

Bison, People, and Plains Sources and Bibliography

Bibliography:

- Bamforth, Douglas B. *The Archaeology of the North American Great Plains*. Cambridge University Press, 2021.
- Beaudoin, Alwynne B. "A Bison's View of Landscape and the Paleoenvironment." *Bison and People on the North American Great Plains*, edited by Geoff Cunfer and Bill Waiser, Texas A&M University Press, 2016, pp. 51-89.
- Brink, Jack W. "A Hunter's Quest for Fat Bison." *Bison and People on the North American Great Plains*, edited by Geoff Cunfer and Bill Waiser, Texas A&M University Press, 2016, pp. 90-121.
- Brink, Jack W. *Imagining Head-Smashed-in: Aboriginal Buffalo Hunting on the Northern Plains*. Edmonton, AB, AU Press, 2008.
- Cunfer, Geoff. "The Decline and Fall of the Bison Empire." *Bison and People on the North American Great Plains*, edited by Geoff Cunfer and Bill Waiser, Texas A&M University Press, 2016, pp. 1-29.
- Demallie, Raymond J., editor. *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 13: Plains*. Smithsonian Institution, 2001.
- Jawort, Adrian. "Genocide by Other Means: U.S. Army Slaughtered Buffalo in Plains Indian Wars." *Indian Country Today*, May 9, 2011
<https://web.archive.org/web/20160702224953/http://indiancountrytodaymedianetwork.com/2011/05/09/genocide-other-means-us-army-slaughtered-buffalo-plains-indian-wars-30798>
- *Taking Informed Action: InterTribal Buffalo Council*. National Museum of the American Indian (Smithsonian), <https://americanindian.si.edu/nk360/plains-belonging/itbc>. Accessed on 3/10/2024.
- Walker, Ernest G. "An Overview of Prehistoric Communal Bison Hunting on the Great Plains." *Bison and People on the North American Great Plains*, edited by Geoff Cunfer and Bill Waiser, Texas A&M University Press, 2016, pp. 122-155
- West, Elliot. "An Overview of Prehistoric Communal Bison Hunting on the Great Plains." *Bison and People on the North American Great Plains*, edited by Geoff Cunfer and Bill Waiser, Texas A&M University Press, 2016, pp. 178-200.
- Gilchrist, Clint Gilchrist & Ballou, Dawn. "Wardell Buffalo Trap Revisited: BLM Archaeologists revisit prehistoric Indian buffalo kill site." *PinedaleOnline* (Pinedale, WY), September 10, 2005, <https://www.pinedaleonline.com/news/2005/09/WardellBuffaloTrapRe.htm#:~:text=The%20Wardell%20site%20was%20originally,vandalism%20and%20theft%20of%20artifacts>
-

Sound credits:

- Voiceover provided by creator
- Additional Voiceover provided by Jay F, Dan Farber and Embrace Historia (<https://www.youtube.com/@Embracehistoria>)
- Introduction Music
 - Cinematic Drums & Choir Voices, by Keith Anthony Holden
- Outro Music
 - Spruce and Pine, by Sander Kalmeijer

Image Credits:

- Title: Bison, Yellowstone National Park
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/SCH9mB>
- Title: Flag of Wyoming.svg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Flag_of_Wyoming.svg
- Title: Seal of the United States Department of the Interior.svg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Seal_of_the_United_States_Department_of_the_Interior.svg
- Title: Buffalo Bills logo.svg
 - License: Copyright Buffalo Bills
 - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Buffalo_Bills_logo.svg
- Title: Oglala girl in front of a tipi2.jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Oglala_girl_in_front_of_a_tipi2.jpg
- Title: Okipa ceremony by Catlin. Plate 6. A bull dancer.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Okipa_ceremony_by_Catlin_Plate_6_A_bull_dancer.jpg
- Title: Serengeti Bueffel1.jpg
 - License: GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2, photo by Ikiwaner
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Serengeti_Bueffel1.jpg
- Title: Wild water buffalo at Koshi Tappu Wildlife Reserve.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Wild_water_buffalo_at_Koshi_Tappu_Wildlife_Reserve.jpg
- Title: American bison k5680-1.jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:American_bison_k5680-1.jpg
- Title: Зубри у Сколівських Бескидах(3).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%D0%97%D1%83%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%83_%D0%A1%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%96%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%8C%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%91%D0%B5%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B4%D0%B0%D1%85\(3\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%D0%97%D1%83%D0%B1%D1%80%D0%B8%D1%83_%D0%A1%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BB%D1%96%D0%B2%D1%81%D1%8C%D0%BA%D0%B8%D1%85_%D0%91%D0%B5%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B4%D0%B0%D1%85(3).jpg)
- Title: Bison, Lamar Valley
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/22wxw9t>
- Title: Steppe bison mummy.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Bernt Rostad

- URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Steppe_bison_mummy.jpg
- Title: Prazubr rysunek 600.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Prazubr_rysunek_600.jpg
- Title: Ice age fauna of northern Spain - Mauricio Antón.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.5 Generic license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ice_age_fauna_of_northern_Spain_-_Mauricio_Ant%C3%B3n.jpg
- Title: Glaciar Margerie, Parque Nacional Bahía del Glaciar, Alaska, Estados Unidos, 2017-08-19, DD 33.jpg
 - License: Diego Delso, delso.photo, License CC-BY-SA
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Glaciar_Margerie,_Parque_Nacional_Bah%C3%ADa_del_Glaciar,_Alaska,_Estados_Unidos,_2017-08-19,_DD_33.jpg
- Title: Artists' renderings of ancient Clovis people often show them taking down giant beasts, but new research suggests their stone points made such kills unlikely.
 - License: Art by CHASE STUDIO/SCIENCE SOURCE
 - URL: <https://www.sciencenews.org/article/clovis-hunter-stone-points-mammoth-kill-north-america>
- Title: Snowy Bison (13822711054).jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Snowy_Bison_\(13822711054\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Snowy_Bison_(13822711054).jpg)
- Title: Bison antiquus La Brea.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_antiquus_La_Brea.jpg
- Title: Bison im Zoo Wilhelma Stuttgart.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_im_Zoo_Wilhelma_Stuttgart.jpg
- Title: Bison Badlands National Park.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Andy Witchger
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_Badlands_National_Park.jpg
- Title: Handsome Bison (6969930784).jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Handsome_Bison_\(6969930784\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Handsome_Bison_(6969930784).jpg)
- Title: Wildlife Petting Chart
 - License: Public Domain, image by NPS
 - URL: <https://buckrail.com/wildlife-petting-chart/>
- Title: Bison bison bison GNP 12.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_bison_bison_GNP_12.jpg
- Title: Bison calf (14952304329).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_calf_\(14952304329\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_calf_(14952304329).jpg)
- Title: Bison bison (29593051710).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Donald Hobern
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_bison_\(29593051710\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_bison_(29593051710).jpg)
- Title: Bison Rut

- License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/2hvACrr>
- Title: Scene depicting a Paleoindian family dressing caribou hides at their camp in western Ohio.
 - License: Copyright Ohio History Connection
 - URL: <https://www.nps.gov/articles/000/discover-the-paleoindian-people.htm>
- Title: Bison Hide
 - License: CC BY-NC-SA 2.0 DEED, photo by Peter Baer
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/2zEbEr>
- Title: Eye Fillet, Grass-Fed Beef.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by alpha
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eye_Fillet_Grass-Fed_Beef.jpg
- Title: Bison-14916129113HR.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison-14916129113HR.jpg>
- Title: William T. Hornaday Extermination of the American Bison 1889 Cornell CUL PJM 1102 01.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:William_T._Hornaday_Extermination_of_the_American_Bison_1889_Cornell_CUL_PJM_1102_01.jpg
- Title: American Bison 6.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:American_Bison_6.jpg
- Title: Title- The Herd, 1860 (11951138715).jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Title- The_Herd_1860_\(11951138715\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Title- The_Herd_1860_(11951138715).jpg)
- Title: Cows in a Yorkshire field IMG 0349.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cows_in_a_Yorkshire_field_IMG_0349.jpg
- Title: Llama lying down.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Llama_lying_down.jpg
- Title: Harzer Fuchs Hündin 2.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Harzer_Fuchs_H%C3%BCndin_2.jpg
- Title: Meleagris gallopavo (211931611).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meleagris_gallopavo_\(211931611\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Meleagris_gallopavo_(211931611).jpg)
- Title: Kerbau Jawa.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license, photo by I, Anton Leddin
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Kerbau_Jawa.jpg
- Title: Pemmican ball.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Jenn Arrr
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pemmican_ball.jpg
- Title: Mandan bull boats
 - License: Public Domain, art by Karl Bodmer

