

## KEY-WORD TRANSFORMATION – DESTINATION B1

Complete each second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between two and five words.

### Exercise 1.

- Jack really likes football and never misses a match.  
Jack .....football and never misses a match.
- My uncle worked on a sailing boat until he was thirty.  
My uncle.....until he was thirty.
- Do you want to watch TV?  
Do you .....TV?
- John participated in a swimming competition last week.  
John.....in a swimming competition last week.
- Jane and I had a game of tennis.  
I had .....Jane.
- I played chess almost every day when I was young.  
I .....chess almost every day when I was young.
- Volleyball doesn't really interest me.  
I'm not.....volleyball.
- I enjoyed myself at your birthday party.  
I.....at your birthday party.
- Young children like Disneyland.  
Disneyland.....young children.
- Karen doesn't like watching sport on TV.  
Karen.....watching sport on TV.

### Exercise 2.

- Sasha is a really good tango dancer.  
Sasha is really.....tango dancing.
- Our teacher wasn't feeling well but she didn't stop the lesson.  
Our teacher wasn't feeling well but she .....the lesson.
- I've got no experience at designing clothes.  
I ..... designing clothes at all!
- Dan couldn't do his homework on his own so I've been helping him.  
I've been.....his homework because he couldn't do it on his own.
- No one can learn all that in one day!  
No one .....all that in one day!
- I really hope you find a solution to the problem,  
I really hope you.....a solution to the problem.

### Exercise 3.

- Did they give you a map of the area?  
Did they ..... a map of the area?
- My intention is to travel to Malta by ferry.  
I .....travel to Malta by ferry.
- I like staying by the sea when I'm on holiday.

**CRAZY**

**WAS**

**FEEL**

**PART**

**AGAINST**

**USED**

**IN**

**FUN**

**POPULAR**

**KEEN**

**TALENTED**

**CONTINUED**

**KNOW**

**HELPING**

**CAPABLE**

**SUCCEED**

**PROVIDE**

**GOING**

**COAST**

- I like staying..... when I'm on holiday.
- Be careful when you leave the bus.  
Be careful when you ..... the bus.
  - The beach is close to the hotel, so we can walk there.  
We can ..... from the hotel to the beach because it's close.
  - Why don't you drive to Brighton this weekend?  
Why don't you go to Brighton.....this weekend?
  - We're going to return to Bali again this summer.  
We're going to ..... Bali again this summer.
  - I like to watch the planes leaving the ground when I'm at the airport.  
I like to watch the planes.....when I'm at the airport.

### Exercise 4.

- Will they send the letters first class?  
Will.....first class?
- I'm not sure if they eat pizza in China,  
I'm not sure if .....in China.
- Someone told me that they don't make cars in the UK anymore.  
Someone told me that.....in the UK anymore.
- Do they usually feed the animals three times a day?  
Are.....three times a day?
- Mr Jones is ill, so he won't give us a geography test today!  
Mr Jones is ill, so.....a geography test today!
- Did they take her to hospital in an ambulance?  
Was.....to hospital in an ambulance?

### Exercise 5.

- We gave my dad a surprise party on his fortieth birthday.  
My dad .....a surprise party on his fortieth birthday.
- After the play, they introduced us to all the actors.  
After the play,.....to all the actors.
- They've caught the person who stole your bike!  
The person who stole your bike .....caught!
- No one had told me that Jill was coming!  
I ..... that Jill was coming!
- Our English teacher and our German teacher are husband and wife.  
Our English teacher.....our German teacher.
- A neighbour is feeding our dog while we're away.  
Our dog ..... a neighbour while we're away.
- Use a sharp knife to cut the cake.  
The cake .....a sharp knife.
- I'm not interested in what you think!  
I .....what you think!
- My parents don't let me watch much TV at home.  
I .....to watch much TV at home.
- They're going to invite over a hundred people to the wedding reception.  
Over a hundred people.....to the wedding reception.

