

(1) The responsibilities of the youth towards their mother country

مسؤوليات الشباب تجاه وطنهم

It is taken for granted that the youths are the corner-stone upon which the country's progress depends. As they enjoy a lot of rights, they have responsibilities to shoulder. They have to be true citizens who obey and respect laws, rules and regulations. Since they are in the flower of youth, full of strength and energy, they can work in their spare time to help develop their motherland in all fields of life. They should strive to achieve that.

One of these duties is to go to villages during the summer holidays to teach the farmers the three R's (reading, writing and arithmetic). Thus, they can play a role in eliminating illiteracy. When duty calls, they should be ready to sacrifice their lives for the sake of their motherland. In the field of traffic, they can act as policemen during their summer vacation so as to help the flow of traffic. In short, young people should spare no effort to serve their mother country.

(2) Alternative sources of energy

مصادر بديلة للطاقة

The fact that the world is running out of oil disturbs the minds of energy scientists. The world's oil reserve will come to an end in the near future. Consequently, scientists are looking for alternative sources of energy so as to face this problem. They are thinking of the atom, the sun, the wind, the water and even rubbish. The five mentioned sources are thought to supply energy in the future.

Nuclear fission i.e. the splitting of the atom as in the atomic bomb, may be used in the future to supply uranium which can be used for running our factories. The sun is another useful source of energy because generators in space can be used to send energy to the Earth. The wind power can help man to generate cheap and clean energy. Water is used for getting hydro-electric power. In addition to that, rubbish is burnt for energy. To sum up, scientists should do their best to create new sources of energy to face the challenge of the third millennium.

(3) *We cannot do without modern technology, especially the computer, in our daily life.*

لا يمكن أن نستغني عن التكنولوجيا الحديثة وبخاصة الكمبيوتر في حياتنا اليومية

Thanks to human inventiveness, computers now cover all aspects of our life. Computers help man to extend the power of his mind. Without them, a lot of our technological miracles, would be impossible. They have greatly helped to make our life easier and more comfortable. Since computers are of great benefit, they are used on a large scale.

إبداع مظاهر
يمد
تحتوي
معجزات
واسع على نطاق

Computers are used in hospitals to check patients' records and diagnose some diseases. Schools cannot do without them. They are used in factories and banks to improve and facilitate work. TV, radio, hotels, telecommunications, trains, ships, planes etc ... depend on computers in their work. Really, the world of computer is endless. In spite of all these facts, computers are our servant and not our masters yet.

سجلات يشخص
يسهل
الاتصالات
سيد متحكم

(4) *Egypt's achievements* إنجازات مصر

Thanks to the wise policy of the recent government, Egypt has made important achievements in various fields. These achievements have made our life easier and more comfortable. They enable us to face the challenges of globalization. In the field of education, thousands of modern schools are being built equipped with computers and internet labs all over Egypt to cope with the world changes. In the field of agriculture and land reclamation, great projects are being established like Toshka Project in Upper Egypt to increase the area of the cultivated lands.

الحكومة الحالية
تحتوي
تجهز
معامل
الأراضي الزراعية

In the field of industry, investors are encouraged to set up factories and buy the old ones through the privatization programme to modernize and increase production. In the field of transport and telecommunications, new roads and bridges are being built to facilitate traffic and the new centrals are now available to deal with the rapid increase in population. In the field of public-health, the health insurance umbrella is covering all classes of people. All the fore-mentioned fields and others are the best witness, so we have to stand behind our government as one united power and crush into dust those who want to keep us behind. When we do so we will achieve the expectations of the new millennium for the recent and coming generations to enjoy welfare prosperity.

برنامج الخصخصة
الاتصالات
تسهيل
السكان
الصحة العامة
مظلة التأمين الصحي تغطي كل
طبقات الشعب
قوة موحدة
آمال
رفاهية ، ال خاء

(5) Ring roads and traffic

الطرق الدائرية والمرور

Ring roads should be built around big cities to facilitate the traffic movement. In the one hand these ring roads will join the East with the West and the North with the south, thus decreasing overcrowdedness inside the big cities. Trucks and long lorries need not enter the city, they can use the ring roads to shorten the distance between the producer and the consumer. In the mean time they will save time and effort. Around these ring roads there will be new communities and activities and thus creating business opportunities.