- URL: <https://www.nps.gov/npgallery/GetAsset/c37879bd-1369-497d-bf95-8f64e24b749c/proxy/hires?>
- Title: Assiniboin indians 0065v.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Assiniboin_indians_0065v.jpg
- Title: Spear and knife.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Spear_and_knife.jpg
- Title: :Cup, buffalo horn - Native American collection - Peabody Museum, Harvard University - DSC05796.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cup,_buffalo_horn_-_Native_American_collection_-_Peabody_Museum,_Harvard_University_-_DSC05796.jpg
- Title: Bison horns and skull (45523304695).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Thomas Quine
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_horns_and_skull_\(45523304695\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_horns_and_skull_(45523304695).jpg)
- Title: Švédský koláč naruby 904 (cropped).JPG
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%C5%A0v%C3%A9dsk%C3%BD_kol%C3%A1%C4%8D_naruby_904_\(cropped\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%C5%A0v%C3%A9dsk%C3%BD_kol%C3%A1%C4%8D_naruby_904_(cropped).JPG)
- Title: Tallow-beef suet after rendering.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by FotoosvanRobin
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tallow-beef_suet_after_rendering.jpg
- Title: Bison Scapula Hoe
 - License: Courtesy of Illinois State Museum
 - URL: <https://story.illinoisstatemuseum.org/content/bison-scapula-hoe>
- Title: Scapula Hoe
 - License: Fair use
 - URL: https://patch.com/img/cdn20/users/72013/20220126/045142/styles/patch_image/public/ancient-tools-bisonbone_26164809822.jpg
- Title: Birds and nature (1901) (14562088237).jpg
 - License: no known copyright restrictions
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Birds_and_nature_\(1901\)_14562088237.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Birds_and_nature_(1901)_14562088237.jpg)
- Title: John Fire Lane Deer.jpg
 - License: Fair use
 - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:John_Fire_Lane_Deer.jpg
- Title: Bison-Dance of the Mandan Indians in front of their Medecine (sic) Lodge. In Mih-Tutta-Hankush. (12528409093).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison-Dance_of_the_Mandan_Indians_in_front_of_their_Medecine_\(sic\)_Lodge._In_Mih-Tutta-Hankush._12528409093.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison-Dance_of_the_Mandan_Indians_in_front_of_their_Medecine_(sic)_Lodge._In_Mih-Tutta-Hankush._12528409093.jpg)

