US Tour Texas Leg 4



GA TUESDAY

The Pilot Club

"Find Your Sense of Adventure"

04/01/2025

Time: 8pm EST (0000z)

Not a TPC Member?! Click here to join!

Want the Thread? Click <a href=here to chat!



- **Suggested aircraft:** Choose a single or twin-engine plane capable of 100-150 kts.
- **Weather settings:** Adjust to your preference, though many opt for live weather with the time rolled back a few hours.

- **For GPS navigation:** Consider using moving map apps like ForeFlight, FltPlan Go, or Garmin Pilot.
- Don't forget to take photos and share them with our community on Discord.

Suggested add-ons & charts

1. San Antonio Sectional // Brownsville Sectional

FSX/P3d	X-Plane	MSFS 2020/24	
Default Scenery Fine	<u>Laredo International</u>	<u>Laredo International</u>	Primary Scenery

Secondary sceneries and utilities for MSFS

Flight-specific sceneries

Laredo Trees

General

- We Love VFR Region 2
- Global AI Ship Traffic For MSFS: GAIST Ultra Version 6
- MSFS Addons Linker
- Scenery Map from Flightsim

Flight plan

The flight plan provided here is a basic copy-and-paste version for a general overview of the route. For the detailed and actual plan, please refer to the Standard Briefing section.

KDLF KCZT KLRD

Alternative flight plan

Should the weather conditions not be favorable for visual flight, here's an alternate IFR route that you can file with VATSIM. Ensure to plan for a cruising altitude of **5,000 ft**.

KDLF PFO CPZ COT V17 LRD KLRD

Flight simmers looking to sharpen your skills, use the briefing section and your electronic flight bag (EFB) to thoroughly visualize the route. Embrace the challenge of VFR flying by avoiding over-reliance on automated navigation - don't be "Children of the Magenta." It's crucial for the pilot to fully grasp the nuances of the flight plan and the specific regulations governing different airspaces before execution.

Treat your charts as a valuable tool for reference and understanding, rather than as a mere dependency. This approach will enhance your practical navigation skills and deepen your overall aviation knowledge.

Use the dynamic charts that are made available in <u>SkyVector</u> to see sectional, TAC, FLY, and other specialized charts for the area.



The City Under Seven Flags

Standard briefing

Laughlin departure

Depart Laughlin Air Force Base (KDLF), and head southeast following <u>Route 277</u> for a very long 43 nautical miles until you reach the city of Eagle Pass. Continue following <u>277</u> east for about 36 long nautical miles to attempt a touch-and-go at the town and airport of Carrizo Springs/**Dimmit County (KCZT)**. Now follow <u>Route 83</u> south for another lengthy 50 nautical miles until you reach the small village of Webb. Finally head south (180) for 15 nautical miles to arrive at the city and airport of **Laredo (International Airport) (KLRD)**.

Weather

Within the standard briefing, it's essential to keep track of weather conditions. Consider the following reports:

Adverse conditions

Convective

Convective SIGMETS
(WST)
Convective Watches (WW)
Graphical AIRMETS

Synopsis

Weather charts

Surface Analysis
Daily US Weather Map

Current conditions

METARS NWS RADAR Site PIREPS SATELLITE

En route forecast

Graphical Forecast for Aviation (GFA) Tool Prognostic chart Generate soundings and other Model analyses and forecasts

Destination forecast

TAFs

Wind and temps aloft (FB)

By region

Aviation notices

Special Use Airspace

NOTAM Search
Notices to Airmen

ATC delays

National Airspace System
Status (FSS Command
Center)

PIREPs

<u>Creating a PIREP</u> <u>Easy form for submitting</u> <u>PIREPs</u>

A bit of realism

Our goal is to incorporate real-world parameters into the VFR flights. Please ensure you read and understand the procedures before your flight. If you have any questions or comments, reach out to the Flight Ops team or use the Discord thread (#gat-events) dedicated to this event.

United States Regulations

- 1. Read § 91.113 Right-of-way rules: Except water operations
- 2. Read § 91.119 Minimum safe altitudes: General
- 3. Read § 91.127 Operating on or in the vicinity of an airport in Class E airspace
- 4. Read § 91.129 Operations in Class D airspace
- 5. Read § 91.130 Operations in Class C airspace
- 6. Read § 91.131 Operations in Class B airspace
- 7. Read § 91.133 Restricted and prohibited areas
- 8. Read § 91.151 Fuel requirements for flight in VFR conditions
- 9. Read § 91.159 VFR cruising altitude or flight level
- 10. Read § 91.179 IFR cruising altitude or flight level
- 11. Read § 91.211 Supplemental oxygen
- 12. Read § 91.215 ATC transponder and altitude reporting equipment and use
- 13. Read <u>AIM 7-5-6 Flights Over Charted U.S. Wildlife Refuges, Parks, and Forest Service Areas</u>
- 14. Read Special Flight Rules Area (SFRA)

Restricted airspace

- Laughlin Class Charlie
- Laredo Class Delta

Airport information

Spend a little time getting to know the airport, including the runway layouts and other details. Much of this information is available on Skyvector's website. You'll find links to the specific pages for each airport there.

Departure

Name	ICAO	CTAF TWR	Elevation ¹	Runways	Parking
Laughlin Air Force Base	KDLF NOTAM	N/A 125.2	1,081 ft	13L/31R, 13C/31C 13R/31L	Northwest Most Ramp

Laughlin Air Force Base (KDLF) was originally established during World War II as a training ground for bomber pilots before transitioning into one of the premier jet pilot training facilities in the U.S. Air Force. Over the years, it has earned a reputation for producing some of the military's top aviators, and its West Texas location provides ideal conditions for high-intensity flight training, making it a crucial part of America's pilot pipeline.

