

Topic: Stratigraphy in the Geo Compound Specimen Model

Date: 2023 November 16

Time: 12 PM Eastern

In Attendance

Lindsay Walker, Symbiota	Talia Karim, CUMNH	Erica Krimmel
Ben Norton	Nicole Volden, NMMNH&S	Nicole McGee, DMNS
Jessica Utrup, YPM	Theresa Miller, Specify	Bruce Schumacher, USFS
Holly Little, NMNH	Roger Burkhalter	Juliet Hook, NHMLA
Chris Maves, FMNH	Sierra Swenson, DMNS	Janaki Krishna, UMNH
Jacob Van Veldhuizen, CUMNH	Adam Kowalczyk, MCZ	

Resources

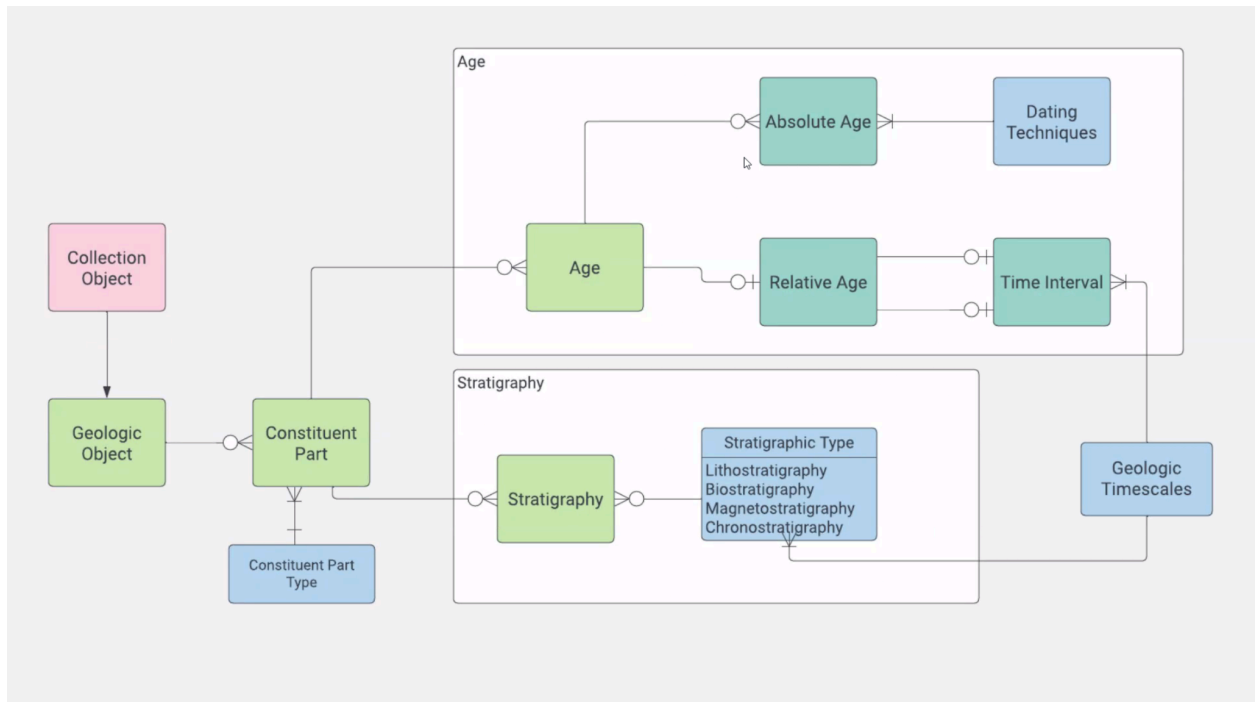
- Paleo Data Working Group [Google Folder](#)
- Paleo Data Working Group [website](#) schedule of upcoming Happy Hours and recordings/notes from past Happy Hours
- 📁 20231116_paleo-happy-hour_slides

Agenda

- Announcements/Updates
- Update on the Geology Collection Data Model
 - Types of Stratigraphy
 - Chronostratigraphy
 - Magnetostratigraphy
 - Lithostratigraphy
 - **Biostratigraphy**
 - Relationship between Stratigraphy and Age
 - Compositional and Temporal Context
 - Chronostratigraphic and Geochronologic Units
 - Biostratigraphic and Magnetostratigraphic Ages