On the other hand, there will be less road accidents and we won't suffer from pollution. Take Cairo for example, its streets and roads are so polluted because of the vehicles that run day and night. There should be daring solutions to decrease the amount of car fume and constructing these ring roads is one of them. People should co-operate and use these new ring roads to help facilitate the traffic movements. We have to thank our road planners who do their best to make us enjoy our life and we mustn't forget that we are in the new millennium.

(6) Life in the future

الحياة في المستقبل

Nobody knows exactly how life will be like in 2020. But we can only predict or just imagine the shape of life. Computer will dominate everything in life. In other words, machines, cars, and almost all fields will be computerized. Smart cars, for example, will come into use. The computer involved will be able to work out whatever disorders that may arise. Then it will connect internet to find the nearest garage which carries spare parts that will put the car right.

Also, I think that people in 2020 will be queuing up to take their holidays in space. They will fly by rocket to a space cruiser that may orbit the Earth at a height of 320 kilometres. Scientists will have found cures for the nasty side effects that astronauts have suffered from. Robots will do then most difficult jobs like cleaning cars and loading heavy boxes. Students wont probably go to school because education will be through the internet and computers only. Life will be completely different in the future.

(7) Pollution is the pest of the age

التلوث آفة العصر

It's not acceptable من غير المقبول **to be in the 3rd millennium and we still pollute our surroundings (environment). Individuals, companies and factories should find ways to control the waste.** **مطلوب** **Clean streets and roads are the demand** **النفائيات** **of every citizen. So individuals mustn't throw anything in the streets. Hence, ومن ثم, laws must be passed** **قوانين تسن** **to punish those who are careless.**

Companies and factories should fix filters **مرشح** **to help reduce air pollution. We have to keep the Nile water clean and unpolluted. It's an etiquette** **آداب** **not to pollute the place where we live in. It's our environment and everybody should do their utmost** **يبدل قصارى جهده** **to lead a healthy life. If there is a success, we can protect ourselves from fatal diseases** **أمراض فتاكة** **because pollution is the pest of the recent age.**

(8) Overcoming the problem of

التغلب على مشكلة البطالة *unemployment*

Unemployment is an enemy to progress and prosperity. The unemployed person is more likely to do wrong. That's why it must be rooted out because it leads to further poverty. **تستأصل من جذورها** **Our government spares no effort in finding ways to overcome this pressing problem. The government is always encouraging investors to invest their money in establishing new projects to provide business opportunities. Giant projects are being carried out all over Egypt to find jobs for the unemployed queue of youth.**

Toshka project in the south of the valley will offer more land for young people to reclaim. Six October industrial city, New Damietta Port, reclaiming Sinai and the small projects will give a hand to increase different kinds of jobs for those who are unemployed. Banks have a role to play in solving this serious problem. They can lend young people small loans **قروض** **with slight interest** **فائدة بسيطة** **to help them set up small industries all over Egypt. When we solve this problem, we absolutely abolish** **يزيل** **extremity** **خطر عظيم** **and terrorism among those poor young people.**

(9) *Eliminating illiteracy*

محو الأمية

It's crystal clear that illiteracy is the stumbling block حجر عثرة to progress and welfare. It hinders تعيق all the steps of development. We cannot achieve progress unless we get rid of this serious problem. Consequently, Egypt's first lady is doing her very best to eliminate illiteracy among young boys and girls. Long term plans have been drawn to realize this aim. تم وضع خطط طويلة الأمد لتحقيق هذا الهدف

The one class schools مدارس الفصل الواحد can help eliminate their illiteracy. Mosques and churches can organize special classes for them with specialized teachers. We mustn't neglect the role of elementary schools ابتدائية مدارس in our villages. TV can play a vital role during its programmes and arrange campaigns حملات to encourage them to take part in these classes. Thanks to all efforts in this respect, the المجال these young boys and girls will grow up not as machines but as imaginative human beings. كانتات بشرية. واسعة الخيال

(10) *How to keep your health*

المحافظة على الصحة

Health is a crown over the heads of healthy people that only patients see. We can't enjoy life unless we are healthy. We should follow certain rules to lead a healthy life. It's necessary to eat the right kind of food, exercise regularly and sleep well. Our foods ought to be rich in vitamins, proteins, salts and water. We should eat three meals a day and avoid having foods with chemical additives, إضافات كيميائية, artificial colourings, flavouring or preservatives. ألوان Having organic foods is much healthier than inorganic ones.

