IOWA HIGH SCHOOL MODEL UNITED NATIONS

Resolution (2015)

Adopted on: Friday, April 17, 2015

Resolution created by the Political and Security Committee

Regarding: Legality of Drones

Italic means passed
Bold means failed
Underlined means tabled
Being Discussed

Preambulatory

- P1: Defining a drone as any pilotless aerial vehicle designed for performing remote operations, and
- P2: Reaffirming the legality of drones in a combat situation for self-defense, and
- P3: Defining a drone as any unmanned vehicle designed for performing remote operations, and
- P4: Endorsing that military drone strikes avoid civilian casualties, and
- P5: Endorsing that lethal military drones be used only in a country's own territory, and
- P6: Declaring autonomous drones as fully independent vehicles whose actions are not controlled by Humans, and
- P7: Keeping in mind drones have scientific as well as military purposes, the condemnation of all drones shall not be allowed, and
- P8: Endorsing that all drones be observable to the naked eye, and
- P9: Recognizing that under International Law, the intentional bombing of civilian populations is illegal, which includes the striking of individual civilians by drones, and
- P10: Defining a civilian as a non-combatant, and
- P11: Expressing a nation's ability to objectively permit or prohibit drone strikes by their, or any other, state government within their own jurisdiction, and
- P12: Approving the use of drones in non-aggressive and non-military situations, such as delivering medical supplies, and paroling wildlife reserves, and
- P13: Keeping in mind the use of reconnaissance drones for prevention of crime, and
- P14: Endorsing that drones be used against terrorists only in a country whose

government approves of the operation, and

- P15: Endorsing that if a country is known to be harboring a terrorist group that a defending country has permission to enact drone strikes on the terrorist group, and
- P16: Discouraging the further development and manufacturing of drone-specific technology expressly for violent and inhumane purposes, and
- P17: Encouraging nations to be acutely aware of any potentially damaging environmental effects that drone usage could cause, and
- P18: Emphasizing that groups and individual people have access to drones that could violate privacy laws, and

Actuating

- A1: Encourages full disclosure of drone numbers and classes by members states, and
- A2: Endorse the confined use of lethal drones strikes to predefined battlefields, and
- A3: Endorses that drones be used only for non-violent acts, and
- A4: Condemns intentional targeting of civilians with drones for any purpose, and
- A5: Approves the use of drones for non-military and non-surveillance purposes, and
- A6: Recognizes that benefits of reconnaissance drones in preventing civilian deaths, and
- A7: Expresses its conviction that all parties involved consent to extrajudicial military action, and
- A8: Restricts the usage of drones in situations of openly-declared war to locations or targets of military activity, as opposed to, for example, civilian or legislative activity, and
- A9: Discourages the use of autonomous drones, and

A10: Allows a country to confiscate any hostile military drones with intentions to invade the country and the country's airspace, and

- F10: Allows a country to confiscate any hostile non-permissible military drones with intentions to invade the country's airspace, and
- A12: Restricts the usage of potentially militant drones in situations of non-openly declared war (for example, to target an individual or organization deemed hostile) to the confines and standard practices of national sovereignty, in which one country would not have the sovereign

right to order foreign drone strikes without that foreign country's notification and approval, and

A13: Require that a country justify any and all lethal use of drones against individuals in a non-combat situation, and

A14: Calls for the creation of a multilateral effort in developing new drone technology for scientific and agricultural purposes.

A15: Declares a policy of complete opposition to a violation of drone policy, and

A16: Encourages drones factories to shut down, and only allow one factory to make and sell drones to other countries so that there wouldn't be any anonymous drone usage, and

A17: Condemns allowing for the usage of drones in areas that contain endangered animals, national landmarks, or historic locations of these locations do not pertain to an act of war, and

A18: Encourages the development of drone technology in order to make drones more environmentally friendly, addressing aforementioned ecological concerns, and

A19: Discourages the use of autonomous drones lethal intents, and

**The final actuating phrase of the resolution should end with a period(.)

F1: Change the amendment order to: P3, P7, P11, P17, A5, A14, F10, A8, A12 (regarding the resolution as a whole), and

F2: Replace "with intentions" with "invading that country's airspace", and (regarding A10)

F3: Strike "calls for" and add "encourages"; Add "with the consent of all nations involved to said development", and (regarding A14)

^{***}All other preambulatory and actuating phrases end with "comma and" (, and)