

MỘT SỐ MẪU CÂU

1 So... that: đến nỗi mà

S+ tobe+ so+ adj+ that+ clause

S+ v+ so+ adv + that+ clause

: Nam is very intelligent. He can answer this question easily

= Nam is so intelligent that he...

BT:

1 The house is very expensive. Nobody can buy it.

2 The boy is very nice. We all like him.

3. The weather was very cold. We couldn't go out.

4. The room was very dark. I couldn't see anything.

5 The day was nice. We decided to go to the beach.

6 The children were very naughty. They broke the window

7 My sisters are very excited about the trip. They can't sleep

2 Such...that: đến nỗi mà

It +to be+ such+(a/an)+ adj+ noun+ that + clause

Nam is such an intelligent boy that he...

*Nếu dt ko đếm được hoặc là dt số nhiều thì bỏ a/an

VD: The water is very hot. I can't drink it

= It is such hot water that I ...

***Lưu ý:** Thông thường, giữa so và that là tính từ hoặc phó từ, giữa such và that là cụm dt.

Tuy nhiên, nếu tính từ là: few, little, many, much thì luôn phải dùng so...that

VD: She is(so, such) happy that...

It is (so, such) an interesting book that...

He has (so, such) many books that .

BT:

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BT: Use SO or SUCH:

1 The sun shone..... brightly that I had to wear sunglasses

2 Dean was..... a powerful swimmer that he always won the races.

3 There werefew students registering that the class was cancelled.

4 We hadwonderful memories of that place that we decided to return

5 It wasa nice day that we decided to go to the beach.

6 Jane lookedsick that the nurse told her to go home.

7 Those weredifficult assignments that we spent two weeks finishing them.

8 The book looked ...interesting that he decided to read it.

9 There were ...many people on the bus that we decided to walk.

10 He drank...much wine that he got drunk and couldn't walk

3 Too: quá ...đến nỗi ko thể làm gì

S+ tobe+ too + adj + (for sb) + to Vnt

VD: The weather was very awful. We couldn't go out

= The weather was too awful for us to go out

_ The man is very weak. He can't walk

= The man is too weak to walk

4 Enough: đủ...để làm gì

S+ to be+ adj+ enough+ (for sb)+to Vnt

VD: The lesson is very easy. She can understand it quickly

= The lesson is easy enough for her to understand quickly

***Lưu ý:** trong mẫu too và enough, nếu 2 CN trùng nhau thì phải bỏ " for sb"; nếu tân ngữ trùng CN thì phải bỏ tân ngữ

_ Có thể chuyển từ too sang enough:

+tìm từ trái nghĩa

+thêm not

+bỏ too và thêm enough vào sau Adj

VD: The man is too weak to walk

= The man is not healthy enough to walk

BT1: chuyển sang dùng enough

1. He is too old to wear this coloured shirt.
2. She is too weak to carry this bag. 3. This pen is too expensive for me to buy.
4. Bill is too foolish to understand what I say.
5. This bag is too heavy for her to carry.
6. The test was too difficult for them to do.
7. That sentence was too long for me to memorize
8. The land is too poor to grow crops.
9. The room is too noisy for us to study.
10. This book is too dull to read.

BT2: dùng too hoặc enough

1. It was so cold that we didn't want to go out
2. Mr Pike is so weak that he can't walk without a stick
3. The ground is so hard that we can't dig it.
4. The elephant is so big that it can't run fast.
5. Your handwriting is so bad that I can't read it.
6. This man is so old that he can't work.
7. These shoes are so big that I can't wear them.
8. These goods are so expensive that they can't be sold quickly
- 9 Hoa is very good at English. She can pass the exam
10. The boy is strong. He can carry the suitcase easily
11. The food is delicious. You can eat it
- 12 The house is affordable. We can buy it

5 Mặc dù...nhưng

Although/Even though/Though + clause, clause

= In spite of/ Despite+ Ving(cùng CN) / noun phrase,+ clause.

VD1: Nam is very busy. He helps us

= Although Nam is very busy, he helps us

= Despite being very busy, Nam helps us

=Despite his business, Nam helps us

= Despite the fact that Nam is very busy, he helps us

VD2: It rained heavily. They went to the party

=Though it rained heavily, they went to the party

= In spite of the heavy rain, they went to the party

= In spite of the fact that It rained heavily, they went to the party

BT: dùng despite hoặc in spite of

- 1 Although it rained heavily, I went to school on time.
- 2 The flight was not delayed though it was foggy.
- 3 He ate all the fruits though they were green.
- 4 We did the test well though it was difficult.
- 5 Although he is strong, I'm not afraid of him.
6. Everybody has great regard for him though he is poor.
- 7 The plane took off though the weather was bad.
- 8 He didn't stop his car though the traffic lights turned red.
- 9 He studied very well though his life was hard at that time.
- 10 Although the streets are narrow, many people drive cars in this city

6 Bởi vì

Because/As/Since/For + clause, clause

= Due to/ Because of/ On account of/ Owing to+ Ving(cùng CN)/ noun phrase, clause

VD1: The fog was thick. They cancelled the flight

= Because the fog was thick, they cancelled the flight

= Because of the thick fog, they cancelled the flight

= Because of the fact that the fog was thick, they...