Eating the right kind of food is not enough to keep yourself healthy. It's important to take exercises regularly. Exercises renew energy and make the person fit for life. Moreover, exercises burn the extra fats, so the one can avoid overweight. زيادة الوزن In addition, you should sleep enough time a night. An adult الناضج needs to sleep at least six hours a night. When you sleep, you give your body a chance to rest and relax. To sum up, right food , regular exercise ,sufficient sleep and personal cleanliness are the magic solutions for good health.

(11) *Modern means of transport*

وسائل المواصلات

There is no room for doubt that transport has been greatly developed in the last few years. The world has become a small village. In the past people found difficulties in moving from place to another. This used to take much time and effort. Nowadays passengers can cover long distances in no time. Thanks to modern means of transport, travel has become easier, comfortable and enjoyable.

*Now cities are getting more and more crowded, so people look for modern means of transport to help them go here and there fast. Modern underground metro, planes and trains can help them save time and effort. Businessmen can reach their destinations *وجهة الوصول* without losing much time. Goods can be transported quickly to markets to help reduce the wastage. *خسارة* Without these modern means of transport, we would face a lot of trouble.*

(12) *Traffic and parking problems*

المرور ومشاكل وقوف السيارات

*Traffic is the nightmare of big cities. There is always a lot of traffic in the city centre because there are different facilities such as shopping malls, *أسواق تجارية* cinemas, theatres, airway lines, embassies *سفارات* etc.. To drive a car there is difficult and to park is much more difficult. Parking is really a big problem especially in rush hours. *ساعات الذروة* Yet, motorists can help make traffic flow smoothly. *ينساب بسهولة**

*Motorists should park in the multi - storey garages to help facilitate the traffic movement. If they park in the wrong place, they will hinder *يعيق* this movement. Traffic policemen must be strict *صارم* with such law breakers. *الخارجين عن القانون* In my opinion the best ways to reduce traffic in the city centre are to increase present fines *الغرامات* and provide better public transport. Motorists are asked to obey and respect traffic signs and lights. More flyovers and undergrounds should be set up. Pedestrians *مشاة* shouldn't hinder traffic by walking down streets. Finally, it's the responsibility of every person to do his duty to solve this complex problem.*

(13) *The importance of learning English*

أهمية إتقان اللغة الإنجليزية

Learning and mastering the foreign languages, especially English, has become a must ضرورة nowadays. *Good English enables you to lead a better life. Good command* تمكن جيد *of English is necessary for getting a good job. Employers always prefer English speaking applicants.* المتقدم *English helps you to write to your pen friends. It enables you to communicate with foreigners abroad. It also helps you express yourself and deal with tourist freely.*

We cannot cope with the technological renaissance النهضة التكنولوجية *without learning how to use the computer and the internet .Thus,* ومن ثم *learning English is a must. When you are armed with* مسلح بـ *English, you can understand what is going on around you in the world. Moreover English helps you to deal with the knowledge explosion* الانفجار المعرفي *easily . In short, English has become an integral part* جزء متكامل *of your character and your career.*

(14) *The importance of electricity in our life*

أهمية الكهرباء في حياتنا

It has been taken for granted به أصبح من المسلم *that electricity is indispensable* لا يمكن الاستغناء عنها *in our life. It has become so important that we can't imagine our life without it. Electricity is a mysterious power* قوة غامضة *which can drive* تشغيل *machines and different kinds of devices.* اختراعات *It is produced by various means such as batteries and generators.* مولدات *We can also generate electricity using waterfalls, wind, the atomic power as well as the sun.*

In fact, the advantages of electricity are endless. لا *It helps man to increase production as it drives machines in our factories. We use it to illuminate* ينير *houses, streets and schools. It is used to run the household apparatuses* الأجهزة المنزلية *like the fridge, the water heater, the fans and many other sets. Saving energy is necessary. That's why we should cut down our consumption.* نحد من استهلاكنا.