- Title: Interior of the Hut of a Mandan Chief, Mixed media by Karl Bodmer.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL:
- Title: Okipa ceremony by Catlin. Plate 4. Everything Comes Out Day.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Okipa_ceremony_by_Catlin_Plate_4_Everything_Comes_Out_Day.jpg
- Title: Indians Hunting Buffalo in the Winter.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Indians_Hunting_Buffalo_in_the_Winter.jpg
- Title: Crow indians 0013v.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Crow_indians_0013v.jpg
- Title: Indians of the Plains, Blackfoot, Milwaukee Public Museum (NBY 22258).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Indians_of_the_Plains_Blackfoot_Milwaukee_Public_Museum_\(NBY_22258\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Indians_of_the_Plains_Blackfoot_Milwaukee_Public_Museum_(NBY_22258).jpg)
- Title: Elk-Wapiti - Banff.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Elk-Wapiti_-_Banff.jpg
- Title: Antilocapra americana.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license, photo by Alan D. Wilson
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Antilocapra_americana.jpg
- Title: Canis latrans (Yosemite, 2009).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canis_latrans_\(Yosemite,_2009\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Canis_latrans_(Yosemite,_2009).jpg)
- Title: Buffalo Hunt, Under the White Wolf Skin by George Catlin
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://4.api.artsmia.org/full/7683.jpg>
- Title: Pasture Sagebrush in the Badlands of Central Alberta - panoramio.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license, photo by 1brettsnyder
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Pasture_Sagebrush_in_the_Badlands_of_Central_Alberta_-_panoramio.jpg
- Title: Bison group crossing the Gardner River (714d0792-2151-4095-a9f2-31cc8ab293a2).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_group_crossing_the_Gardner_River_\(714d0792-2151-4095-a9f2-31cc8ab293a2\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_group_crossing_the_Gardner_River_(714d0792-2151-4095-a9f2-31cc8ab293a2).jpg)
- Title: Alfred Jacob Miller - Hunting Buffalo - Walters 371940190.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alfred_Jacob_Miller_-_Hunting_Buffalo_-_Walters_371940190.jpg

- Title: Piegan Teepees.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Piegan_Teepees.jpg
- Title: Paleo hunters
 - License: Art by Andre Durenceau, Fair Use
 - URL: https://substackcdn.com/image/fetch/f_auto,q_auto:good,fl_progressive:steep/https%3A%2F%2Fbucketeer-e05bbc84-baa3-437e-9518-adb32be77984.s3.amazonaws.com%2Fpublic%2Fimages%2F1a3caf34-2cf1-40d8-96d6-7105ea2555a3_1280x849.png
- Title: An arroyo winds along the El Camino Real de Tierra Adentro National Historic Trail outside of Truth or Consequences, NM (9fd608f2-36c0-4b2b-a142-8f0a29f75e3a).JPG
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:An_arroyo_winds_along_the_El_Camino_Real_de_Tierra_Adentro_National_Historic_Trail_outside_of_Truth_or_Consequences_NM_\(9fd608f2-36c0-4b2b-a142-8f0a29f75e3a\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:An_arroyo_winds_along_the_El_Camino_Real_de_Tierra_Adentro_National_Historic_Trail_outside_of_Truth_or_Consequences_NM_(9fd608f2-36c0-4b2b-a142-8f0a29f75e3a).JPG)
- Title: Alfred Jacob Miller - Snake Indians - Testing Bows - Walters 37194060.jpg (Cropped)
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Alfred_Jacob_Miller_-_Snake_Indians_-_Testing_Bows_-_Walters_37194060.jpg
- Title: Cooper Site skull
 - License: Fair Use
 - URL: <https://nativeheritageproject.com/2012/08/23/the-cooper-skull-the-oldest-painted-item-in-the-americas/>
- Title: Bruneau Sand Dunes (Snake River Plain, Idaho, USA) 5.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by James St. John
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bruneau_Sand_Dunes_\(Snake_River_Plain,_Idaho,_USA\)_5.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bruneau_Sand_Dunes_(Snake_River_Plain,_Idaho,_USA)_5.jpg)
- Title: Driving Buffalo Over the Cliff
 - License: Art by Charles Marion Russell
 - URL: <https://www.amusingplanet.com/2015/06/the-buffalo-jumps-of-north-america.html>
- Title: Madison Buffalo Jump, Logan, Montana.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Madison_Buffalo_Jump,_Logan,_Montana.jpg
- Title: Wardell Buffalo Trap Mural
 - License: Courtesy Green River Valley Museum
 - URL: <https://www.pinedaleonline.com/news/2006/06/WardellBuffaloTrapMu.htm>
- Title: 6 of 35 Park staff moving bison in Stephens Creek bison pens 3139 (16385007458).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:6_of_35_Park_staff_moving_bison_in_Stephens_Creek_bison_pens_3139_\(16385007458\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:6_of_35_Park_staff_moving_bison_in_Stephens_Creek_bison_pens_3139_(16385007458).jpg)
- Title: Eric Andrikaitis 2014 (Unsplash).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication.
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eric_Andrikaitis_2014_\(Unsplash\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Eric_Andrikaitis_2014_(Unsplash).jpg)

