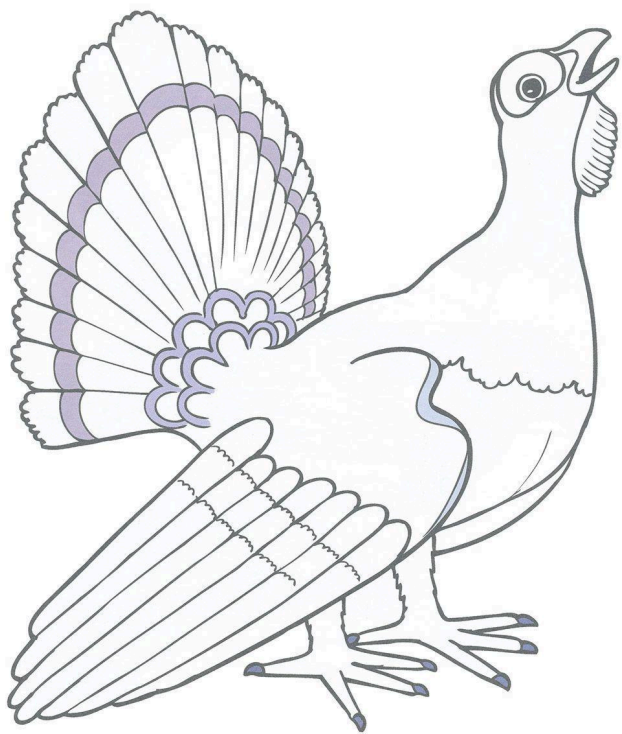
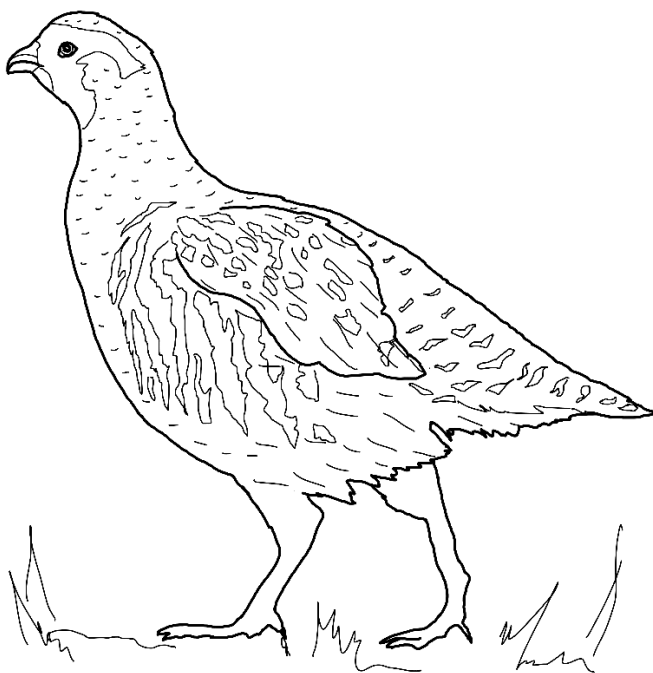




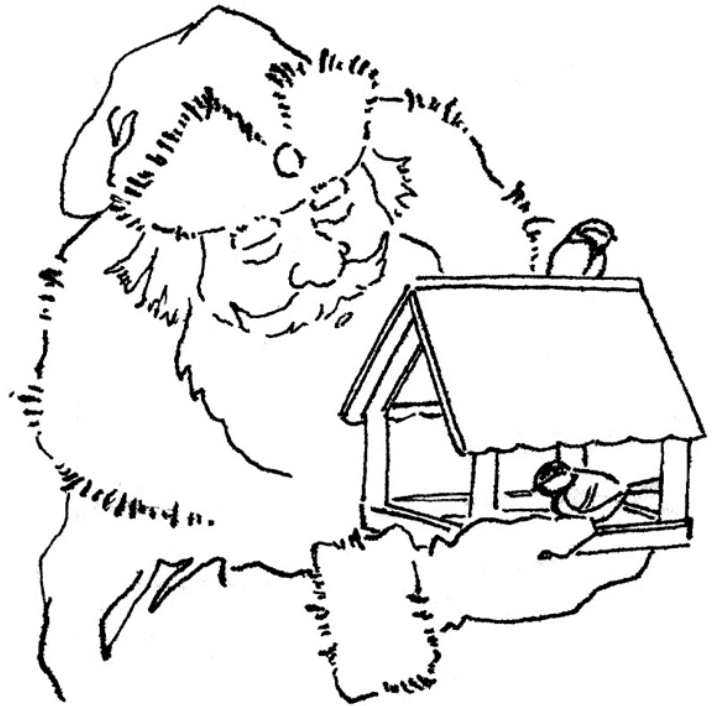
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