

**1. 1. S + tobe/V + too + adj + (for someone) + to V ? (quá....để cho ai làm gì...)**

e.g. This structure is too easy for you to remember.

e.g. He ran too fast for me to follow

eg This homework is very difficult . I can't do it

=> This homework is too difficult for me to do .

=> This homework is so difficult that I cannot do it.

I -> me

he him

she her

they them

**2. S + tobe/V + so + adj + that + S + V:?( quá... đến nỗi mà...)**

e.g. This box is so heavy that I cannot take it.

= This box is too heavy for me to take

e.g. He speaks so soft that we can't hear anything.

**4. S +tobe/V + adj+ enough + (for someone) + to V:?( Đủ... cho ai đó làm gì...)**

e.g. She is old enough to get married.

e.g. They are intelligent enough for me to teach them English.

**9. S + find+ it+ adj to V? (thấy ... để làm gì...)**

e.g. I find it very difficult to learn about English.

e.g. They found it easy to overcome that problem.

**10. To prefer + Noun/ V-ing + to + N/ V-ing. (Thích cái gì/ làm gì hơn cái gì/ làm gì) = like Ving than Ving**

e.g. I prefer dog to cat.

e.g. I prefer reading books to watching TV.

**11. Would rather ('d rather) + V(infinitive) + than + V :? (thích làm gì hơn làm gì)**

e.g. She would play games than read books.

=> She prefers playing games to reading books

=> She likes playing games than reading books

e.g. I'd rather learn English than learn Biology.

**13. Used to + V ? (Thường làm gì trong quá khứ và bây giờ không làm nữa)**

e.g. I used to go fishing with my friend when I was young.

e.g. She used to smoke 10 cigarettes a day.

**16. to be good at/ bad at + N/ V-ing:? giỏi về.../ kém về..**

.e.g. I am good at swimming.e.g. He is very bad at English.

**20. to be keen on/ to be fond of + N/V-ing :? thích làm gì đó...**

e.g. My younger sister is fond of playing with her dolls.

**21. to be interested in + N/V-ing: ? quan tâm đến...**

e.g. Mrs Brown is interested in going shopping on Sundays.

**23. It takes me + time to V**

**= S + spend(s) + time + V-ing: ? dành bao nhiêu thời gian làm gì.**

.e.g. I spend 2 hours reading books a day.

=> It takes me 2 hours to read books a day

e.g. Mr Jim spent a lot of money traveling around the world last year.

**26. would like + V ? thích làm gì..**

- .e.g. I would like to go to the cinema with you tonight.

**29. Had better + V(infinitive): ? nên làm gì....e.g. You had better go to see the doctor.**

**31. It is + tính từ + ( for smb ) + to do smt**

VD: ? It is difficult for old people to learn English. ( Người có tuổi học tiếng Anh thì khó )

**34. It's the first time smb have ( has ) + PII smt ( Đây là lần đầu tiên ai làm cái gì)**

VD: ? It's the first time we have visited this place. ( Đây là lần đầu tiên chúng tôi tới thăm nơi này )

**35. enough + danh từ ( đủ cái gì ) + ( to do smt )** VD: ? I don't have enough time to study. ( Tôi không có đủ thời gian để học )