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RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Author One[1]*, Author Two[2], Author Three[3]

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***Corresponding Author**
email@domain.com

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The **Methods** section should clearly describe how the study was conducted, enabling readers to understand and evaluate the research procedures. It should briefly explain the research design, participants or data sources, population and sample (where applicable), research instruments, data collection procedures, and data analysis techniques. Sufficient information should be provided to ensure the study is reproducible; however, excessively detailed descriptions of well-established methods should be avoided. When appropriate, authors should also report the validity and reliability of research instruments, ethical considerations, and statistical or qualitative analysis procedures. This section should comprise approximately **10–15%** of the main manuscript.

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RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The Results and Discussion should be presented as an integrated section rather than as separate sections. This section should comprise approximately 40–60% of the main manuscript. The results should be presented clearly and objectively using tables, figures, graphs, or concise narrative descriptions, or an appropriate combination of these formats. Authors should emphasize the most significant findings without presenting excessive or redundant data.

The discussion should interpret and critically analyze the findings by relating them to the research objectives, theoretical framework, and relevant previous studies. It should highlight the originality, significance, and implications of the findings, while explaining agreements, contradictions, or new insights in comparison with existing literature.

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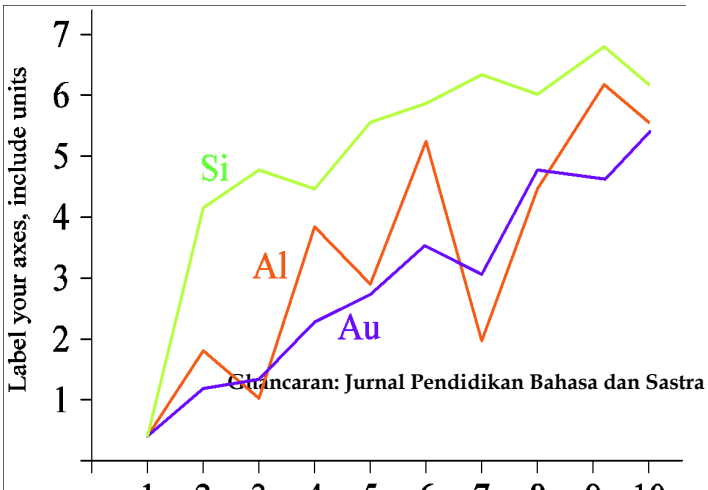


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> It sows calamity. It is the night when the Bhuta rise. That is what your mother used to say, when the full moon began to be eclipsed, whilst preparing brown sugar and coconut flesh. Meanwhile, your father would go round the village beating the kentongan with the neighbours.
> At that time, you were still a child and had only just heard the term 'gerring moon'. Nor did you initially know that terrifying creatures rose from the darkness, snatching foetuses and the peace of mind of the entire community when the full moon turned pitch-black (Masyari, 2018).

The discussion is intended to interpret and analyse the research findings in accordance with the theories employed, rather than merely explaining the findings. The discussion must be enriched by referring to the results of previous research published in scientific journals or other references. The discussion may be presented in sub-sections.

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The Conclusion should clearly address the research objectives and summarize the main findings without merely repeating the results. It should emphasize the significance, originality, and contribution of the study to theory, practice, or policy, where appropriate. The conclusion should be based solely on the findings presented in the manuscript and demonstrate their implications for the relevant field of study. Where applicable, authors are encouraged to acknowledge the limitations of the study and propose directions for future research. Recommendations, if included, should be concise, evidence-based, and directly derived from the research findings.

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ACKNOWLEDGMENTS (OPTIONAL)

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Romadhon, S., Yulianto, B., Mulyono, M., Soepardjo, D., & Savitri, A. D. (2026). Kajian etnolinguistik pembelajaran Bahasa Indonesia bagi Penutur Asing (BIPA) lintas budaya Eropa. *GHANCARAN: Jurnal Pendidikan Bahasa dan Sastra Indonesia*, *7*(2), 378-392. https://doi.org/10.19105/ghancaran.v7i2.20558

Books:

Ahmadi, A. (2019). *Metode penelitian sastra*. Penerbit Graniti.

Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2009). Research designs: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches. *Sage*.

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United Nations. (2024). *The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2024*. https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2024/