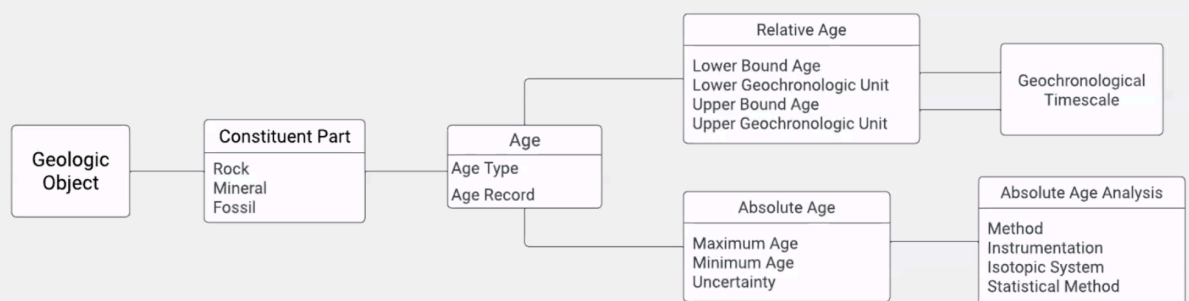
Notes

- Today = Age + Stratigraphy led by Ben Norton



- <https://github.com/bijlpeter83/DINOSTRAT>

Absolute and Relative Ages



- [Introducing PetroChron Antarctica database](#)
 - <https://unisthaus.maps.arcgis.com/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=41510d1424d742cc8bb7a0bade72dd9b>
- “Polymorphic” table relationship
- Bio + Magneto → Chrono

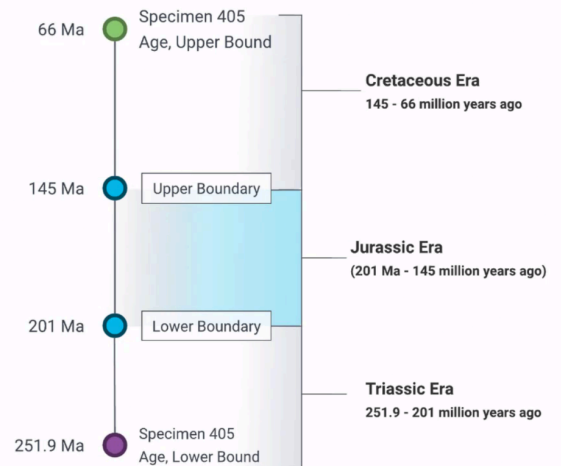
Specimen Use Case.

Specimen 405
 Verbatim Age: Cretaceous - Triassic
 Interval:
 Upper Bound Term: Cretaceous
 Lower Bound Term: Triassic
 Upper Bound Age: 66
 Lower Bound Age: 251.902
 Lower Error: 0.024
 66 - 251.902 Ma

Search Parameter: Jurassic
 How would a search return Specimen 405 in the results?

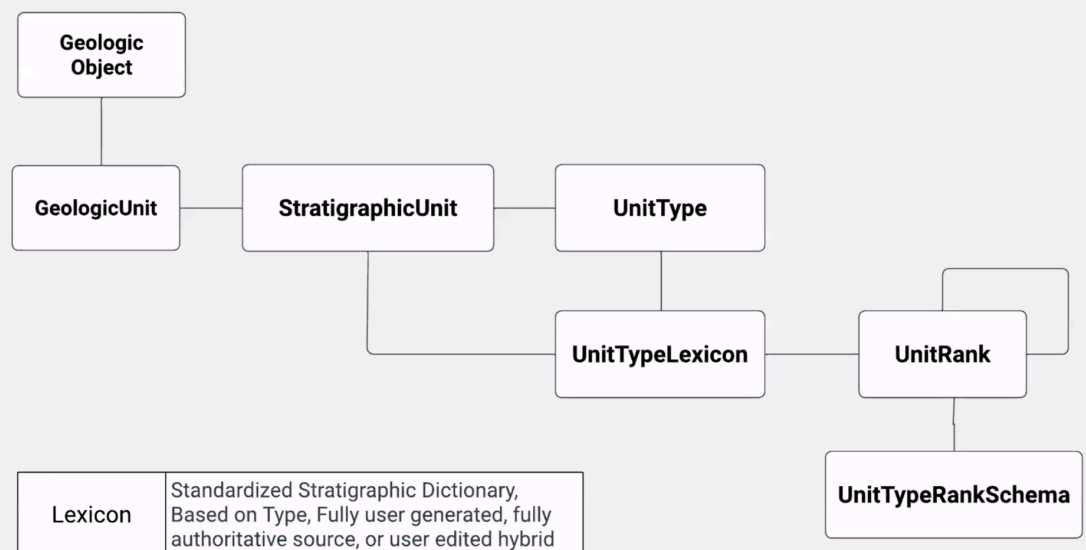
Term: Jurassic
 Upper Bound Age: 145
 Lower Bound Age: 201.4
 Interval: 145 - 201.4

