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The Indonesian Society of Gastroenterology
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The Indonesian Journal of
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# THE TITLE IS WRITTEN IN ARIAL (18 PT, bold)

THE TITLE SHOULD PREFERABLY NOT EXCEED 20 WORDS. THE TITLE SHOULD CLEARLY DESCRIBE THE MANUSCRIPT CONTENT AND BE INFORMATIVE.

**Author Name:** Full name without academic or professional degrees**.** Use superscript numbers to indicate affiliations and an asterisk (*) to indicate the corresponding author. [Palatino Linotype 14 Pt]

**Example: Murdani Abdullah[1]*, Muhammad Miftahussurur[2]**

**Affiliation should be written in full, including the specific unit/department, institution name, city and postcode, and country. If authors are from the same institution, the affiliation should be written only once. [Arial MT 11 pt]**

**Example:** Division of Gastroenterology, Department of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Universitas Indonesia, Dr. Cipto Mangunkusumo General Hospital, Jakarta 10430, Indonesia

***Corresponding Author [TNR 11 pt]**

**Example:**

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# ORIGINAL ARTICLE

## ABSTRACT

The abstract should be written in English and Indonesian and should not exceed 250 words. It should summarize the problem, study methods, main findings, and principal conclusion using the following subheadings: **Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion**.

**Keywords**: Provide 3–5 keywords relevant to the manuscript.

## MAIN TEXT

1. **Introduction** – no more than four paragraphs. State the rationale, main problem or knowledge gap, novelty, and research purpose.
2. **Methods** – Describe the study design, setting, population, sample size, data collection, variables, measurements, and statistical analysis. **Ethical Considerations:** Human studies must have relevant ethical approval, with the approval number stated and the ethical clearance letter submitted. Human research should comply with applicable ethical standards, including the Declaration of Helsinki. Animal studies should comply with relevant national and international guidelines.
3. **Results** – Present the findings clearly and concisely. Avoid unnecessary repetition between text, tables, and figures. Subheadings may be used where appropriate. Broader interpretation should be reserved for the Discussion.
4. **Discussion** – Interpret the findings in the context of relevant published literature. Discuss their significance, supporting evidence, limitations, and important caveats, while avoiding undue extrapolation.
5. **Conclusion** – Concisely state the principal findings and answer the research questions or objectives.
6. **Conflict of Interest, Funding, Acknowledgment, Author Contribution, Data Availability, and AI Statement** – These statements should be provided after the main text and before the References.
7. **References** – References should follow the Vancouver system. A minimum of 15 references is required, with at least 10 references published within the past 10 years.
8. **Figures and Tables** – provide a concise title and, where necessary, a legend or explanatory note for each figure and table. Figures and tables should be numbered consecutively and referred to in the main text. The guideline allows a maximum of 6 tables and/or figures.

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# REVIEW ARTICLE

## ABSTRACT

The abstract should be written in English and Indonesian and should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should briefly summarize the topic or problem being reviewed and the approach or scope of the review. The abstract may be presented in two paragraphs and **does not require** the structured Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion format used for Original Articles.

**Keywords**: Provide 3–5 keywords below the abstract. Keywords should be relevant to the manuscript.

## MAIN TEXT

The Review Article should include:

1. **Introduction** – no more than four paragraphs. The Introduction should state the rationale for the review, provide relevant references, identify the main problem or knowledge gap, and describe the novelty or purpose of the review.
2. **Main Review Sections** – use appropriate subheadings according to the topic and scope of the review. The main text should provide a comprehensive and critical discussion of the relevant literature and evidence, organized according to the topic and objectives of the review.
3. **Conclusion** – The conclusion should summarize the main findings and key messages of the review and highlight their relevant implications.
4. **Conflict of Interest, Funding, Acknowledgment, Author Contribution, Data Availability, and AI Statement** – These statements should be provided after the main text and before the References.
5. **References** – References should follow the Vancouver system. A minimum of 15 references is required, with at least 10 references published within the past 10 years.
6. **Figures and Tables** – provide a concise title and, where necessary, a legend or explanatory note for each figure and table. Figures and tables should be numbered consecutively and referred to in the main text. The guideline allows a maximum of 6 tables and/or figures.