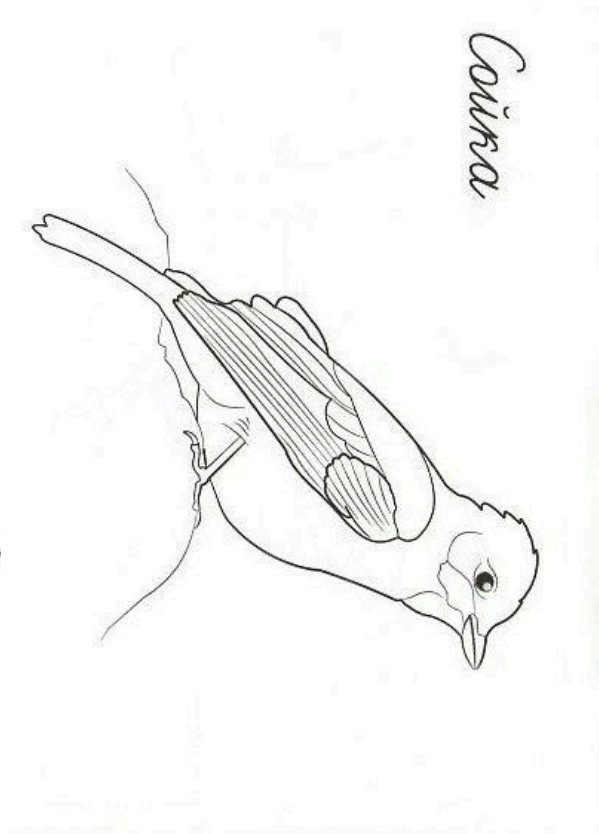
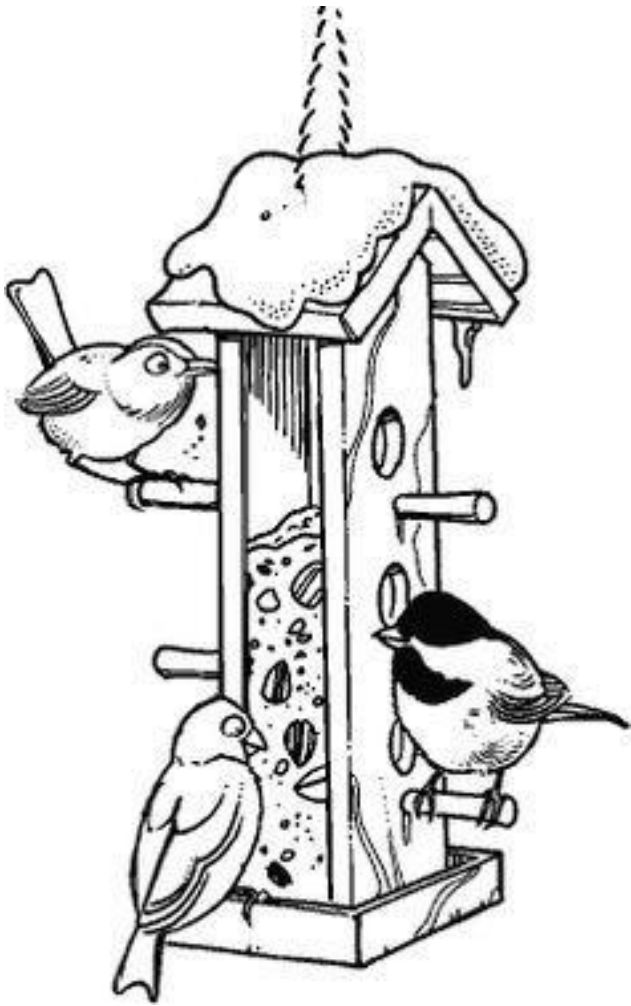


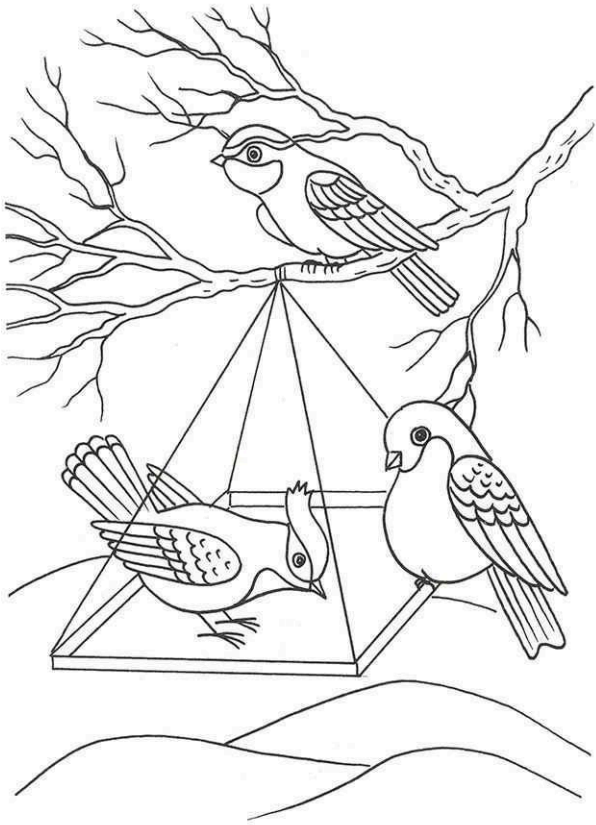
Raskrasku.com



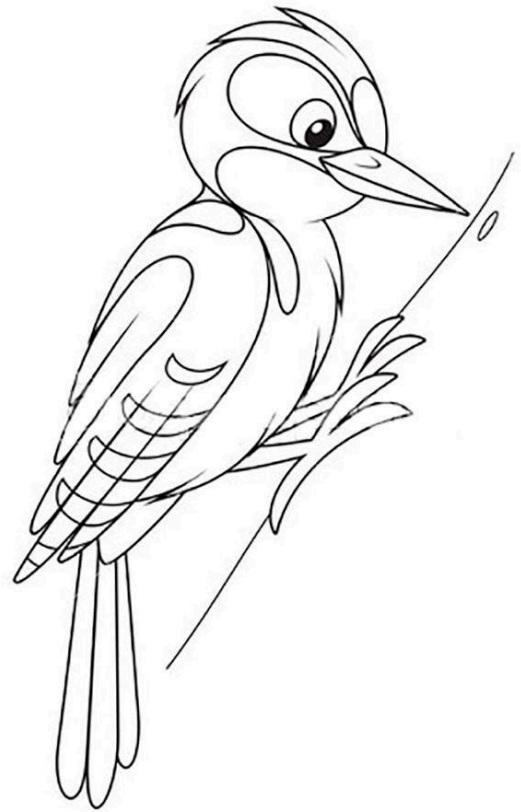