(15) *Desert Reclamation*

استصلاح الصحراء

Egypt is full of vast areas of yellow barren جرداء **deserts. Due to the rapid increase in population and the lack of the green lands, reclaiming the desert has become a must.** ضرورة **That's why giants projects are being carried out to turn these deserts into green land .Toshka project and Shark El-Owinat are examples of these projects. These projects are expected to solve many of our problems such as overpopulation, unemployment and food shortage. Irrigation isn't a big problem as we can dig canals from wells to get water from underground to irrigate the reclaimed areas.**

Reclaiming the desert is a turning point نقطة تحول **in the lives of the Egyptians. It is the only way to push Egypt forward so as to cope with the advanced countries.** الدول المتقدمة **New towns will appear, solving part of the housing problem.** مشكلة الإسكان **Youth will find job opportunities there. Food security** الأمن الغذائي **will be achieved. We will stop importing certain crops like wheat. Our agricultural exports will be increased. The government is shouldering** تتحمل **its burden** أعباءها **and constructing infrastructure projects** مشاريع البنية التحتية **to attract many investors to these remote areas that will help us increase production and enioiv welfare and prosperitv.**

(16) *People and fashions*

الناس والموضة

Fashion means the style of clothes, hair, behavior etc that is popular at a particular time. People all over the world are fond of buying the latest fashions أحدث الموضات **yearly. Fashion houses** بيوت الأزياء **always decide how we should appear and what we should wear. These houses decide not only the clothes, but shoes, hair, hand bags and jewellery as well. In fact, the world of fashion is endless.**

The big fashion houses in many countries of the world design fashionable styles and colours to satisfy all tastes. لترضي جميع الأذواق **Women cannot ignore fashions and are always attracted to buy dresses, blouses, skirts, etc... . Men also try to follow fashions when they buy suits, shirts, ties and trousers. What is clear is that fashion changes every year. Consequently, what is fashionable** مسابير **this year will be out of fashion** موضة قديمة **next year.**

(17)

The source of life

مصدر الحياة

Water is the source of life on earth. Human beings, animals and plants need water to survive. يحيا Human beings use water in their daily activities. الأنشطة اليومية They use it for drinking, cooking, cleaning and washing. Water is used by animals for drinking and washing. Unless plants get water, they fade يذبل and die. Hence, ومن ثم we can't do without it. يستغني عن

Since water is so necessary for survival, البقاء people should use it wisely. بحكمة In other words, we should cut down our consumption استهلاك of water. We ought to keep water as long as we can. People who use water carelessly have to be fined. يغرم We should co operate to re-cycle the sanitary or drainage الصرف water and reuse it in a useful way. Water is so vital that wars in the future will be for water not for land.

(18)

Tourist Industry

صناعة السياحة

Egypt is a tourist country and tourism is a chief source of its national income. Egypt enjoys all attractions عوامل جذب that encourage tourists to visit Egypt. It has got the ancient Egyptian monuments which witness on the greatness of our ancestors. عظمة أجدادنا Besides, It enjoys fine mild weather طقس all the year round. Its long sunny beaches attract tourists from all over the world to go there. Indeed, tourists visiting Egypt enjoy sightseeing as Egypt has got matchless tourist sites. مواقع سياحية لا نظير لها

Since tourist industry is a promising واعد one, we should encourage tourists to visit Egypt. New hotels should be established to provide good accommodation. إقامة Roads ought to be paved تمهد to help the flow of traffic. انسياب المرور People should treat tourists kindly everywhere to encourage them to visit Egypt again and again. To sum up, all means of comfort have to be given to tourists to flourish ينعش this important industry which is a main source of hard currency.

(19) *Overpopulation*

زيادة السكان

Overpopulation is a very dangerous problem . It hinders تعيق the progress of any country. It devours تلتهم every increase in production . It is the cause of many serious problems such as shortage of food, housing and traffic jams . Over population also result in تسبب the problem of unemployment البطالة among youths with its ill effects أثارها السيئة on individuals الأفراد and on society. Thus, solving this problem has become a must so as to raise the standard of living. مستوى المعيشة.

We can solve this problem by invading غزو , reclaiming and reconstructing تعمير the desert . This will create new communities مجتمعات with better job opportunities and more land to cultivate. يزرع We should respond to يستجيب birth control and family planning call . Mass media وسائل الإعلام should lend a hand in solving this problem by showing the ill effects of over population. People should change their attitudes مواقف and know well that a small family means a better and a comfortable life.