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# CASE REPORT

## ABSTRACT

The abstract should be written in English and Indonesian and should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should briefly summarize the case, including the relevant clinical presentation, key findings, management, and outcome. The abstract may be presented in one to four paragraphs and **does not require** the structured Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion format used for Original Articles.

**Keywords:** Provide 3–5 keywords below the abstract. Keywords should be relevant to the manuscript.

## MAIN TEXT

The Case Report should include:

1. **Introduction** – no more than four paragraphs. The Introduction should describe the rationale for the report, relevant references, the main clinical problem, and the novelty or purpose of the case report.
2. **Case Illustration** – provide a clear and concise description of the case, including relevant clinical findings, diagnostic evaluation, treatment or management, and outcome, as applicable.
3. **Discussion** – place the findings of the case in the context of relevant published literature and discuss their clinical significance, appropriate caveats, and limitations while avoiding undue extrapolation.
4. **Conflict of Interest, Funding, Acknowledgment, Author Contribution, Data Availability, and AI Statement** – These statements should be provided after the main text and before the References.
5. **References** – References should follow the Vancouver system. A minimum of 15 references is required, with at least 10 references published within the past 10 years.
6. **Figures and Tables** – provide a concise title and, where necessary, a legend or explanatory note for each figure and table. Figures and tables should be numbered consecutively and referred to in the main text. The guideline allows a maximum of 6 tables and/or figures.

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# SYSTEMATIC REVIEW/META ANALYSIS

## ABSTRACT

The abstract should be written in English and Indonesian and should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should briefly summarize the topic or research question, the objective of the review, the approach or methodology used, the main findings, and the conclusion. The abstract should be structured using the following headings: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion.

**Keywords:** Provide 3–5 keywords below the abstract. Keywords should be relevant to the manuscript.

## MAIN TEXT

The Systematic Review/Meta Analysis should include:

1. **Introduction** – The Introduction should describe the background and rationale for the review, summarize relevant published literature, identify the knowledge gap or problem addressed, and clearly state the objective or research question of the systematic review.
2. **Methods** – The Methods should provide sufficient detail to allow the review to be understood and reproduced. This section should include, where applicable:
    - Review protocol and registration
    - Eligibility criteria
    - Information sources and search strategy
    - Study selection process
    - Data extraction process
    - Data items and outcomes
    - Risk of bias or quality assessment
    - Data synthesis and statistical analysis, including meta-analysis where applicable
3. **Results** – The Results should present the findings of the systematic review, including:
    - Search and study selection process, preferably using a PRISMA flow diagram

- Characteristics of included studies
- Risk of bias or quality assessment
- Results of individual studies
- Results of data synthesis or meta-analysis, where applicable

4. **Discussion** – The Discussion should interpret the findings in the context of the existing literature, discuss the strengths and limitations of the review, address the implications of the findings, and avoid undue extrapolation.
5. **Conclusion** – The Conclusion should summarize the main findings of the review and highlight the key implications based on the available evidence.
6. **Conflict of Interest, Funding, Acknowledgment, Author Contribution, Data Availability, and AI Statement** – These statements should be provided after the main text and before the References.
7. **References** – References should follow the Vancouver system. A minimum of 15 references is required, with at least 10 references published within the past 10 years.
8. **Figures and Tables** – Provide a concise title and, where necessary, a legend or explanatory note for each figure and table. Figures and tables should be numbered consecutively and referred to in the main text. The guideline allows a maximum of 6 tables and/or figures.

**SUPPLEMENTARY FILES**

For Systematic Reviews/Meta-Analysis, the following supplementary files are required, where applicable:

- **PROSPERO registration/protocol**
- **PRISMA checklist**
- **AMSTAR self-assessment**