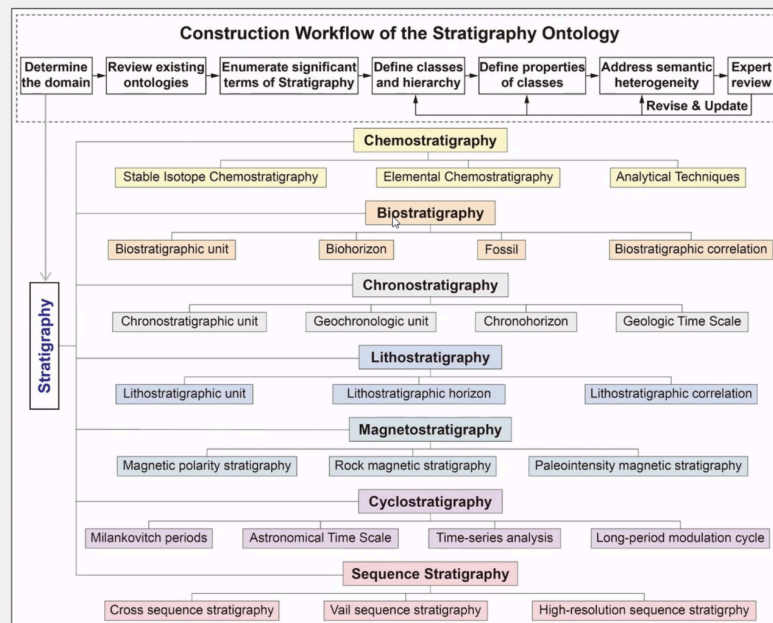
The time interval 145 - 201.4 is within the bounds of Specimen 405.
 Therefore, a search for specimens using the parameter, Jurassic, should return Specimen 405



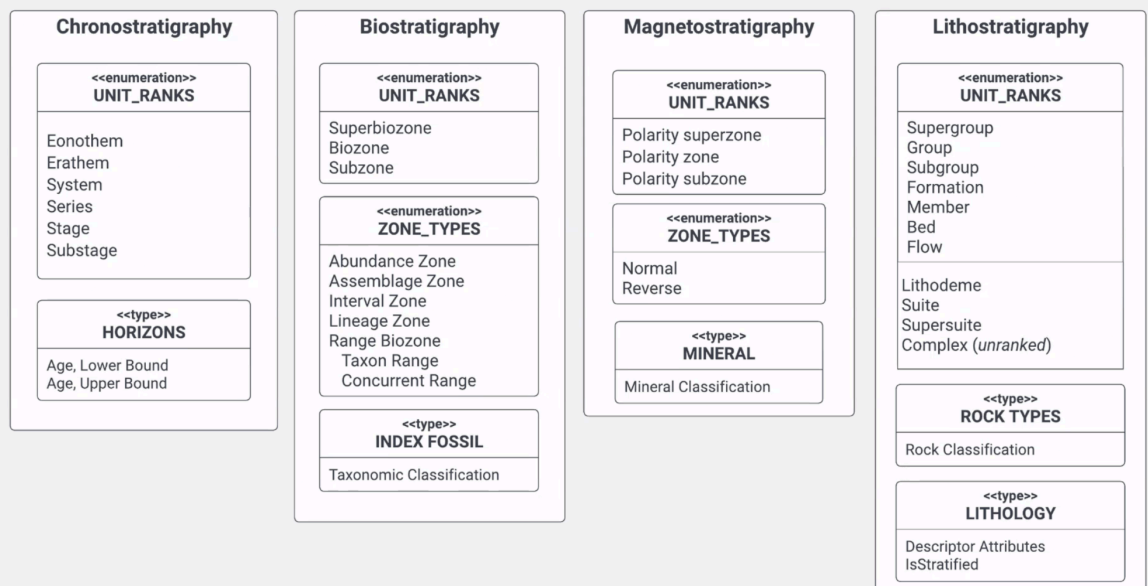
- Need to store intervals of time numerically to enable more robust searching
 - GBIF does not translate this to numeric values yet, textual search only
 - Doesn't appear that most people have a way to record regional time intervals in their local databases
 - Roger uses a "verbatim" field
- All rocks have lithology, but biostratigraphy only applies to rocks with fossils (same goes for magneto, etc.)

