven, eg plain weave, twill weave			
	- knitted, eg interlock knit			
	<ul> <li>non-woven, eg interfacing, wadding, felt, water-soluble fabrics</li> </ul>			
	– engineered fabrics, eg geotextiles, pond liners, laminates			
	investigate a current and innovative product developed by an Aboriginal		Student Booklet	
	and/or Torres Strait Islander designer		<u>Fabric Structures</u>	

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
	that is influenced by their cultural identity			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) describe how people from a range of cultures including Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander Peoples use textiles as an expressive and functional medium, for example:  — woven items produced by Aboriginal Peoples, eg fish traps, baskets			
	investigate the characteristics and properties of a range of materials and products			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) name common fabrics used in textile items, for example:			
	<ul><li>denim</li><li>polar fleece</li></ul>			
	– polar fleece – organza			
	– felt			
	investigate products and services for the	Define the term 'fast fashion'	Student Booklet	
	considering ethical and social factors	Define the term 'landfill'	Impact on the	
		Explain how fast fashion contributes to landfill	<u>Environment</u>	
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) investigate the potential	Explain how textile production contributes to water pollution		

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
	impact textiles production has on the environment, for example:	Explain how textile production contributes to greenhouse gas emission		
	<ul> <li>pollution, eg fast fashion's contribution to landfill</li> </ul>	Explain how recycling plastic bottles can reduce the impact of the textile industry on the environment		
	<ul> <li>recycling, eg plastic bottles recycled to make fabrics</li> </ul>	Outline one other way that you can help to reduce the impact of the textile industry on the environment	National	
	<ul> <li>resource management, eg reducing toxic chemicals used in the dyeing process</li> </ul>	Watch the video:  National Geographic: How your t-shirt can make a difference	Geographic: How your t-shirt can make a difference	
	Extension: investigate the role of the professional in the related technology, and their impact on the environment and society			
	Extension: experiment with a range of appropriate techniques to produce a design solution			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) experiment with textile materials to determine which are most appropriate for a textile item, for example:			
	<ul> <li>testing fabric durability through abrasion tests</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>performance testing of fabrics through moisture absorbency and resistance tests</li> </ul>			

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
		Planning and Designing		
	develop criteria to evaluate design ideas, processes and solutions, the functionality, aesthetics and a range of constraints, eg accessibility, cultural, economic, resources, safety, social, sustainability, technical			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019)			
	establish criteria for evaluation of a textile item, for example:			
	– functional requirements			
	– aesthetic aspects			
	– proficiency in manufacturing			
	select from a range of materials, components, tools, equipment and processes to develop design solutions			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) justify the selection of materials for a textile item			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) investigate the elements of design, for example:	Use <u>Digital Synopsis</u> to take notes on design principles:  1. Line  2. Scale	Student Booklet  Design Principles	

Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
	– line, direction, shape, size, colour, value and texture	3. Colour		
		4. Repetition	<u>Digital Synopsis –</u>	
		5. Negative Space	<u>Design Principles</u>	
		6. Symmetry		
		7. Transparency		
		8. Texture		
		9. Balance		
		10. Hierarchy		
		11. Contrast		
		12. Framing		
		13. Grid		
		14. Randomness		
		15. Direction		
		16. Rules		
		17. Movement		
		18. Depth		
		19. Typography		
		20. Composition		
	generate and communicate the development of design ideas, plans and processes for various audiences using		Student Booklet	
	appropriate technical terms and technologies including graphical representation techniques, for example: - sketches, drawings and computer-aided designs (CAD)		<u>Design Ideas</u>	

Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register		
Producing and Implementing					
demonstrate safe, independent and collaborative work practices in the production of designed solutions					
* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) select and safely use textile equipment to construct a quality textile item, for example:					
– threading and operating the sewing machine safely					
– safe use of cutting equipment, eg dressmaker scissors, rotary cutters					
apply appropriate tools, equipment, materials, techniques and processes in the production of a design project:					
<ul> <li>contemporary, traditional and/or advancing manufacturing techniques</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>surface preparation techniques, finishes, embellishments and/or decorations</li> </ul>					
* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) select and apply techniques to ensure quality textile items, for example:					
– joining fabrics and edge finishes					
– closures					
– colouration and decoration					
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Outcomes	Content	Teaching, learning and assessment	Resources	Register
	consider innovative applications of advancing technologies to increase efficiency of time and/or materials in the production of models or products			
	* From Textiles Technology Years 7-10 Syllabus (2019) explore the impact of technology on design and production of textiles, for example:			
	computerised sewing machines to efficiently create buttonholes			
	<ul> <li>computer-aided manufacturing (CAM), eg laser cutting, 3D printing</li> </ul>			
		Testing and Evaluating		
	evaluate the effectiveness and suitability of choices made during the development and production of the solution assess the solution against the predetermined criteria			

## **Register and Evaluation**

Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
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resources used.			
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Academic Head	Class	Date Commenced	Date Completed	Teacher name	Teacher signature
Scott McLeod / Darren Johnston					

### Practical Marking Criteria

	Skills:	Very Highly Developed	Highly Developed	Adequate	Limited	Very Limited	Total:
	Component:	A 9-10	B 7-8	C 5-6	D 3-4	E 0-2	/60
1	Safety and Maintenance of Equipment	Completes all Onguard safety tests. Consistently demonstrates safe work practices, including regular maintenance of equipment.	Completes all Onguard safety tests. Usually demonstrates safe work practices, including maintenance of equipment.	Completes most Onguard safety tests. Usually demonstrates safe work practices and satisfactory maintenance of equipment.	Completes some Onguard safety tests. Occasionally demonstrates unsafe work practices and does not maintain equipment.	Completes some Onguard safety tests. Usually demonstrates unsafe work practices and does not maintain equipment.	/10
2	Consistency of Seams						/10
3	Consistency of Hems						/10
4	Functionality (how the product works)						/10
5							/10
6	Time Management	Project is completed by the due date or earlier (10 marks)  Project is 90% completed by the due date, but could be completed with one additional lesson (9 marks)	Project is 80% completed by the due date, but could be completed with two additional lessons (8 marks)  Project is 70% completed by the due date, but could be completed with three additional lessons (7 marks)	Completed approximately half of the project by the due date.	Attempts a limited amount of the project by the due date / Completed less than half of the project by the due date.	Attempts a very limited amount of the project by the due date.	/10

### Portfolio Marking Criteria

	Knowledge:	Extensive/Excellent	Thorough/Good	Sound/Satisfactory	Basic	Elementary/Limited	Total:
	Component:	A 5	B 4	C 3	D 2	E 1	/40
1	Design Brief & Design Limitations	Provides an extensively detailed exploration of the design brief and a wide range of detailed limitations	Provides a thorough exploration of the design brief and a range of limitations	Provides a sound exploration of the design brief and a limited range of limitations	States a need with limited exploration of the design brief and a few limitations	Need stated without clarity or relation to the design brief Limited to no design limitations	/5
2	Materials Research						/5
3	Designer Research?						/5
4							/5
5	Design sketches & Material Justification	Demonstrates very high level skills in designing, sketching and idea generation	Demonstrates substantial skills in designing, sketching and idea generation	Demonstrates moderate skills in designing, sketching and idea generation	Demonstrates basic skills in designing, sketching and idea generation	Demonstrates elementary skills designing, sketching and idea generation	/5
6	Table of Tools						/5
7	Evidence of Production	Extensively documents the whole project with use of multiple photos of production with highly detailed descriptions.	Thoroughly documents most of the project with use of multiple photos of production with detailed descriptions	Satisfactory documentation. Includes a range of photos to document most of the project with brief descriptions.	Basic documentation. Includes a few photos with brief descriptions.	Limited to no documentation. May include a few photos or brief descriptions.	/5
8	Evaluation	Extensively evaluates the project against the predetermined criteria, discussing positive and negative features and describing improvements for future textiles projects.	Thoroughly evaluates the project against the predetermined criteria, discussing positive and negative features and describing improvements for future textiles projects.	Satisfactory evaluation. Outlines most positive and negative features and improvements for future textiles projects.	Basic evaluation. Outlines some positive or negative features or improvements for future textiles projects.	Limited to no evaluation. May list a few positive or negative features or improvements for future textiles projects.	/5