- Title: Henry Youle Hind.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Henry_Youle_Hind.jpg
- Title: Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump 01
 - License: CC BY-SA 2.0 DEED, photo by Mike W.
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/oYnfeX>
- Title: Royal Alberta Museum (8724641368).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Kevin M Klerks
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Royal_Alberta_Museum_\(8724641368\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Royal_Alberta_Museum_(8724641368).jpg)
- Title: getting pushed in the pool
 - License: CC BY-NC-ND 2.0 DEED, photo by dancing4ever_and_4always2006
 - URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/13088892@N05/>
- Title: A rock cairn, part of a drive-line system at the Magee site that funneled buffalo toward a predetermined point
 - License: © Eric A. Powell
 - URL: https://www.archaeology.org/issues/155-1411/letter-from/2587-letter-from-montana-buffalo-jumps#art_page2
- Title: Head-Smashed-In Buffalo Jump-27527-2.jpg
 - License: Public domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Head-Smashed-In_Buffalo_Jump-27527-2.jpg
- Title: USFWS Prescribed Fire at Conboy Lake NWR (22489393517).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:USFWS_Prescribed_Fire_at_Conboy_Lake_NWR_\(22489393517\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:USFWS_Prescribed_Fire_at_Conboy_Lake_NWR_(22489393517).jpg)
- Title: Rock Cairn.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Rock_Cairn.jpg
- Title: Bramenstruweel.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication.
 - URL: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bramenstruweel.jpg>
- Title: Scarecrow in field.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Scarecrow_in_field.jpg
- Title: Telephone poles, Drumelzier - geograph.org.uk - 6178698.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by by Jim Barton
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Telephone_poles_Drumelzier_-_geograph.org.uk_-_6178698.jpg
- Title: Bison closeup.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_closeup.jpg
- Title: Drive Lanes
 - License: Art by Shayne Tolman

- URL: <https://read.aupress.ca/read/imagining-head-smashed-in/section/acf6862b-8345-40ea-aa61-4bebbba1a799f>
- Title: George Catlin - Ball-play of the Choctaw--Ball Up - Google Art Project.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:George_Catlin_-_Ball-play_of_the_Choctaw--Ball_Up_-_Google_Art_Project.jpg
- Title: Buffalo Dance - Mandan, 1861
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://www.nga.gov/collection/art-object-page.50390.html>
- Title: Bison herd - Lake Audy - Riding Mountain National Park.JPG
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_herd_-_Lake_Audy_-_Riding_Mountain_National_Park.JPG
- Title: Bison in Hayden Valley, Yellowstone NP (2).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_in_Hayden_Valley,_Yellowstone_NP_\(2\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_in_Hayden_Valley,_Yellowstone_NP_(2).jpg)
- Title: Buffalo Hunt under the Wolf-skin Mask
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://americanart.si.edu/artwork/buffalo-hunt-under-wolf-skin-mask-3972>
- Title: Runner stickman.png
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Runner_stickman.png
- Title: Zia dancer.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Zia_dancer.jpg
- Title: Government Prairie Prescribed Fire 2012 (38703561282).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Government_Prairie_Prescribed_Fire_2012_\(38703561282\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Government_Prairie_Prescribed_Fire_2012_(38703561282).jpg)
- Title: Uncle Sam style Smokey Bear Only You.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Uncle_Sam_style_Smokey_Bear_Only_You.jpg
- Title: Smoke 123.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Smoke_123.jpg
- Title: Bison in Hayden Valley.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_in_Hayden_Valley.jpg
- Title: Bison on the move, Lamar Valley (18201136370).jpg
 - License: Public Domain

- URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_on_the_move,_Lamar_Valley_\(18201136370\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_on_the_move,_Lamar_Valley_(18201136370).jpg)
- Title: Yellowstone National Park (48847363406).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by Larry Lamsa
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Yellowstone_National_Park_\(48847363406\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Yellowstone_National_Park_(48847363406).jpg)
- Title: bison drivers
 - License: Art by Shayne Tolman
 - URL: <https://read.aupress.ca/read/imagining-head-smashed-in/section/e648fa63-0fe9-48b4-be6b-c41b2cd9f31b#lev28>
- Title: bison runners
 - License: Art by Shayne Tolman
 - URL: <https://read.aupress.ca/read/imagining-head-smashed-in/section/e648fa63-0fe9-48b4-be6b-c41b2cd9f31b#lev28>
- Title: 171104-PBR-BP-Vegas-RB-006 (26490701419).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:171104-PBR-BP-Vegas-RB-006_\(26490701419\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:171104-PBR-BP-Vegas-RB-006_(26490701419).jpg)
- Title: bison drivers
 - License: Art by Shayne Tolman
 - URL: <https://read.aupress.ca/read/imagining-head-smashed-in/section/e648fa63-0fe9-48b4-be6b-c41b2cd9f31b#lev28>
- Title: Natural de José Tomás.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Natural_de_Jos%C3%A9_Tom%C3%A1s.jpg
- Title: Buffalo at Buffalo National Park near Wainwright, Alberta.
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://digitalcollections.ucalgary.ca/asset-management/2R3BF1PD2K8?WS=SearchResults>
- Title: Hunters stampeding buffalo herd LCCN2005691559.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hunters_stampeding_buffalo_herd_LCCN2005691559.jpg
- Title: Buffalo Drive
 - License: Art by William R. Leigh
 - URL: <https://centerofthewest.org/2015/02/08/points-west-online-wr-leighs-buffalo-drive/>
- Title: George Catlin - Buffalo Bulls Fighting in Running Season, Upper Missouri - 1985.66.424 - Smithsonian American Art Museum.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:George_Catlin_-_Buffalo_Bulls_Fighting_in_Run

[ning Season, Upper Missouri - 1985.66.424 - Smithsonian American Art Museum.jpg](#)

- Title: American bison, or buffalo, bones at the Vore Buffalo Jump, a sinkhole and archeological site in Crook County, Wyoming LCCN2015634147.tif
 - License: No known copyright restrictions
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:American_bison_or_buffalo_bones_at_the_Vore_Buffalo_Jump_a_sinkhole_and_archeological_site_in_Crook_County_Wyoming_LCCN2015634147.tif
- Title: You could only carry 100 pounds back to the wagon
 - License: Copyright MECC
 - URL: <https://pbs.twimg.com/media/C6IWRV9WcAEnhil?format=jpg&name=small>
- Title: File-Grizzly bear on bison carcass near Yellowstone Lake;-Jim Peaco;-April, 2013;-Catalog 19070d;-Original IMG9750 (04985491-b01a-4c42-a31c-5e76447bb7f7).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:File-Grizzly_bear_on_bison_carcass_near_Yellowstone_Lake;-Jim_Peaco;-April,_2013;-Catalog_19070d;-Original_IMG9750_\(04985491-b01a-4c42-a31c-5e76447bb7f7\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:File-Grizzly_bear_on_bison_carcass_near_Yellowstone_Lake;-Jim_Peaco;-April,_2013;-Catalog_19070d;-Original_IMG9750_(04985491-b01a-4c42-a31c-5e76447bb7f7).jpg)
- Title: Hudson-Meng Bison Bonebed - Part of Excavated Bonebed.JPG
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Hudson-Meng_Bison_Bonebed_-_Part_of_Excavated_Bonebed.JPG
- Title: American bison bison.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:American_bison_bison.jpg
- Title: Klip kukuruza uzgojen u Međimurju (Croatia).JPG
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Klip_kukuruza_uzgojen_u_Me%C4%91imurju_\(Croatia\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Klip_kukuruza_uzgojen_u_Me%C4%91imurju_(Croatia).JPG)
- Title: Afghan herder boys.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Afghan_herder_boys.jpg
- Title: Shocked (2790652609).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Benson Kua
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Shocked_\(2790652609\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Shocked_(2790652609).jpg)
- Title: Sunflowers and Asters in Grasslands (36516961033).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sunflowers_and_Asters_in_Grasslands_\(36516961033\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sunflowers_and_Asters_in_Grasslands_(36516961033).jpg)
- Title: Light fuels such as grasses burn faster and hotter. (35916eb2-0308-46ff-bcee-ec4ca7db40cc).JPG
 - License: Public Domain

- URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Light_fuels_such_as_grasses_burn_faster_and_hotter_\(35916eb2-0308-46ff-bcee-ec4ca7db40cc\).JPG](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Light_fuels_such_as_grasses_burn_faster_and_hotter_(35916eb2-0308-46ff-bcee-ec4ca7db40cc).JPG)
- Title: Springtime blooms (15078345505).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 2.0 Generic license, photo by Justin Meissen
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Springtime_blooms_\(15078345505\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Springtime_blooms_(15078345505).jpg)
- Title: Aspen forest and grassland in Alberta, Canada.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, Photo by Just a Prairie Boy
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Aspen_forest_and_grassland_in_Alberta_Canada.jpg
- Title: Tall-grass prairie grassland community
 - License: CC BY-SA 2.0 DEED, photo by Marilena
 - URL: <https://flic.kr/p/fsvq1r>
- Title: Coronado-Remington.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Coronado-Remington.jpg>
- Title: Nokota Horse Stud Band.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal Public Domain Dedication.
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Nokota_Horse_Stud_Band.jpg
- Title: Russell The Buffalo Hunt No 26 1899.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Russell_The_Buffalo_Hunt_No_26_1899.jpg
- Title: Przewalskis horse 02.jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Przewalskis_horse_02.jpg
- Title: Edison co. motion picture-making expedition across Canada, Plains Indians encountered on trip. (149d808b-c280-45e4-91f7-9627e7a1b080).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Edison_co._motion_picture-making_expedition_across_Canada,_Plains_Indians_encountered_on_trip._\(149d808b-c280-45e4-91f7-9627e7a1b080\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Edison_co._motion_picture-making_expedition_across_Canada,_Plains_Indians_encountered_on_trip._(149d808b-c280-45e4-91f7-9627e7a1b080).jpg)
- Title: Red Cloud and other Sioux.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Red_Cloud_and_other_Sioux.jpg
- Title: Ledger drawing - Cheyenne and Pawnee or Osage fight.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ledger_drawing_-_Cheyenne_and_Pawnee_or_Osage_fight.jpg
- Title: Blackhawk-spiritbeing.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Blackhawk-spiritbeing.jpg>
- Title: Burlington and Missouri River Railroad locomotive (1886).jpg
 - License: No known copyright restrictions

- URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Burlington_and_Missouri_River_Railroad_locomotive_\(1886\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Burlington_and_Missouri_River_Railroad_locomotive_(1886).jpg)
- Title: Belt drive.JPG
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike 4.0 International license
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Belt_drive.JPG
- Title: Bison In Snow (50641998077).jpg
 - License: Creative Commons Attribution 2.0 Generic license, photo by AirHaake
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_In_Snow_\(50641998077\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_In_Snow_(50641998077).jpg)
- Title: Bison in Corwin Springs - 2010 (0c44e9d4-3701-417a-8e3c-f07577098c87).jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_in_Corwin_Springs_-_2010_\(0c44e9d4-3701-417a-8e3c-f07577098c87\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_in_Corwin_Springs_-_2010_(0c44e9d4-3701-417a-8e3c-f07577098c87).jpg)
- Title: American Bison AdF.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:American_Bison_AdF.jpg
- Title: Tableau 31 Indians hunting the bison by Karl Bodmer.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tableau_31_Indians_hunting_the_bison_by_Karl_Bodmer.jpg
- Title: Sioux Tipi by Karl Bodmer 1833.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Sioux_Tipi_by_Karl_Bodmer_1833.jpg
- Title: Bison skull pile edit.jpg
 - License: Public Domain
 - URL: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Bison_skull_pile_edit.jpg