Stratigraphy

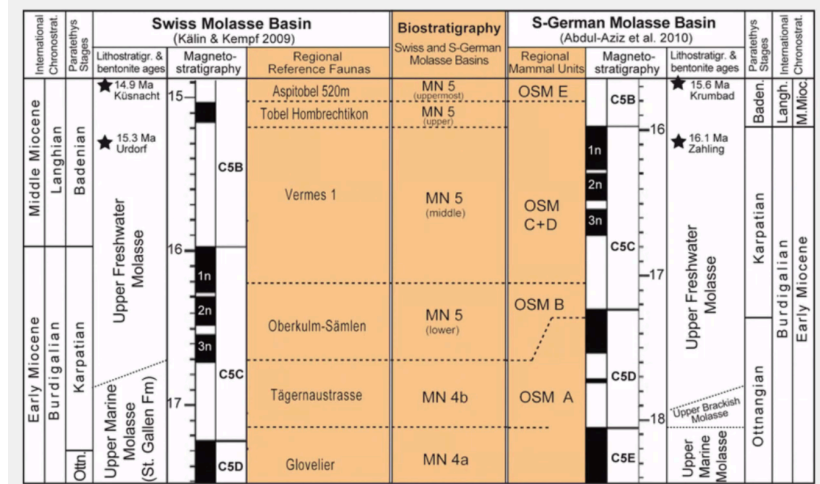




Xu et al. 2023



- Each of the four categories needs to be handled independently... e.g.:



Reichenbacher, B., Krijgsman, W., Lataster, Y. et al. A new magnetostratigraphic framework for the Lower Miocene (Burdigalian/Ottnangian, Karpatian) in the North Alpine Foreland Basin. *Swiss J Geosci* 106, 309–334 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00015-013-0142-8>

Quillévére, Frédéric & Cornée, Jean-Jacques & Moissette, Pierre & López-Otálvaro, Gatsby-Emperatriz & Van Baak, Christiaan & Münch, Philippe & Melinte-Dobrincescu, Mihaela & Krijgsman, Wout. (2016). Chronostratigraphy of uplifted Quaternary hemipelagic deposits from the Dodecanese island of Rhodes (Greece). *Quaternary Research*. 86. 79-94. 10.1017/S0033589400039739.

North American Commission on Stratigraphic Nomenclature (2021) North American Stratigraphic Code. *Stratigraphy* 18:3, 153–204. <https://doi.org/10.29041/strat.18.3.01>

International Subcommission on Stratigraphic Classification of IUGS International Commission on Stratigraphy: International Stratigraphic Guide—An Abridged Version. *GeoArabia* 2000; 5 (2): 231–266. doi: <https://doi.org/10.2113/geoarabia0502231>

Jovane L, Florindo F, Wilson G, de Almeida Pecchiai Saldanha Leone S, Hassan MB, Rodelli D and Cortese G (2020) Magnetostratigraphic Chronology of a Cenozoic Sequence From DSDP Site 274, Ross Sea, Antarctica. *Front. Earth Sci.* 8:563453. doi: 10.3389/feart.2020.563453

Langereis CG, Krijgsman W, Muttoni G, Menning M (2010) Magnetostratigraphy - concepts, definitions, and applications. *Newsletter on Stratigraphy*. 43:3 207-233.

Bijl, P. K.: DINOSTRAT: a global database of the stratigraphic and paleolatitudinal distribution of Mesozoic–Cenozoic organic-walled dinoflagellate cysts, *Earth Syst. Sci. Data*, 14, 579–617, <https://doi.org/10.5194/essd-14-579-2022>, 2022.

Sanchez Guillaume, Halpin Jacqueline, Gard Matthew, Hasterok Derrick, Stål Tobias, Raimondo Tom, Peters Stefan, & Burton-Johnson Alex. (2021). *PetroChron Antarctica – a geological database for interdisciplinary use (0_1)* [Data set]. Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.5032026>

Huiqing Xu, Yingying Zhao, Hao Huang, Shaochun Dong, Yukun Shi, Chunju Huang, Huaichun Wu, Zhiqi Qian, Qiang Fang, Huaguo Wen, Zhongtang Su, Shuang Dai, Ronghua Wang, Chao Li, Chao Sun, Junxuan Fan (2023) A comprehensive construction of the domain ontology for stratigraphy. *Geoscience Frontiers* 14:5. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gsf.2022.101461>.

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- Discussion
 - Ben's role has been to describe how this information relates and works, but his conceptual data model isn't necessarily how it will be implemented in Specify. His model needs to be translated into the software and adopted elsewhere.
 - This effort relates to the [TDWG Mineralogy Task Group](#)
 - CMS have more bio-focused customers, which is why there hasn't been a lot of energy put into these types of developments for geo
 - Some industry software (not CMS) have attempted something similar to deal with microfossils, mineralogy, volcanics, geochemistry
 - <https://www.neotomadb.org/>
 - Very complex and in depth data model

Zoom Chat