



The Title are Written with Book Antiqua Bold (18 pt) and Preferably Not More Than 15 Words

1st Author, 2nd Author, 3rd Author, 4th Author, 5th Author

¹ Affiliated faculty, University, Country. E-mail: xxx@xxx.xxx

² Affiliated faculty, University, Country. E-mail: xxx@xxx.xxx

³ Affiliated faculty, University, Country. E-mail: xxx@xxx.xxx

Article Info

Corresponding Author:

 ahmadwijaya@gmail.com

History:

Submitted: xx-xx-xxxx

Revised: xx-xx-xxxx

Accepted: xx-xx-xxxx

Keyword:

Written in English, Book Antiqua, italic, consists of 3-5 keywords, separated by semicolons (;), ending with dot punctuation (.), and arranged alphabetically



Copyright ©2026 by 1st Author, 2nd Author, 3rd Author, 4th Author, and 5th Author.

All writings published in this journal are personal views of the authors and do not represent the views of the Estudiante Law Journal.

Abstract

Abstracts are written with Book Antiqua (10 pt) and preferably not more than 150-250 words with the manuscript together with 3-6 key words (Capitalize Each Word) which encapsulate the principal subjects covered by the paper which will be used for indexing. The summary should be understandable to readers who have not read the rest of the paper. It should not contain any citations of other published work. The abstract should be clear, concise, and descriptive. This abstract should provide a brief introduction to the problem, objective of paper, followed by a statement regarding the methodology and a brief summary of results.

How to cite (Chicago Style):

[Chicago Manual of Style 17th edition (full note)]: 1st Author, 2nd Author and 3rd Author, "Title" Estudiante Law Journal 8, no. 1 (2026): 199-202. . <https://doi.org/10.33756/ESLAJ.V4I2.16489>.

1. Introduction

The introduction should be clear and provide the issue to be discussed in the manuscript. Before the objective, authors should provide an adequate background, and very short literature survey in order to record the existing solutions, to show which is the best of previous researches, to show the main limitation of the previous researches, to show what do you hope to achieve (to solve the limitation), and to show the scientific merit or novelties of the paper.¹

At the end of the paragraph, the author/s should end with a comment on the significance concerning identification of the issue and objective of the research. This article analyses the comparative competition law related to abuse of a dominant market position using strategy of predatory pricing by undertakings in the European Union (hereinafter 'EU'). For this purpose, a precise case study of the Valio case has been made. Antti Aine, Adjunct Professor of general competition law at the University of Turku as expert in field of European Competition Law, has been interviewed for this article. Also, EU law on predatory pricing has been compared to the United States' predatory pricing law.²

Therefore, this article explores the following research questions; whether EU Competition law policy is already excessively restrictive, and if so, what is the effect on the business development of undertakings with only one nationally dominant market position and, whether the products, which are legally classified as belonging to different product markets, belong de facto to the same product market in case of being fully interchangeable with each other?³

2. Method

The method is optional for original research articles. This method is written in descriptive and should provide a statement regarding the methodology of the research. This method as much as possible to give an idea to the reader through the methods used. This Method are optional, only for original research articles.⁴

3. Main Heading of the First Analysis or Discussion

This section is the most important section of your article. The analysis or results of the research should be clear and concise. The results should summarize (scientific) findings rather than providing data in great detail. Please highlight differences between your results or findings and the previous publications by other researchers.

¹ Ahmad Ahmad and Kevin Rivera, "Analysis of Legal Protection of Human Rights in the Context of State Administrative Law," *International Journal of Constitutional and Administrative Law*, March 11, 2026, 40–53, <https://doi.org/10.66502/ac6z6f55>.

² Ahmad Ahmad and Novendri M. Nggilu, *Constitutional Dialogue: Memperkuat Intraksi Menekan Dominasi (Konvergensi Terhadap Pengujian Norma Di Mahkamah Konstitusi)* (UII Press, 2023).

³ Tiara Amanda Putri, "Tindak Pidana Korporasi dan Pertanggungjawabannya | Klinik Hukumonline," January 9, 2025, <https://www.hukumonline.com/klinik/a/tindak-pidana-korporasi-dan-pertanggungjawabannya-lt5a5ecc109ea26/>.

⁴ Peraturan Pemerintah, "Peraturan Pemerintah (PP) Nomor 24 Tahun 1997 Tentang Pendaftaran Tanah," 1997, <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/56273/pp-no-24-tahun-1997>.

3.1. Sub-Heading Of The Discussion

Following main headings should be provided in the manuscript while preparing. The separation between main headings, sub-headings and sub-sub headings should be numbered in the manuscript with following example:

3.2. Sub-Heading Of The Discussion

...

3.3. Sub-Heading Of The Discussion

....

4. Main Heading of the Second Analysis or Discussion etc.

Tables and Figures are presented center and cited in the manuscript. The figures should be clearly readable and at least have a resolution of 300 DPI (Dots Per Inch) for good printing quality. Table made with the open model (without the vertical lines) as shown below:

Table 1. Global Piracy: Actual and Attempted Piracy Attack in Different Regions, 2007-2016.

Locations	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Southeast Asia	158	83	70	54	47	70	80	104	128	141
Far East	15	5	10	11	22	44	23	7	13	8
Indian Sub-continent	32	53	30	23	30	29	16	19	26	34
South America	45	29	21	14	37	40	25	17	18	5
Africa	71	61	120	189	266	259	293	150	79	55
Rest of World	8	8	12	3	8	4	2	0	0	2
Total	329	239	263	293	410	445	439	297	264	245

Source: Primary data, 2017 (Edited).

5. Conclusion

Conclusion contains a description that should answer the objectives of research. Provide a clear and concise conclusion. Do not repeat the Abstract or simply describe the results of the research. Give a clear explanation regarding the possible application and/or suggestions related to the research findings.

Acknowledgments (Optional)

Recognize those who helped in the research, especially funding supporter of your research. Include individuals who have assisted you in your study: Advisors, Financial supporters, or may other supporter i.e. Proof-readers, Typists, and Suppliers who may have given materials.

References

The Estudiante Law Journal uses [the Chicago Manual of Style](#) in the References at the end of the manuscript. Cite only items that you have read and written on footnotes. **Please use Reference Manager Applications like Mendeley etc.** Use other published articles in the same journal as models. All publications cited in the text should be included in the References section and arranged alphabetically. For example:

References:

- Ahmad, Ahmad, and Novendri M. Nggilu. Constitutional Dialogue: Menguatkan Intraksi Menekan Dominasi (Konvergensi Terhadap Pengujian Norma Di Mahkamah Konstitusi). UII Press, 2023.
- Ahmad, Ahmad, and Kevin Rivera. "Analysis of Legal Protection of Human Rights in the Context of State Administrative Law." *International Journal of Constitutional and Administrative Law*, March 11, 2026, 40–53. <https://doi.org/10.66502/ac6z6f55>.
- Amanda Putri, Tiara. "Tindak Pidana Korporasi dan Pertanggungjawabannya | Klinik Hukumonline." *Klinik Hukumonline*, January 9, 2025. <https://www.hukumonline.com/klinik/a/tindak-pidana-korporasi-dan-pertanggungjawabannya-lt5a5ecc109ea26/>.
- Peraturan Pemerintah. "Peraturan Pemerintah (PP) Nomor 24 Tahun 1997 Tentang Pendaftaran Tanah." 1997. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/56273/pp-no-24-tahun-1997>.