

Study Guide- Unit 2

1.) Know the meaning of the following prepositions of place. Know how to answer a “Where is” question.

- At
- On
- In
- Above
- Under
- In front of
- Behind
- Between
- Next to
- On the corner of
- Inside
- Outside
- Across from

2.) Know how to change regular verbs to past tense:

-ed	-d	Remove y, -ied
Most verbs	Verbs ending in -e	consonant + y
He talked She walked My mother cleaned	She exercised My uncle lived in Beaverton. He closed the store.	My son studied They tried.

3.) Know how to use “last”, “ago”, and “yesterday” in past tense sentences.

LAST	AGO	YESTERDAY	At/On/In
last night	ten minutes ago	yesterday morning	in 2015
last Sunday	an hour ago	yesterday afternoon	in March
last weekend	three days ago	yesterday evening	on Monday
last month	a week ago	the day before	on January 15
last year	a year ago	yesterday	at 1:00 pm
	two hours ago		at noon

4.) Know how to write and answer “Did” questions.

a. WH:

- i. Question: (WH) + did + subject + verb (present)
- ii. Answer: Subject + verb (past)

b. Yes/No

- i. Question: Did + Subject + verb (present)
- ii. Positive Answer: Yes, + subject + verb (past)
- iii. Negative Answer: No, + subject + didn't + verb (present)

Examples:

Q: What did you eat for breakfast?

A: I ate eggs and fruit for breakfast.

Q: Did he clean the house yesterday?

A: Yes, he cleaned the house yesterday.

A: No, he didn't clean the house yesterday.

5.) Know how to change the following irregular verbs to past tense:

PRESENT	PAST
be (am/is/are)	was, were
begin	began
break	broke
bring	brought
buy	bought
come	came
do	did
drink	drank
drive	drove
eat	ate
fall	fell
feel	felt
find	found
fly	flew

PRESENT	PAST
forget	forgot
get	got
give	gave
go	went
have	had
hear	heard
know	knew
leave	left
lose	lost
make	made
meet	met
pay	paid
put	put
read	read
run	ran

PRESENT	PAST
say	said
see	saw
send	sent
sit	sat
sleep	slept
speak	spoke
spend	spent
take	took
tell	told
think	thought
wake	woke
wear	wore
write	wrote

6.) Know how to write and answer “Was/Were” questions:

a. Yes/No

- i. Question: Was/Were + subject + adjective/place/time
- ii. Positive Answer: Yes, + subject + was/were + adjective/place/time
- iii. Negative Answer: No, + subject + wasn't/weren't + adjective/place/time

b. WH was/were

- i. Question: WH + was/were + subject
- ii. Answer: subject + was/were + adjective/place/time

WAS - WERE TO BE - Past Tense

AFFIRMATIVE

I	was	happy.
He	was	hungry.
She	was	a nurse.
It	was	big.
We	were	early.
You	were	at school.
They	were	quiet.

NEGATIVE

I	wasn't	sad.
He	wasn't	thirsty.
She	wasn't	a teacher.
It	wasn't	small.
We	weren't	late.
You	weren't	at home.
They	weren't	noisy.

Legend:

- wasn't = was not
- weren't = were not

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7.) Be able to write, listen, and read questions and sentences in simple past tense.

8.) Know the difference between subject, object, and possessive. Know how to change a noun to the correct pronoun.

Subject	Possessive	Object
I	My	Me
He	His	Him
She	Her	Her
It	Its	It
You	Your	You
We	Our	Us
They	Their	Them

Good Luck!