(20) *Sports and games*

الرياضة والألعاب

It is said that a sound mind is in a sound body. العقل السليم في الجسم السليم So sport is very important in man's life. It builds up sound bodies. It is useful for all people of different ages; the young and the old alike. على حد سواء They should practise sports to enjoy good health and live a happy life. Sporting clubs have now spread in all towns and villages and they provide their members with different sports. Sporting contests منافسات strengthen relations among nations because they help young people to spend their time fruitfully مثمر and creating the competitive spirit روح تنافسية as well as accepting any defeat. هزيمة.

In addition to that, practicing sports teaches us good morals. أخلاق حميدة Sport teaches us patience, co-operation and self-denial. إنكار الذات. That's why sport is necessary for developing one's character. It is important for everyone to practise a certain game. The young tend إلى to play football, basketball and volleyball. Also, riding, swimming, shooting and running are preferred by the young. On the other hand, the old like walking and some games that suit their age like chess. To sum up, practicing sports

(21) *The role of woman in society*

دور المرأة في المجتمع

Really , we can't imagine our life without woman. She is half of the society and gives birth to the other half. In fact, man and woman are a double face coin. وجهان لعملة واحدة She plays an important role in modern societies. She is the cornerstone of the family and the society. Now she shares fully in the life of society with man . She has proved her worth إستحقاق in every field of life. She works in factories, hospitals and schools. She has become a ministress and even a prime ministress in some societies . She has held the post of a judge. She has a say in her country's policy .

Woman has proved that there is no difference between man and woman in handling تعامل any kind of work. She can even handle certain tasks مهام better than man can do . Besides, on her shoulder lies the responsibility of bringing up children. Woman has made great efforts towards equality with man. She has come a long way and she still has a long way to go on for equal opportunities. In short, she is standing at an equal footing with man in nearly all fields of life.

(22) *Our duty towards our parents*

واجبنا تجاه والدينا

It is taken for granted أن المسلم به that we owe much to our parents who looked af ter us when we were young. They did their best to provide us with food, clothing, shelter مأوى and education. They sat up beside our beds when we were ill. They spared no pains عمل ما في وسعه to give us the best start in life. So it is our duty to love and respect them. Consequently, all that we offer to them is not sufficient كاف compared to what they have done for us.

We have to take their advice and obey their orders since they have experienced in life with its up and downs. تقلبات It is also our duty to help them in every possible way. We can do the shopping and help them at home. When they grow old, it is our turn to repay their kindness. عطف We should look after them in their old age and give them every possible comfort. Finally, we should put into consideration that we can never repay a part of what they deserve.

(23) *Industry in Egypt*

الصناعة في مصر

Industry is the main stay upon which the economy of the country depends. It is a chief source of our national income. It can help a great deal in setting up great national projects. Industry plays an important role in achieving progress, welfare, and prosperity to Egypt. Therefore, the government gives due care to the field of industry. Industrial and technological projects are our way to cope with the advanced countries.

In the new cities, a big number of industrial areas were built. The factories in these areas can provide our youth with work opportunities. In other words, they help in solving the problem of unemployment. In this way, our people can enjoy a better standard of living. The products can be exported to increase our resources of hard currency. Our government does its best to encourage industry in Egypt. It encourages investors to invest money in Egypt. It provides them with all facilities to establish their own factories. It also offers loans with a low interest. Restrictions on exports have been taken away to help them export their products easily. I think the future of the Egyptian industry will be prosperous.

(24) *Child's rights*

حقوق الطفل

Children are our dearest hope in life. They are tomorrow's youth, workers, employees and leaders. They are priceless national wealth. They form the main stay upon which the nation depends in the future. Hence, due care should be given to them so as to enjoy their childhood fully. In fact childhood is playhood. It is the stage in which the child's character is formed. Parents, school and society have a role to play in this respect.

From the very beginning It is the responsibility of the parents to select a decent name for the child. Children should be given ample love and affection. Parents should clothe and feed them well. At schools, children ought to be developed physically , emotionally and mentally. Psychological specialists have to pay much attention to each child's character. They should help him/her to grow up as a good citizen. They should know the child's problems and try to solve them. Society must ban the work of children. Children should not be abused. They shouldn't work while they are young. To sum up, all have to raise a red card to the child's labour.