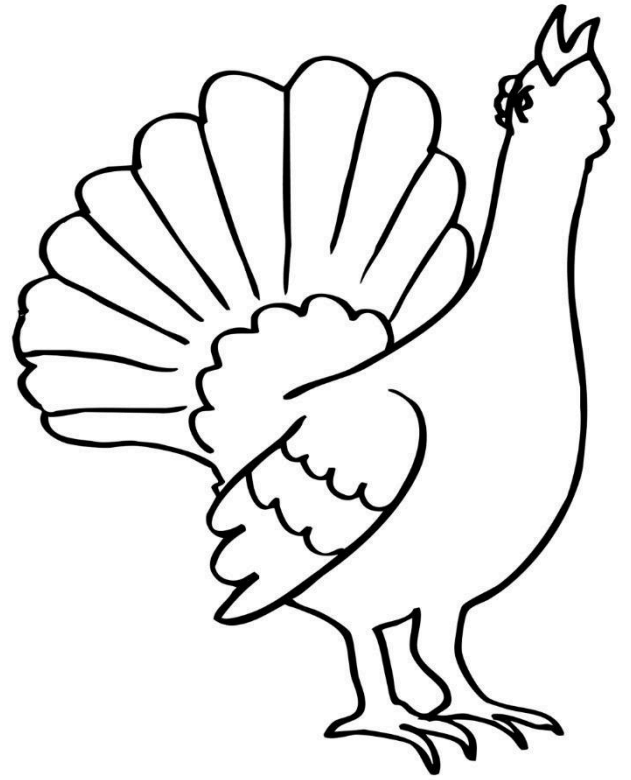
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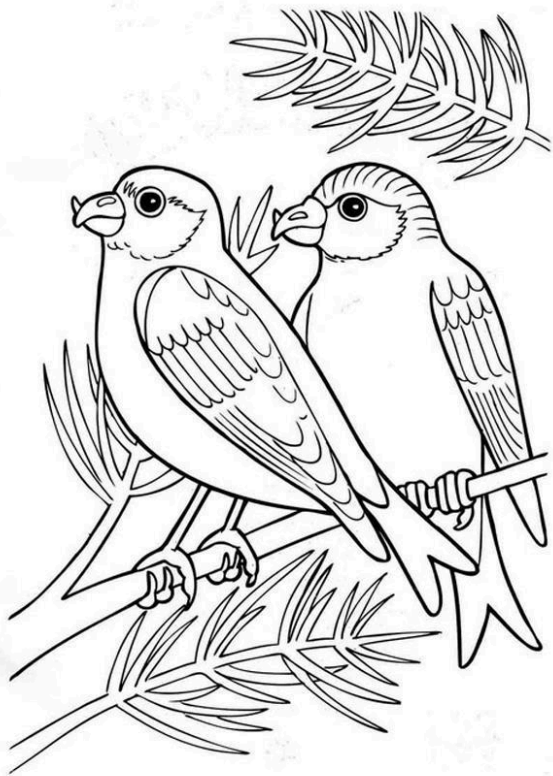












Клёст

