

The Enlightenment Chap 17 Sec 2 (Pages 546-553)

Terms to Know:

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| - Enlightenment | - reason | - John Locke | - Isaac Newton |
| - philosophes | - Montesquieu | - Voltaire | - Diderot |
| - Adam Smith | - laissez-faire | - capitalism | - Beccaria |
| - Rousseau | - John Wesley | | |

Questions to Answer:

- What were the two main principles of the enlightenment?
- Who were some of the people who symbolized the period and what did they say?
- How have the ideas of the Enlightenment affected us as Americans today?

I. The Enlightenment.

- A. The **Enlightenment** was _____

- B. One of the favorite words of this time was **reason** or _____

- C. The intellectuals of the time were influenced by **John Locke** who _____

- D. Enlightenment thinkers believed _____

- E. **Isaac Newton** believed _____

- F. Other thinkers then argued that _____

II. Ideas of the Philosophes.

- A. The **philosophes** were _____

- B. **Montesquieu** _____

- C. **Voltaire** _____

- D. **Diderot** _____

III. New Social Sciences.

- A. **Adam Smith** _____

- B. His ideas became known as **laissez-faire** _____

- C. Today we use the term **capitalism** _____

- D. **Cesare Beccaria** was _____

- E. **Jean-Jacques Rousseau** _____

IV. Religion in the Enlightenment.

- A. Many philosophes attacked _____

- B. Many Protestant churches _____

- C. **John Wesley** _____