(25) The pros and the cons of mobile phones

التليفونات الجواله، مالها وما عليها

No one can deny the great advantages of the mobile phone. It facilitates **يسهل** the tasks of businessmen to get in contact with **يتصل** their partners **شركاء** in no time and anywhere. We can get in touch with any person when we face danger or any conflict. A person who is confronted **يواجه** with any sudden attack or facing an unexpected dilemma **ورطة** can be rescued by using his mobile on the spot. Newspapers reporters can get in touch with the headquarters **المكاتب الرئيسية** in the location of the accident when no other means of communication can be benefitted. When a person is facing a trouble or a crucial **حرج** problem, the mobile is of a great importance.

However, the mobile may be a source of disturbance and annoyance in wor shipping houses, **بيوت العبادة**, libraries or means of transport. During debates **مناظرات** or symposiums **ندوات** the use of the mobile is dreadly disturbing. **مزعج جداً** Youth may misuse **استخدام سيء** such a great invention when it is used for trifling chats **محادثات تافهة** or teasing **كيد** others. It may constitute **يشكل** another hideous burden **عبء كبير** on the economy of individuals. In short it is not the invention to be blamed but the users themselves.

(26) Lifelong learning

التعلم مدى الحياة

It is taken for granted that wise people should take into consideration **يضع في الاعتبار** that one is never too old to learn. **التعليم من المهد إلى اللحد** Everyone should gain knowledge from womb to tomb. **المحيا إلى الممات** One should up date one's skills and potentials **إمكانيات** and gain different skills and experience so as to be employable. **قابل للتوظيف** An ambitious and enthusiastic person should be eager **شغوف** enough to improve his standard and widen the scope of his knowledge. This can be carried out by acquiring much knowledge to get promotion. **ترقية**

It is necessary for all people to cope with the technological progress and adapt **يتكيف** to different circumstances **ظروف** and conditions. One should be broad minded **متفتح العقل** and wide experienced to achieve one's goals. One ought to bear in mind that there are no barriers **حواجز** or borders for human knowledge. Learning is a sacred process **عملية مقدسة** that has to go on for ever. All the holly books **الكتب المقدسة** humans **يحث** to read. In short, lifelong learning is a slogan **شعار** that all people have to follow.

(27) *Peace leads to prosperity whereas war leads to destruction*

يؤدي السلام إلى الرخاء، بينما الحرب إلى الدمار

Really , peace leads to prosperity whereas war leads to destruction . Peace means safety. In time of peace, we live happily and carry out important projects. This will lead to the welfare of our country. Peace and stability الاستقرار are twins. توأم But for peace, there wouldn't be any technological achievements إنجازات all over the world . Thus, Egypt always adopts تتبنى the peaceful attitude الموقف السلمي in its relations with other countries .

War means nothing but fear and terror. رعب In time of war, people don't have freedom to live happily War threatens the security أمن of any country . During wars bloodshed سفك الدماء is everywhere. It holds back تعرقل development and destroys the infrastructure البنية التحتية of any country. To sum up , peace leads to the happiness of humanity but war leads to nothing but destruction and misery. تعاسة

(28) *The role of the internet*

and satellites

دور الإنترنت والأقمار الصناعية

Can anybody or any society dispense with يستغنى عن the internet or satellites nowadays ? Of course not . They are of utmost أقصى importance to all people. Without them any society will be helplessly cripple . عاجز How can a country keep pace with the up-to-date أحدث discoveries or inventions without them ? it is a difficult equation. معادلة The world has become a small village thanks to the internet and satellites.

The internet and satellites link يربط all the world together. This is what we call globalization. العولمة They save us علينا يوفروا hard long years of research and hard work. They save our time and effort . Besides being quick means of culture and information, they are very accurate . دقيق They are used in all fields of life such as the fields of media, industry, agriculture and medicine. To sum up, the benefits of satellites and the internet are countless لا تعصى in all fields of life.

