

I, the undersigned:





Declaration Form

Subject: Statement of Article Originality, Compliance with Publication Ethics, and Rejection of Papermill Practices

Name	:
Addres	SS :
Telephone Number :	
Email	:
Hereby	solemnly declare that:
1.	The article titled "" is
	my original work, and it is neither copied nor reproduced from any previously
	existing publication.
2.	This article has never been published, either in print or online, and has not been
	submitted simultaneously to any other journal or conference for publication.
3.	I understand and fully comply with the ethical standards of scholarly publishing,
	including, but not limited to:
	 Respect for copyright and intellectual property;
	 Avoidance of plagiarism and self-plagiarism;
	 Proper citation and acknowledgment of all relevant sources and
	contributors.
4.	I strongly reject any involvement in papermill activities, defined as the
	submission of fabricated or ghostwritten manuscripts that falsely claim
	originality. This manuscript is my own independent academic work, with all
	co-authors (if any) duly listed and acknowledged.
5.	I take full responsibility for the content of this article and am prepared to accept
	all consequences—up to and including article retraction—should any violation
	of publishing ethics be identified.
	eclaration is made truthfully, voluntarily, and without any external pressure or
coercio	on from any party.
City, Date:	
Yours f	aithfully,
.	
Signature:	
Eull M-	ma.
ruii iva	me: