

UNIT 8 : JOBS IN THE FUTURE

LESSON 1-1 (New Words)

I. New words

1. plumber (n) /'plʌmə/ : thợ sửa ống nước
2. mechanic (n) /mə'kænik/ : thợ sửa xe
 - ☐ mechanical (adj) /mə'kæn.i.kəl/ : thuộc máy móc
 - ☐ mechanically (adv) /mə'kæn.i.kəl.i/ : một cách máy móc
3. psychologist (n) /saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/ : nhà tâm lý học
 - ☐ psychology (n) /saɪ'kɒl.ə.dʒi/ : tâm lý học
 - ☐ psychological (adj) /,saɪ.kəl'ɒdʒ.i.kəl/ : thuộc tâm lý
 - ☐ psychologically (adv) /,saɪ.kəl'ɒdʒ.i.kəl.i/ : thuộc tâm lý
4. skincare specialist (n) /'skɪnkeɪ 'speʃəlɪst/ : chuyên viên chăm sóc da
5. tutor (n) /'tu:tə/ : gia sư
6. apprenticeship (n) /ə'prentɪʃɪp/ : sự học việc, học nghề
 - ☐ apprentice (n) /ə'prentɪs/ : người học việc
7. research (v) /'ri:sɜ:rtʃ/ : nghiên cứu
 - ☐ researcher (n) /rɪ'sɜ:.tʃə/ : nhà nghiên cứu

II. Word Form

1. plumb (v)	<input type="checkbox"/> plumber (n)
2. mechanic (n)	<input type="checkbox"/> mechanical (adj) <input type="checkbox"/> mechanically (adv)
3. psychologist (n)	<input type="checkbox"/> psychology (n) <input type="checkbox"/> psychological (adj) <input type="checkbox"/> psychologically (adv)
4. apprentice (n)	<input type="checkbox"/> apprenticeship (n)
5. research (v)	<input type="checkbox"/> researcher (n)

III. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. I meet a _____ every week to talk about my feelings and problems.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. tutor
2. I want to be a(n) _____ so I can help people look nice. Having clean and soft skin can help them feel confident.
A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
3. I damaged my car. I hope the _____ can fix it.
A. mechanic B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
4. I need a(n) _____ for math. They could help me get better grades.
A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
5. I use the internet to _____ and find information to help me choose a future job.
A. repair B. help C. research D. fix
6. I think I should find a(n) _____ and learn how to do a job that way.
A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. apprenticeship
7. Water is coming out of the bathroom. Can you call a(n) _____, please?

- A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
8. I want to become a _____. I think helping people feel better would be great.
A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
9. Being a _____ would be interesting. I love making my face and skin look nice.
A. plumber B. skincare specialist C. psychologist D. tutor
10. Being a _____ would be interesting. I like fixing cars and making them run well.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. tutor
11. I think I'd find being a _____ interesting. I like helping people understand things better.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. tutor
12. Doing _____ would be interesting. I like finding out new things and learning more.
A. plumber B. skincare C. research D. tutor
13. If you want to get better grades, you should get a _____.
A. plumber B. skincare C. research D. tutor
14. I'm not good _____ math, so I want to find a tutor.
A. at B. on C. in D. of
15. I think I would be better at being a _____ because I love cars and motorbikes.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. tutor
16. Miss White: Hi, Miss White. _____. I appreciate it.
Paul: You're welcome. So what jobs are you interested in?
A. Thanks for helping me.
B. That's not a bad idea.
C. Sounds great.
D. I understand what you're saying.
17. Pham Tuan was the first Vietnamese _____ to fly in space in 1980.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. astronaut
18. If Mary wants to improve her grades in math, she should find a _____.
A. plumber B. mechanic C. psychologist D. tutor
19. Mike : " I want to be a fashion designer."
Lina : " _____"
A. That's a good idea! B. No problem.
C. Thank you D. Let's go!
20. Paul : "I want to be an astronaut."
Sofia : " _____"
A. If you want to be an astronaut, you should get fit. B. No problem.
C. Because we expect to see more jobs. D. I appreciate it.
21. Gina : "If you want to be a mechanic, you should take a short course ."
Polly : " _____"
A. Sorry, no thank you. B. That's a good idea. I appreciate it.
C. What do you mean? D. I should get a tutor.

IV. Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence.

1. We need a(n) _____. The water in the shower won't stop. (plumb)
2. If you are really sad or too worried , you should go and see a(n) _____. (psychology)
3. I need to take my car to a(n) _____. (machine)

4. Being a skincare _____ would be interesting. I love making my face and skin look nice. (special)
5. He worked for two years as a doctor's _____. (apprenticeship)
6. The _____ surveyed the attitudes of 250 college students. (research)
7. The company produces _____ parts for airplane engines. (mechanic)
8. The plane appeared to have crashed because of a _____ problem. (mechanic)
9. My son has some _____ problems. (psychology)
10. John is one of the famous _____. (psychology)
11. Oscar _____ our son in maths. (tutor)
12. He is now serving an _____ as a nurse. (apprentice)
13. Most of the work was done by more than 100 _____. (apprenticeship)
14. The plane appeared to have crashed because of a _____ problem. (mechanic)
15. Most crops are harvested _____. (mechanic)

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LESSON 1-2 (Grammar)



