

CIVICS PRE NECTA TWO MARKING SCHEME

FORM TWO

1. Multiple Choice

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
B	B	D	A	B	C	C	D	B	C

2. Matching Items

i	ii	iii	iv	v
B	H	A	C	G

3. (a) DECISION MAKING/PARTICIPATION IN DECISION MAKING

(b) i. To protect the group interest ii. These associations are educative

(c) Educative means to make participants more enlightened

(d) It is not possible of an individual to pressurize the government into meeting people's needs.

4. Importance of sovereign government

- i. It maintains good relations with other nations
- ii. It helps to maintain peace and security
- iii. It encourages investors to invest in a nation
- iv. Gives a nation freedom to make decisions on various matters
- v. It promotes national development
- vi. It makes a nation to be respected by other nations

5. Effects of pre-mature marriage

- i. Girls drop out of school this increase illiteracy of women and to the society at large
- ii. Family conflicts due to the fact girls are married.
- iii. Death: - due to their age to be under 18 years old hone reproductive gains of this girls are not yet mated for safe delivery
- iv. Unplanned pregnancy
- v. Increase dependency rate
- vi. Poor family planning.

6. Procedures for career development

- i. Assess yourself (knowing yourself).
- ii. List careers of your interest.
- iii. Identify option.
- iv. Narrow down your list of career and work-related activities.

- v. Be focused.

7. Relationship between constitution and government

- i. Constitution defines the form of government to be used in the country
- ii. Constitution establishes the organs of the state and outline their power
- iii. Constitution states the terms of the leaders in the office
- iv. The elected leader takes an oath to defend the constitution
- v. Constitution speaks out how leaders (political Leaders) come in power
- vi. Constitution guarantees human rights and democracy in which in which the government must fulfill it.

8. Importance of national festivals in Tanzania

- i. It is a symbol of a national unity and freedom
- ii. It is a symbol of nationality
- iii. It is a symbol of Tanzanian culture
- iv. It is a state symbol for the country and its citizens
- v. It is an identity for international recognition
- vi. They mark historical events

9. Ways to observe free and fair election at school level

- i. Secret ballot
- ii. Election campaigns to contestants
- iii. Equal opportunities for all students to vote
- iv. Political tolerance
- v. To have free students` election committee

10. Importance of promoting and protecting human rights

- i. It helps to control the abuse of power
- ii. It promotes the rule of law
- iii. Human rights promote equality in the society
- iv. Human rights are a foundation of justice and liberty to the people
- v. Human right promotes freedom of the people