**OFF**

**FOOT**

**CAT**

**BACK**

**OFF**

**sent**

**is**

**made**

**fed**

**be**

**she**

**was**

**we**

**has**

**been**

**married**

**being**

**should**

**care**

**allowed**

**going**

**Exercise 6.**

- Could you lend some money to me until the weekend?  
Could I .....you until the weekend?
- I can't decide which shoes I like most, the blue ones or the green ones.  
I can't .....the blue shoes and the green shoes.
- Why don't you return the sweater to the shop you got it from? **back**  
Why don't you..... to the shop you got it from?
- It can be very worrying when you owe money to the bank.  
It can be very worrying when yo u .....to the bank.
- We need to go quickly or the shops will be closed.  
We need to .....or the shops will be closed.
- I paid for the CD using notes and coins and then left the shop. **cash**  
I paid for the CD.....and then left the shop.
- I don't agree with your opinion of the new shopping centre.  
I think you.....the new shopping centre.
- Do they rent cars here?  
Do they have.....here?

**Exercise 7.**

- I found the photo by chance when I was tidying my room.  
I .....the photo when I was tidying my room.
- Fridges and freezers are not the same thing.  
There.....fridges and freezers.
- Scientists should never invent their results.  
Results should never.....scientists.
- Don't put those plastic bags in the bin – use them again!  
Don't ..... – use them again!
- Our car stopped working on the motorway, so we had to call a mechanic.  
We had to call a mechanic when our car.....on the motorway.
- A new medicine was developed because of the work Dr Wang did.  
Dr Wang's .....a new medicine being developed.
- There are quite a few things that I'd like to invent!  
There are .....things that I'd like to invent!
- Make sure you fill the bottle with water before you start the experiment.  
Make sure the bottle.....water before you start the experiment.

**Exercise 8.**

- You're expecting David to ring. The phone rings.  
.....
- Anna is a better runner than Rula. You think Anna will probably win the race tomorrow.  
.....**should**
- A letter arrives. It's possible that it's from your cousin, Janice.  
.....**could**
- There's a knock at the door. Your mum says it might be Colin, but you know Colin is on holiday.  
.....**can't**

**from****choose****debt****up****wrong****rent****across****difference****made****away****down****resulted****number****full****must**

- You see someone wearing a costume. You think there's a strong probability that she's going to a fancy-dress party. **must**

- Your sister is looking for her hairbrush. You think it's possible that it's in the living room. **might**

- You're waiting for Harriet to arrive. You think she'll probably be there in half an hour. **should**

- You're talking about why James seems to be sad. You think it's possible he's in trouble at school. **could**

**Exercise 9.**

- Did Olivia say anything about your website?  
Did Olivia..... your website? **comment**
- Carl described his new mobile phone to me.  
Carl..... his new mobile phone. **told**
- This website describes the history of communication.  
This website has..... the history of communication. **information**
- Remind me to send Nigel a letter about our plans.  
Remind me to ..... our plans. **write**
- Some chimpanzees use sign language to talk to people.  
Some chimpanzees..... people through sign language. **communicate**
- Could you tell Gail about the party by e-mail?  
Could you.....Gail about the party? **send**

**Exercise 10.**

- Katy sent me a text message.  
I .....Katy. **received**
- It's not necessary to pay to use the office phone.  
You..... pay to use the office phone. **have**
- Mike is able to read and write Japanese.  
Mike.....Japanese. **can**
- It wasn't necessary for me to buy a stamp for my letter.  
I .....to buy a stamp for my letter. **need**
- It's possible that the e-mail is from Alex.  
The e-mail..... from Alex. **might**
- Jill described her holiday to me.  
Jill.....her holiday. **told**
- Companies shouldn't ring people at home to sell them things,  
Companies.....ring people at home to sell them things. **ought**
- I'm almost certain this phone is broken because I can't hear anything.  
This phone.....because I can't hear anything. **must**

**Exercise 11.**

- My computer doesn't work, so I can't e-mail you.  
There's ..... my computer, so I can't e-mail you. **wrong**
- When we started our journey towards the mountains, the sun was shining. **off**

- When we ..... towards the mountains, the sun was shining.
3. Did you mention the plans for this weekend to Matt?  
Did you.....the plans for this weekend?
4. I think we should build a new theatre in town.  
I'm .....building a new theatre in town.
5. You lost Jill's camera and I think you should say sorry,  
I think you should..... losing her camera.
6. Have you ever participated in a swimming race?  
Have you ever..... in a swimming race?
7. Remove any mistakes you make using a rubber.  
If you make any mistakes,.....with a rubber.
8. Please play your electric guitar more quietly!  
Please.....your electric guitar!
9. How long has Alice been Tony's girlfriend?  
How long has Alice been.....Tony?
10. When was the last time you heard from Nigel?  
When was the last time you were.....Nigel?