First Conditional with modals

- We use the **First Conditional** to talk about the future situations we believe are real or possible.
Chúng ta sử dụng Câu điều kiện loại 1 để nói về sự việc có thể xảy ra trong tương lai.
- We normally use **will** in the main clause, but we can also use a **modal verb (can, could, should, must, may, or might)** for different purposes.
Chúng ta thường dùng "will" trong mệnh đề chính, nhưng cũng có thể dùng động từ khuyết thiếu "can, could, should, must, may, or might" cho mục đích khác nhau.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> can: possibility or ability	<input type="checkbox"/> must: obligation
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> could: suggestion	<input type="checkbox"/> may/ might: possibility
<input type="checkbox"/> should: advice	

FORM

Subject + will/ modal + bare infinitive + if + Present Simple
If + Present Simple, subject + will/ modal + bare infinitive

❖ When the sentence begins with if, we need to use a **comma**.

Ex: If you **want** to be a psychologist, you **must study** hard.
 = You must study hard if you want to be a psychologist.
 If you **need** more information, we **might be** able to help you.
 = We might be able to help you if you need more information.

Give correct form of the verbs

1. If she (study) _____, she can achieve her goals.
2. If he (practice) _____ more, he could become an expert.
3. If it (rain) _____ tomorrow, we might stay indoors.
4. If you have time, you may (want) _____ to visit the museum.
5. If the weather (be) _____ nice, we can (go) _____ for a walk in the park.
6. If you (save) _____ enough money, you might go on a vacation.
7. If he (not feel) _____ well, he should (see) _____ a doctor.
8. If we go by bus, the fare (be) _____ cheaper.
9. If they (go) _____ by taxi, we can get there more quickly.
10. If she (want) _____ to be an astronaut, she should find training programs.

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LESSON 1-3 (Pronunciation)

Focus on the final /r/ sound.

Ex: plumber, tutor, doctor

I. Find the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation.

1. A. implied B. studied C. tried D. decided
2. A. researched B. dropped C. congested D. detoxed
3. A. plumber B. mechanic C. apprenticeship D. implement
4. A. research B. veterinarian C. owner D. border
5. A. astronaut B. mechanic C. criminal D. attract

II. Find the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.

1. A. imply B. plumber C. tutor D. homeless
2. A. psychologist B. apprenticeship C. veterinarian D. environment
3. A. astronaut B. mechanic C. specialist D. implement
4. A. research B. imply C. direct D. struggle
5. A. opportunity B. psychologist C. international D. generation

III. Choose the correct modals (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence.

1. If you want to be a doctor, you _____ read some books about biology.
A. could B. ought C. might not D. shouldn't
2. You _____ stay up late if you want to get good health.
A. should B. must C. might D. shouldn't
3. If you want to be an engineer, you _____ talk to your teacher.
A. couldn't B. should C. might D. shouldn't
4. You _____ find some great information in the library if you need to do some research.
A. must B. should C. might D. couldn't
5. If you want to be a psychologist, you _____ get good grades and try really hard.

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| A. could | B. should | C. might | D. must |
|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
6. I think you _____ get an apprenticeship in town if you want to be a plumber.

A. could	B. must	C. mustn't	D. shouldn't
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 7. They want to be skincare specialists, they _____ learn about face wash.

A. should	B. must	C. might	D. shouldn't
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 8. You _____ study hard if you want to get good marks.

A. should	B. mustn't	C. might	D. shouldn't
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 9. You _____ start a blog if you want to be a fashion designer.

A. should	B. must	C. might	D. shouldn't
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 10. You _____ start going to the gym if you want to get stronger.

A. ought	B. could	C. must	D. shouldn't
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II/ Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it.

1. They want to be skincare specialists and learn about face wash.
☐ If _____.
2. You want to do well in school and don't play video games too much.
☐ If _____.
3. You need to do some research and find some great information in the library.
☐ If _____.
4. Work hard **and** you will pass the exam.
☐ If _____.
5. Go by train **and** you get there quickly.
☐ If _____.
6. Hurry up **or** you'll be late for class .
☐ If _____.
7. Go away, **or** I'll scream .
☐ If _____.
8. Be careful **or** you will hurt yourself.
☐ If _____.
9. Go to Egypt, **and** you'll see the Piramids.
☐ If _____.
10. Stop borrowing money, **or** you'll be in trouble.
☐ If _____.
11. Be careful **or** you'll wake the baby up.
☐ If _____.
12. **Don't** go slowly **or** you will miss the bus.
☐ If you go _____
☐ If you don't _____
13. Hurry up **or** you **won't** catch the bus.
☐ If _____.
14. He **will** have much money. He will buy a house.
☐ If _____.
15. She **ll** get some tickets. She'll take us to the cinema.
☐ If _____.
16. The doctor **won't** arrive. Tom will die.
☐ If _____.
17. Be careful **or** you will cut yourself.
☐ If _____.

- ☐ You won't _____
- ☐ You will cut _____
- ☐ Unless _____

18. The woman **will** help us. We **will** make the cake easily.

- ☐ If _____
- ☐ We will _____

19. Do the housework quickly **or** you will **not** go to club on time.

- ☐ If _____
- ☐ If you don't _____
- ☐ You will go _____

20. Promise to try harder **or** I **won't** help you.

- ☐ If _____
- ☐ I will help _____
- ☐ Unless _____