(29) *Pollution is the outcome of*

man's interference with nature

التلوث هو نتيجة تدخل الإنسان في الطبيعة

It is taken for granted that man is to be blamed for the pollution he caused to air, water, environment and even soil. Man is used to dumping إلقاء the chemical and nuclear waste نفايات in remote areas beneath the soil. This affected the soil greatly and led to the spread of many diseases and other fatal results. The badly maintained vehicles مركبات رديئة used by humans release carbon dioxide and other pollutants ملوثات in the atmosphere. This may lead to the spread of many dangerous diseases such as cancer. Throwing garbage نفايات and chemical waste in rivers and seas ruined the marine life الحياة. Noise pollution causes terrible diseases including deafness فقد السمع and nervous breakdown. Man's interference with nature may lead to more epidemics. أوبئة.

Hence , the individuals and communities , should cooperate and work together to put an end to such reckless مهمل and irresponsible behaviour غير مسئول of humans. There should be strict صارم laws and regulations تنظيمات to put an end to such disastrous مدمر actions. Deforestation; Cutting down

(30) *The importance of forests for*

environment conservation

أهمية الغابات في الحفاظ على البيئة

Forests are trees and plants that cover large areas. They are important for environment conservation. Without forests, the balance توازن of our globe breaks down. يختل We get food either by eating plants, food manufactured from plants, or animals that have eaten plants. The leaves of trees and plants are like factories, producing everything they need by a process called "photosynthesis". البناء الضوئي.

Photosynthesis is vital for ضروري our survival. All animals breathe in oxygen and breathe out carbon dioxide which is poisonous to animals if they breathe in too much. Fortunately, trees and plants take in carbon dioxide and take out oxygen. In fact, each year, the plants of the world extract تستخلص about 150 billion tons of this poisonous gas from the air. It's easy to see that if the balance of nature is changed, for example by cutting down too many trees, we will actually be taking away our oxygen-making factories and could slowly poison ourselves.

(31) *Letter Writing*

Write a letter to your cousin Yara congratulating her on success and suggest going to a place where you will spend the summer holiday with the two families.

Your name is Shereen and you live at 7 El Nahda Street, Maadi.

7 El Nahda Street,

Maadi,

Cairo

5th June 2006

Dear Yara,

I hope that you and your family are in good health. I feel very delighted when I write to you. When I knew that you succeeded in the exams and got high marks, I felt very happy. So, I send my congratulations to you wishing you great success in life. On this happy occasion, I suggest spending our summer holiday in Alex. Your family and mine will spend a nice time there. I will be waiting for your reply. See you soon. With my best wishes.

(32) *Letter Writing*

Write a letter to your friend John who lives in London asking him to find you a job at the restaurant where you worked together last year. Also, ask him about a good cheap hotel to stay at.

Your name is Sherif and you live at 15 Tawfik El Hakim Street, Sedi Beshr, Alex.

15 Tawfik El Hakim,

Sedi Beshr,

Alex,

Egypt,

12th July, 2006

Dear John,

It is a great pleasure to write to you. How are you and the family ? I hope you enjoy good health. I intend to travel to London in summer. So, I should like you to find me a job at the same restaurant where we worked together last year. Also, I want you to tell me about a name of a good cheap hotel to stay at. We will enjoy a nice time together in London this year. I hope to visit a lot of interesting places there. We will take photos

The advantages of having a business of your own and not waiting for a government job

Every year a great number of young people finish their studies at universities and wait for a government job. It's too difficult for the government to employ such an army of graduates. That's why those newly graduates had better have a business of their own. The time lost waiting for the job can be exploited in running a small business. Moreover, it is said that the more you work, the more you gain.

Running small businesses for the newly graduates has many advantages. Through it, the young man can get a lot of experience that surely will help develop his work later on. He can also employ others to manage his work well. Hard work leads to more success and the small business could be expanded and earns a lot of money. Above all, the person who does so will enjoy being his own

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Woman in judiciary can play an important role to improve the judicial system towards gender issues. As the incidence of crimes against women is increasing , there is need to strengthen the judicial system by appointing more women judges to deal with issues relating to women and the family . As more and more cases of disputes within the family are arising . The purpose and aim of establishing Family Courts is to protect and preserve the institution of marriage \and to promote the welfare of children and provide for settlement of disputes by conciliation

There is need to create awareness at the gr root level regarding the judicial system and to make women aware of their legal rights . Television and radio can play a vital role in spreading legal literacy among rural and urban women***