Touch and go

Name	ICAO	CTAF	Elevation ¹	Runways
<u>Dimmit County Airport</u>	KCZT NOTAM	122.8	598 ft	13/31

Dimmit County Airport (KCZT) originally served as a World War II auxiliary airfield to support military training operations in South Texas. Over the years, it became a vital hub for agricultural aviation, with crop dusters and ranchers relying on its runways to manage the vast farmland and ranches surrounding the area.

Arrival

Name	ICAO	CTAF TWR	Elevation ¹	Runways	Parking
<u>Laredo International</u> <u>Airport</u>	KLRD NOTAM	120.1 120.1	508 ft	18R/36L, 14/32 18L/36R	West GA Ramp

Finally, **Laredo International Airport (KLRD)** has a rich history, originally serving as Laredo Army Air Field during World War II, where it trained pilots for B-24 Liberator bombers. After the war, it transitioned to a civilian airport and later became a crucial hub for trade and cargo flights between the U.S. and Mexico, solidifying its role in cross-border commerce and international aviation.

VATSIM

One of the goals during the flight is to have air traffic control support from real people through the VATSIM



¹ All elevations are indicated as feet mean sea level.

network. Register for a free account at <u>vatsim.net</u> and complete the new member orientation in order to join the network.

When filing a flight plan with VATSIM make sure to add the following remarks to help support the club and increase our presence on the network.

/RMK OPERATED BY THEPILOTCLUB.ORG

Model matching

Whenever you encounter another pilot while flying on VATSIM, the VATSIM client looks through all the model information it found during the start-up scan, and picks the best match. If no match can be found, it will display the aircraft using your **default model**.

The client will choose a default model for you, but if you want to use a different default model, you can change it by entering a different model title in the Default Model text box on the Model Matching tab in the Settings window.

- General Aviation vPilot VMR file
- TPC Liveries Package + vPilot VMR file v.4
- Helicopter (general) vPilot VMR file v.1 + instructions

TIP: If you are not using custom model matching in FS2020 and flying GA: In vPilot change default model matching to this: **Generic Piston Single Engine Asobo 01**

General Aviation Tuesday

The purpose of this event is to get pilot's away from simply inputting waypoints and airports into their navigation system. We try to get you to read the sectional chart by following along with the text briefing. There are a couple of event formats:

- 1. **Cross-fire** This format puts pilots on the same path, but each group starts out on the opposite end of the route.
- 2. **Real world fly-ins** This format is our attempt to replicate real world events. It's the pilot's choice how they get to the destination.
- 3. **Direct** This format is our normal routing with optional touch-and-goes. We all start around the same place and end up at the same airport.
- 4. **Regional tour** This format is a series of flights where we create multiple legs in order to achieve a flight in a specific region. It follows a direct format as well.

Additional flights

Every **first Tuesday** of the month we will embark on touring the United States one state at a time. The goal is to visit the capital and/or famous landmarks of each state. Every **third Tuesday** of the month we will explore our world with a regional tour. This tour typically lasts for the rest of the year.

If you're interested in more general aviation flights the club also hosts a BUSH WEDNESDAY group flight on the **fourth Wednesday** of each month.

Flight Operations Team

Andrew Crossin, TPC826
 SUNDAY-FUNDAY

Pulser TRGGG

• Dylan, TPC76 GROUND CREW

• Dylan, TPC1496 BUSH / STOL, FLY-IN THURSDAY

• Stuart B, TPC73 FRIDAY NIGHT OPS

VACANT
 Jude, TPC801
 FLIGHT OPS TEAM LEAD
 CHALLENGE FLIGHTS

VACANT

WORLD TOUR

Andrew, TPC51

GENERAL AVIATION

GENERAL AVIATION

Mike, TPC1079

 DISCOVERY FLIGHT

For more information about this organization visit <u>thepilotclub.org</u>. There is also good information on the <u>Standard Operating Procedures</u> page. We also have a very active Discord server.

References

Links

General

- 1. https://chat.openai.com
- 2. https://my.vatsim.net/pilots/aip
- 3. https://www.thepilotclub.org/resources#model_matching

United States

- 4. https://www.faa.gov/air traffic/flight info/aeronav/digital products/vfr/
- 5. https://www.faa.gov/air traffic/flight info/aeronav/digital products/aero guide/ Aeronautical Chart Users' Guide
- 6. https://notams.aim.faa.gov/notamSearch/nsapp.html#/
- 7. https://www.thinkaviation.net/notams-decoded/
- 8. http://www.moratech.com/aviation/notam-abbrev.html
- 9. https://www.aviationweather.gov
- 10. https://www.thinkaviation.net/levels-of-vfr-ifr-explained/
- 11. https://aopa.org/
- 12. https://www.eaa.org
- 13. https://sua.faa.gov/sua/siteFrame.app

Canada

- 14. https://tc.canada.ca/en/corporate-services/acts-regulations/list-regulations/canadia-n-aviation-regulations-sor-96-433
- 15. https://tc.canada.ca/sites/default/files/2021-11/TP 15286 11x17 EN NOV21.pdf
- 16. https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Dto1qX67L3uiYu6FmL5JjRGuwH488zCu4Nm WMf3veKk/edit#heading=h.2iiuam69atqk

- 17. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=giHaxwudS E
- 18. https://mapviewer.fltplan.com/
- 19. https://coastaldrone.co/how-to-read-vnc-vfr-navigation-charts-the-legend/