

Formatting requirements: Times New Roman font, size 12, standard style, and single spacing.

Please attach proof of a Turnitin similarity score of 20% (in PDF format) upon submission.

**TITLE WRITTEN IN ENGLISH, MAXIMUM 15 WORDS
(All caps, Times New Roman, single spacing, 14 pt font, bold, centered)**

Author⁽¹⁾, Author⁽⁻⁾, ...^(.....), ...

[Times New Roman, Font 12, Bold, Space 1, Author without degree

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ABSTRAK

[Times New Roman, Font 11, Bold, (Center)]

The abstract should cover key issues, research objectives, methods/approaches, results, and recommendations. It must be written as a single paragraph of approximately 200–250 words (Times New Roman 11, single spacing, justified alignment) and not exceed one page.

Keywords: keyword1, keyword2, keyword3, etc. (maximum of 5 keywords), listed in alphabetical order.

INTRODUCTION

The introduction presents the background of the research problem, a literature review serving as the basis for the manuscript's claim of scientific novelty, the research objectives, the plan for addressing the problem, and the development of research hypotheses.

METHOD

The research method section describes the stages of research or development undertaken to achieve the research objectives. Each stage is described concisely. Detail the research design, population and sample (including sampling techniques), key materials and equipment, data collection techniques, and the analysis and statistical models employed. For original research involving human subjects, attach the ethical clearance letter.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

This section presents the research results. The results may be supplemented with tables, graphs (figures), and/or charts. The discussion section outlines the data analysis, provides a logical interpretation of the findings, and relates them to relevant reference sources. Figures must be in PNG or JPG format.

CONCLUSION

The conclusion provides a brief summary of the research findings and discussion.

REFERENCES

It is recommended to use reference management software—such as Mendeley, Zotero, RefWorks, EndNote, or others—for manuscript formatting and citations. The reference list must include the sources cited in the article; references should cover the last 5 years for journals and proceedings, and the last 10 years for books. References should be formatted using Times New Roman font, size 12, and single spacing, following either APA style or the Chicago Manual of Style (17th edition, author-date format). The reference list should consist of scientific literature sources, comprising 80% primary references and 20% secondary references. Primary references include sources such as journals, research reports, and conference proceedings.