

Submission Draft

Manuscript Title (Max. 15 Words)

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Abstract	The abstract should be clear, concise, and descriptive, and preferably not more than 150 words in length. This abstract should provide (a) a brief introduction to the issue; (b) the aim of the paper; (c) the methodology; (d) a summary of results; (e) a conclusion; and (f) a suggestion (if any)

Submitted: - | Reviewed: - | Revised: - | Accepted: -

I. INTRODUCTION

The introduction describes the background of the article discussed as a whole. The introduction should be written clearly and succinctly, between **3-5 paragraphs only**, comprising: (a) an adequate background and significance of your paper; (b) concise previous studies related to the issue written in your manuscript; (c) the main limitation of the previous studies and what you hope to achieve (to solve the limitation) in your manuscript; (d) the scientific merit or novelties of your paper; (e) the aim(s) of the study; and (f) the structure of the article or research questions.

All writings should be written in paragraph format; this journal discourages the authors from writing point per point in the numbering and bullet formats. The manuscript uses font Times New Roman (12pt), 1.5 pt space, The word limit for the submission is 6.000-12.500 words (including of footnotes and abstract) and a **minimum of 20 references** (70% from journal articles¹, of 20% books² and another 10%). The footnotes follow the style of the [Oscola referencing style](#). The authors are advised to use Zotero software, which can be downloaded [here](#). For guidance on the Oscola Guide, download the citation from Zotero [here](#).

II. METHODOLOGY

This part should provide a statement about the research methodology. It includes the approaches used in the research and how the author obtained the data. This methodology should give an idea to the reader through the techniques used.

III. FIRST HEADING OF THE DISCUSSION

It is an important section of your manuscript. The analysis should be clear and concise. Heading in the discussion section should be consistently written with the structure of the article or the research statement, as mentioned in the introduction. Headings in this discussion use Roman

¹ Sujayadi Sujayadi, Tata Wijayanta and Herliana, 'Regulating Court Jurisdiction to Protect Weaker Parties: An Overview of the Indonesian Civil Justice System' (2023) 38 Yuridika 305.

² T Ganesan, Mohd Shiraz Aris and Elamvazuthi I, 'Multiobjective Strategy for an Industrial Gas Turbine: Absorption Chiller System', *Handbook of Research on Emergent Applications of Optimization Algorithms* (IGI Global Scientific Publishing 2018)
<<https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/multiobjective-strategy-for-an-industrial-gas-turbine/www.igi-global.com/chapter/multiobjective-strategy-for-an-industrial-gas-turbine/190175>> accessed 14 March 2025.

letters (I., II., III., etc.; you can add more than one part of the discussion, it depends on the structure of the discussion you want to write).

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Following the main headings, a sub-heading is provided in the manuscript.

1. Third-Level Heading

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Table 1. Crime rate information in several countries, 2012 - 2015³

Locations	2012	2013	2014	2015
Asia	30	20	43	44
Africa	12	28	34	35
America	15	23	44	50
Total	57	71	121	129

Source: Primary data, 2015 (Edited)

³ Undang-Undang Nomor 5 Tahun 1999 Tentang Larangan Praktik Monopoli Dan Persaingan Usaha Tidak Sehat (1999).

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V. CONCLUSION

The conclusion should concisely answer the research aims as previously mentioned in the abstract and the introduction. The authors should highlight the importance of research findings and to what extent this research will result in further implications. Please do not repeat the abstract or describe the results of the research. Also, in this part, the authors are not allowed to discuss a new issue. The authors are suggested to write the conclusion in **1-2 paragraphs** only.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The authors may recognize those who helped in the research, especially funding supporters of research. The acknowledgment can include individuals who have assisted you in your study: Advisors, Financial supporters, or other supporters, i.e., Proofreaders, Typists, and Suppliers who may have given materials.

DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

No potential conflict of interest was reported by the author.

FUNDING

Optional

REFERENCES

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Agus Yudha Hernoko, *Asas Proporsionalitas dalam Kontrak Komersial* (Laksbang Mediatama 2008).

G.H. Tretiel, *The Law of Contract* (Thomson 2003).

Mohammad Syaiful Aris, 'Pembentukan Peradilan Khusus Penyelesaian Hasil Pemilihan Kepala Daerah Dalam Pelaksanaan Pemilu Serentak Nasional' (2022) 5 Media Iuris 3 <https://doi.org/10.20473/mi.v5i3.34154>.

Ganesan T, Aris MS and I E, 'Multiobjective Strategy for an Industrial Gas Turbine: Absorption Chiller System', *Handbook of Research on Emergent Applications of Optimization Algorithms* (IGI Global Scientific Publishing 2018)

<<https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/multiobjective-strategy-for-an-industrial-gas-turbine/www.igi-global.com/chapter/multiobjective-strategy-for-an-industrial-gas-turbine/190175>> accessed 14 March 2025

Sujayadi S, Wijayanta T and Herliana, 'Regulating Court Jurisdiction to Protect Weaker Parties: An Overview of the Indonesian Civil Justice System' (2023) 38 Yuridika 305 <https://doi.org/10.20473/ydk.v38i2.43835>.

Undang-Undang Nomor 5 Tahun 1999 Tentang Larangan Praktik Monopoli Dan Persaingan Usaha Tidak Sehat (1999)