TYPES OF ETHICAL FRAME WORK MCQ SHEET

1. Which of the following best describes a sector-based ethical framework for AI?

- A) It is based on universal moral principles.
- B) It is tailored to specific industries or domains.
- C) It ignores privacy concerns.
- D) It focuses only on philosophical debates.
- **✓** Answer: B) It is tailored to specific industries or domains.

2. Bioethics, as a sector-based framework, is most closely associated with which domain?

- A) Education
- B) Healthcare
- C) Finance
- D) Law enforcement
- Answer: B) Healthcare

3. What is one of the key concerns addressed by bioethics in AI?

- A) Climate change
- B) Patient privacy
- C) Tax evasion
- D) Free trade
- Answer: B) Patient privacy

4. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a sector where sector-based ethical frameworks may apply?

- A) Agriculture
- B) Transportation
- C) Social media influencers
- D) Governance
- ✓ Answer: C) Social media influencers

5. Value-based ethical frameworks are primarily concerned with:

- A) Specific industry rules
- B) Legal compliance
- C) Fundamental ethical principles and moral philosophies
- D) Cost-benefit analysis

✓ Answer: C) Fundamental ethical principles and moral philosophies

6. Which type of framework focuses on assessing the moral worth of actions?

- A) Sector-based framework
- B) Value-based framework
- C) Legal framework
- D) Technical framework

✓ Answer: B) Value-based framework

7. Which of the following is an example of a domain where a sector-based ethical framework may apply?

- A) Justice
- B) Finance
- C) Virtue ethics
- D) Deontology
- Answer: B) Finance

8. The main difference between sector-based and value-based frameworks is that:

- A) Value-based frameworks are industry-specific, while sector-based frameworks are universal.
- B) Sector-based frameworks focus on industries, while value-based frameworks focus on moral principles.
- C) Both are identical in scope and purpose.
- D) Sector-based frameworks focus on philosophy, while value-based frameworks ignore it.

✓ Answer: B) Sector-based frameworks focus on industries, while value-based frameworks focus on moral principles.

9.In the context of AI ethics, which framework would more likely address issues in law enforcement practices?

- A) Value-based framework
- B) Sector-based framework
- C) Technical standards
- D) None of the above
- Answer: B) Sector-based framework

10. Why are value-based frameworks important for AI ethics?

- A) They only apply to healthcare.
- B) They ignore moral worth.
- C) They guide ethical behavior based on fundamental principles.
- D) They eliminate the need for regulation.
- **✓** Answer: C) They guide ethical behavior based on fundamental principles.

1. What is the main focus of a rights-based ethical framework?

- A) Maximizing overall utility
- B) Upholding human dignity, autonomy, and freedoms
- C) Promoting honesty and integrity
- D) Minimizing economic costs
- **✓** Answer: B) Upholding human dignity, autonomy, and freedoms

2.In AI ethics, which framework emphasizes that AI systems should not discriminate against certain groups?

- A) Virtue-based
- B) Utility-based
- C) Rights-based
- D) None of the above
- Answer: C) Rights-based

3. Which value-based framework evaluates actions by their outcomes and overall societal benefit?

- A) Virtue-based
- B) Rights-based
- C) Utility-based
- D) Duty-based
- Answer: C) Utility-based

4.In the context of AI, weighing the potential benefits of automation against risks like privacy loss reflects which ethical framework?

- A) Utility-based
- B) Rights-based

- C) Virtue-based
- D) Justice-based
- Answer: A) Utility-based

5.The virtue-based framework is primarily concerned with:

- A) The greatest good for the greatest number
- B) Protection of legal rights
- C) The moral character and intentions of actors
- D) Maximizing economic efficiency
- **✓** Answer: C) The moral character and intentions of actors

6. Which of the following principles are most associated with virtue ethics?

- A) Utility and harm minimization
- B) Honesty, compassion, and integrity
- C) Freedom and autonomy
- D) Privacy and security
- **✓** Answer: B) Honesty, compassion, and integrity

7. If an AI company ensures that its developers and users act with integrity and compassion throughout the AI lifecycle, it is following which framework?

- A) Rights-based
- B) Utility-based
- C) Virtue-based
- D) Consequentialist
- Answer: C) Virtue-based

8.Which framework would most strongly oppose an AI system that invades user privacy, even if it benefits many?

- A) Virtue-based
- B) Rights-based
- C) Utility-based
- D) None of the above
- Answer: B) Rights-based

- **9.**The phrase "the greatest good for the greatest number" best describes which ethical approach?
- A) Rights-based
- B) Utility-based
- C) Virtue-based
- D) Rule-based
- **✓** Answer: B) Utility-based
- 10.A developer asking "Am I acting with honesty and integrity while building this AI system?" is applying which framework?
- A) Rights-based
- B) Utility-based
- C) Virtue-based
- D) Deontological
- **✓** Answer: C) Virtue-based