VD2: Lan went home. She felt tired

= Lan went home as she felt tired

= Lan went home due to feeling tired

= Lan went home due to her tiredness

= Lan went home due to the fact that she felt tired

BT: dùng because of:

- 1 I couldn't do the test because it was difficult.
- 2 I couldn't read the letter because it was dark.
3. He came late because it rained heavily.
- 4 She can't study because it is noisy.
- 5 The train came late because it was foggy.
- 6 All the teachers love him because his conduct is good.
- 7 The train was late because the fog was thick.
8. We stopped our car because the traffic lights turned red.
- 9 The plane couldn't take off because the weather was bad
- 10 Rice plants grow well because the climate is warm and damp.

7 Để mà, để mà ko

Clause+ to Vnt/ in order (not) to Vnt/ so as (not) to Vnt (cùng CN)

= Clause+ so that/ in order that+ S+ can/ will/ could/ would (not) +Vnt

VD1: He learns hard. He wants to pass the final exam.

= He learns hard in order to pass the final exam

= He learns hard in order that he can pass the final exam

VD2: She wore warm clothes. She didn't want to get cold

= She wore warm clothes so as not to get cold

= She wore warm clothes so that she wouldn't get cold

*in order for sb (not) to Vnt: để ai đó (ko) làm gì

VD: I said nothing. I didn't want him to get angry

= I said nothing in order for him not to get angry

= I said nothing in order that he wouldn't get angry

BT: dùng to Vnt hoặc clause

1. We hurried to school so as not to be late.
2. He climbed the tree in order to get a better view
3. You should get up early so that you will have time to review your lesson.
4. Some young people like to earn their own living in order that they will be independent of their parents.
5. We should do morning exercises regularly so as to improve our health.
6. We should take advantage of the scientific achievements of the world so that we can develop our national economy.
7. Every people in the world must unite their efforts to maintain and protect peace.
8. She put on warm clothes so that she wouldn't catch cold.
9. He hurried to the station so as not to miss the train.
- 10 She locked the door so as not to be disturbed.

8 Do đó, vì vậy mà

Clause;+ so/ that's why/ therefore,/as a result, +clause

VD:Lan is sick; so she can't go to work

9 Ngoài ra, hơn nữa, bên cạnh đó

Clause.+ Moreover,/ Also,/Furthermore,/ In addition,/ Besides,+ clause

VD: Tom is handsome. Moreover, he is fashionable

10 Tuy nhiên, nhưng

Clause+ but/however,/nevertheless, /yet/ in spite of that,+ clause

He is rich; however,he is mean

11 Not only... but also (ko những...mà còn) = Both...and (vừa... vừa)

VD1:She sings well. She dances beautifully

= She not only sings well but also dances beautifully

= She both sings well and dances beautifully

VD2: I like black. Hoa likes black

= Not only I but also Hoa likes black

= Both I and Hoa like black

12 Either..or(hoặc là... hoặc là)

VD1: I have to do it or Lan has to do it

= Either I or Lan has to do it

13 Neither..nor(ko...cũng ko)

VD1:I cannot swim.I cannot jump

= I can neither swim nor jump

VD2: I don't like white.Hoa doesn't like white

= Neither I nor Hoa likes white

BT1: dùng either..or, not only...but also, both..and, neither...nor

1. Tom was late. So was Ann
2. He didn't write. He didn't phone
3. The hotel wasn't clean. And it wasn't comfortable
- 4 Hung is handsome. Hung is smart.
5. We can leave today or we can leave tomorrow.
6. Jane owns a shop. She owns a hotel.
- 7 Helen likes cats. Tom likes cats
8. She's at the office or she's at home.
9. David doesn't play tennis. David doesn't play volleyball
- 10 Paul's at home or he's at school.

BT2: dùng either...or, not only...but also, both...and, neither...nor

1. Mary is not lazy. She is not disobedient
- 2 The show is enjoyable. It is also educational
- 3 This store sells hand-crafted ornaments. It also sells jewels
4. You can have some iced tea. If you don't want to, you can have some milk
5. A good map tells you where things are. It shows how to get from one place to another
6. If you want to lose weight, you should eat less. If not, you should exercise more.
7. Keeping an aquarium develops a child's curiosity. It creates a sense of responsibility
- 8 Mary was asked to do the gardening. Peter was asked to do the gardening.
- 9 Her new boyfriend wasn't polite. He wasn't friendly.