### Exercise 12.

1. I'm almost certain I didn't leave my wallet in the café.  
I .....my wallet in the café.
3. They'll find out that you've lied to them about your age.  
You won't..... lying to them about your age.
3. Todd lost my favourite CD, but I've forgiven him.  
I've forgiven.....my favourite CD.
4. The woman said that my uncle was a thief!  
The woman.....a thief!
5. Why didn't you check the time of the film?  
You.....the time of the film!
6. It'll be difficult to reach the others as they're a long way ahead. **up**  
It'll be difficult to.....the others as they're a long way ahead.
7. Everyone said that I'd stolen the money!  
Everyone.....stealing the money.
8. It's possible that Jean saw Don in the town centre.  
Jean.....Don in the town centre.
9. Our teacher thought that Trudy was responsible for the damage, but she wasn't.  
  
Our teacher.....Trudy, but she didn't do it.
10. It was wrong of you to take that money.  
You..... that money.

*to be continued...*

**talk**

**favour**

**apologise**

**part**

**rub**

**down**

**out**

**contact**

**can't**

**away**

**for**

**accused**

**should**

**blamed**

**may**

**blamed**

**have**

## ANSWER KEYS

### EXERCISE 1

1. Jack is **CRAZY** about 2. My uncle **WAS** a sailor on a 3. Do you **FEEL** like  
4. John took **PART** in 5. I had a game of tennis **AGAINST** Jane.  
6. I **USED** to play chess 7. I'm not interested **IN** 8. I had a lot of **FUN** at  
9. Disneyland is **POPULAR** with 10. Karen is not **KEEN** on

### EXERCISE 2

1. talented at 2. continued (with) 3. don't know anything / know nothing about  
4. helping Dan with/to do 5. is capable of learning 6. succeed in finding

### EXERCISE 3

1. provide you with 2. am going to 3. on the coast 4. get off 5. go on foot  
6. by car 7. go back to 8. taking off

### EXERCISE 4

1. the letters be sent 2. pizza is eaten 3. cars aren't made 4. the animals usually fed  
5. we won't be given 6. she taken

### EXERCISE 5

1. was given 2. we were introduced 3. has been 4. hadn't been told 5. is married to  
6. is being fed by 7. should be cut with/using 8. don't care (about)  
9. am not allowed 10. are going to be invited

### EXERCISE 6

1. borrow some money from 2. choose between 3. take the sweater back  
4. are in debt 5. hurry up 6. in cash 7. are wrong about 8. cars for rent

### EXERCISE 7

1. came across 2. is a difference between 3. be made up by  
4. throw away those plastic bags / throw those plastic bags away  
5. broke down 6. work resulted in 7. a number of 8 is full of

### EXERCISE 8

1. It / That must be David. 2. Anna should win the race tomorrow.  
3. It / The letter could be from (my cousin) Janice. 4. It can't be Colin.  
5. She must be going to a fancy dress party.  
6. It / Your hairbrush might be in the living room.  
7. Harriet / She should be here in half an hour.  
8. James / He could be in trouble at school.

### EXERCISE 9

1. comment on 2. told me about 3. information about 4. write to Nigel about  
5. communicate with 6. send an e-mail to

### EXERCISE 10

1. received a text message from 2. don't have to 3. can read and write 4. didn't need  
5. might be 6. told me about 7. ought not to 8. must be broken

### EXERCISE 11

1. something wrong with 2. set off 3. talk to Matt about  
4. in favour of 5. apologise to Jill for 6. taken part  
7. rub them out 8. turn down 9. going out with 10. in contact with

### EXERCISE 12

1. can't have left 2. get away with 3. Todd for losing 4. accused my uncle of being

5. should have checked 6. catch up with 7. blamed me for 8. may have seen  
9. blamed the damage on 10. ought not to have taken / shouldn't have taken